WEAR CONTAMINATION FLUID CONDITION

ABNORMAL NORMAL NORMAL

Machine Id **1832**

Component Diesel Engine

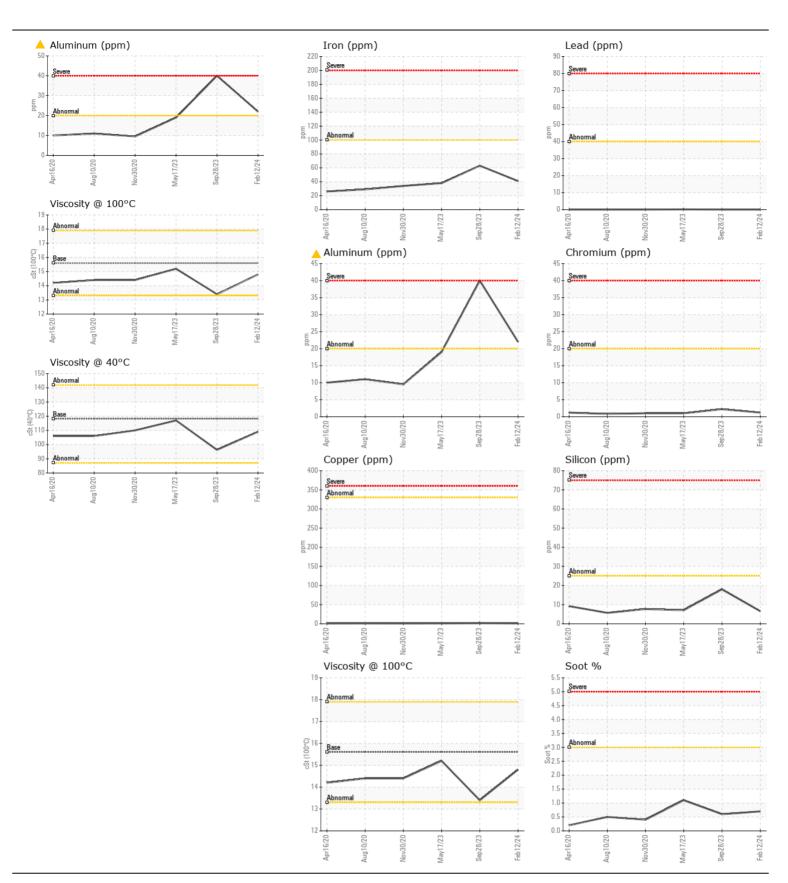
RECOMMENDATION	Test	UOM	Method	Limit/Abn	Current	History1	History2
	Sample Number		Client Info		PC0081596	PC0032173	PC003159
The oil change at the time of sampling has been noted. We recommend an early resample to monitor this condition. (Customer Sample Comment: Note: wear metals found in last sample.)	Sample Date		Client Info		12 Feb 2024	28 Sep 2023	17 May 202
	Machine Age	kms	Client Info		204513	191470	180860
	Oil Age	kms	Client Info		13043	10353	12681
	Filter Age	kms	Client Info		13043	10353	12681
	Oil Changed		Client Info		Changed	Changed	Changed
	Filter Changed		Client Info		Changed	Changed	Change
	Sample Status				ABNORMAL	ABNORMAL	NORMA
WEAR	Iron	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>100	41	63	38
Aluminum ppm levels are abnormal. Piston wear is indicated.	Chromium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>20	1	2	1
	Nickel	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>4	<1	<1	<1
	Titanium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		0	0	<1
	Silver	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>3	0	<1	0
	Aluminum	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>20	<u> </u>	<u>4</u> 0	19
	Lead	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>40	0	0	<1
	Copper	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>330	1	2	1
	Tin	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>15	0	0	0
	Vanadium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		0	0	0
CONTAMINATION	Silicon	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>25	7	18	7
There is no indication of any contamination in the oil.	Potassium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>20	1	28	7
	Fuel		WC Method	>5	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0
	Water		WC Method	>0.2	NEG	NEG	NEG
	Glycol		WC Method		NEG	0.0	0.0
	Soot %	%	ASTM D7844*	>3	0.7	0.6	1.1
	Nitration	Abs/cm	ASTM D7624*	>20	9.8	7.2	10.9
	Sulfation	Abs/.1mm	ASTM D7415*	>30	21.7	23.5	27.5
	Emulsified Water	scalar	Visual*	>0.2	NEG	NEG	NEG
FLUID CONDITION	Sodium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		4	8	4
The oil is no longer serviceable as a result of the abnormal and/or severe wear.	Boron	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	0	3	7	74
	Barium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	0	0	<1	0
	Molybdenum	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	60	59	56	4
	Manganese	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		0	<1	<1
	Magnesium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		974	884	56
	Calcium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		1121	1092	2297
	Phosphorus	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		1029	958	1028
	Zinc	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		1215	1164	1163
	Sulfur	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		2564	2332	2822
	Oxidation	Abs/.1mm	ASTM D7414*		17.8	19.5	22.0
	Visc @ 40°C	cSt	ASTM D7279(m)		109	96.3	117
	Visc @ 100°C	cSt	ASTM D7279(m)	13.0	14.8	13.4	15.2

Viscosity Index (VI) Scale ASTM D2270* 139

138

140

135





CALA ISO 17025:2017 Accredited Laboratory

Laboratory Sample No.

Lab Number : 02617587 Unique Number : 5734697

: WearCheck - C8-1175 Appleby Line, Burlington, ON L7L 5H9 : PC0081596

Received **Tested** Diagnosed : 23 Feb 2024

: 23 Feb 2024

: 23 Feb 2024 - Kevin Marson

Test Package : MOB 1 (Additional Tests: KV40, VI) To discuss this sample report, contact Customer Service at 1-800-268-2131.

Test denoted (*) outside scope of accreditation, (m) method modified, (e) tested at external lab. Validity of results and interpretation are based on the sample and information as supplied.

Metrobus Transit

25 Messenger Drive St. John's, NL CA A1B 0H6 Contact: Danny Oliver danny.oliver@metrobus.com T: (709)570-2025 F: