WEAR CONTAMINATION **FLUID CONDITION**

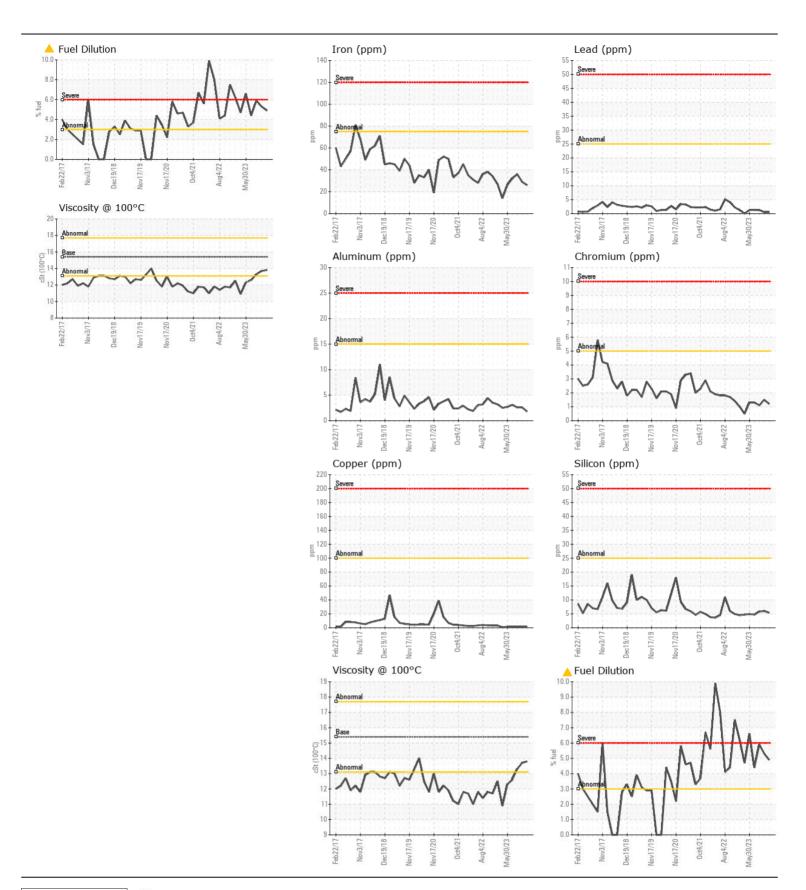
NORMAL ABNORMAL NORMAL

Machine Id

CUMMINS 161

Component Rear Diesel Engine

RECOMMENDATION	Test	UOM	Method	Limit/Abn	Current	History1	History2
	Sample Number	OOW	Client Info	LIIIII/ADII	WC0889138	WC0866488	WC086656
The oil change at the time of sampling has been noted. We recommend an early resample to monitor this condition.	Sample Date		Client Info		07 Feb 2024		24 Oct 202
	Machine Age	kms	Client Info		0	0	0
	Oil Age	kms	Client Info		9258	9601	9825
	Filter Age	kms	Client Info		9258	9601	9825
	Oil Changed		Client Info		Changed	Changed	N/A
	Filter Changed		Client Info		N/A	N/A	N/A
	Sample Status				ABNORMAL	ABNORMAL	ABNORMA
WEAD			40714854054				
WEAR All component wear rates are normal.	Iron	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		26	29	36
	Chromium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		1	2	1
	Nickel	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		<1	<1	<1
	Titanium Silver	ppm	ASTM D5185(m) ASTM D5185(m)	>2 >2	0	0	0 <1
	Aluminum	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		2	3	3
	Lead	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>25	<1	<1	1
	Copper	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		1	1	2
	Tin	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		0	0	0
	Vanadium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		0	0	0
CONTAMINATION	Silicon	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>25	5	6	6
There is a moderate amount of fuel present in the oil. Tests confirm the presence of fuel in the oil.	Potassium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>20	6	7	5
	Fuel	%	ASTM D7593*	>3.0	<u>4.9</u>	△ 5.3	△ 5.9
	Water		WC Method	>0.2	NEG	NEG	NEG
	Glycol		WC Method	_	NEG	NEG	NEG
	Soot %	%	ASTM D7844*	>6	1.3	1.3	1.3
	Nitration	Abs/cm	ASTM D7624*	>20	11.8	12.0	13.1
	Sulfation	Abs/.1mm		>30	27.1	27.7	33.3
	Emulsified Water	scalar	Visual*	>0.2	NEG	NEG	NEG
FLUID CONDITION	Sodium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>192	2	2	4
The oil is no longer serviceable due to the presence of contaminants.	Boron	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		75	72	62
	Barium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		0	0	<1
	Molybdenum	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		1	<1	1
	Manganese	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		0	0	0
	Magnesium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		21	16	24
	Calcium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	3780	2272	2254	2112
	Phosphorus	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	1370	974	956	873
	Zinc	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	1500	1155	1137	1077
	Sulfur	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	3800	2963	2875	2584
	Oxidation	Abs/.1mm	ASTM D7414*		23.3	25.0	36.5
	Visc @ 100°C	cSt	ASTM D7279(m)	15.4	13.8	13.7	13.3





CALA ISO 17025:2017 Accredited Laboratory

Laboratory Sample No. Lab Number

: WearCheck - C8-1175 Appleby Line, Burlington, ON L7L 5H9 : 02616572

: WC0889138

Received **Tested** Unique Number : 5733682 Diagnosed Test Package: MOB 1 (Additional Tests: PercentFuel)

: 22 Feb 2024

: 20 Feb 2024

: 22 Feb 2024 - Wes Davis

CITY OF THUNDER BAY AUTO MAINTENANCE STORES, 570 FORT WILLIAM ROAD THUNDER BAY, ON **CA P7B 2Z8**

Contact: Sean Malcolm sean.malcolm@thunderbay.ca T: (807)684-2716

To discuss this sample report, contact Customer Service at 1-800-268-2131. Test denoted (*) outside scope of accreditation, (m) method modified, (e) tested at external lab. Validity of results and interpretation are based on the sample and information as supplied.

F: (807)344-0237