

WEAR CONTAMINATION FLUID CONDITION

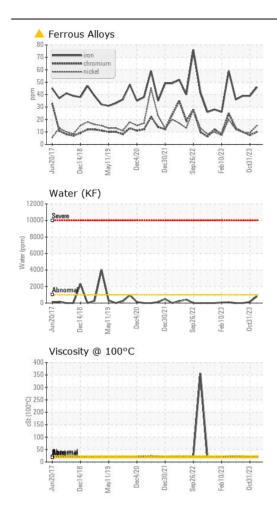
ABNORMAL NORMAL NORMAL

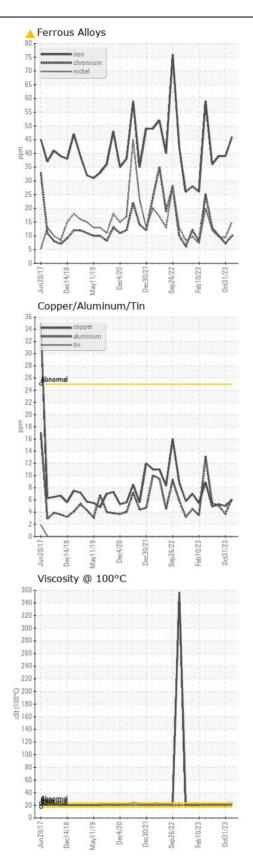
(C-FAJR)

[C-FAJR] PIPER PA 31-350 RL-11219-61A

Left Piston Aircraft Engine

PHILLIPS 66 AVIATION X/C OIL SAE20W50 (12	QTS)						
RECOMMENDATION	Test	UOM	Method	Limit/Abn	Current	History1	History2
We advise that you check the engine tuning and timing. We advise that you check for excessive valve and valve guide clearance. The oil change at the time of sampling has been noted. We recommend an early resample to monitor this condition.	Sample Number		Client Info		WC0838453	WC0826693	WC0830817
	Sample Date		Client Info		26 Feb 2024	31 Oct 2023	11 Aug 2023
	TSN	hrs	Client Info		0	0	0
	TSO	hrs	Client Info		5075	4881	4677
	Oil Age	hrs	Client Info		42	38	42
	Filter Age	hrs	Client Info		42	38	42
	Oil Changed		Client Info		Changed	Not Changd	N/A
	Filter Changed		Client Info		Changed	Not Changd	N/A
	Sample Status				ABNORMAL	NORMAL	NORMAL
WEAR	Iron	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>90	46	39	39
Nickel ppm levels are abnormal. Exhaust valve wear is indicated.	Chromium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>20	10	7	10
	Nickel	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		<u> </u>	9	10
	Titanium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		0	0	<1
	Silver	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>5	0	<1	0
	Aluminum	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>25	6	4	5
	Lead	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>20000	6825	6002	5041
	Copper	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>25	6	5	5
	Tin	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>30	0	0	0
	Vanadium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		0	0	0
	White Metal	scalar	Visual*	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
	Yellow Metal	scalar	Visual*	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
CONTAMINATION	Silicon	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>15	6	3	4
The water content is negligible. There is no indication of any contamination in the oil.	Potassium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>20	<1	0	0
	Fuel		WC Method	>4.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0
	Water	%	ASTM D6304*	>0.1	0.081	0.013	
	ppm Water	ppm	ASTM D6304*	>1000	817	137.1	
	Glycol		WC Method		NEG	NEG	NEG
	Silt	scalar	Visual*	NONE	VLITE	NONE	NONE
	Debris	scalar	Visual*	NONE	NONE	NONE	VLITE
	Sand/Dirt	scalar	Visual*	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
	Appearance	scalar	Visual*	NORML	NORML	NORML	NORML
	Odor	scalar	Visual*	NORML	NORML	NORML	NORML
	Emulsified Water	scalar	Visual*	>0.1	.2% 	.2%	NEG
FLUID CONDITION	Sodium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		<1	<1	<1
The oil is no longer serviceable as a result of the abnormal and/or severe wear.	Boron	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		0	<1	0
	Barium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		0	0	0
	Molybdenum	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		0	0	0
	Manganese	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		0	0	0
	Magnesium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	0.0	3	1	1
	Calcium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	4.7	<1	<1	1
	Phosphorus	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		0	0	0
			ACTM DE10E(as)	0.4	^	0	0
	Zinc	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	0.1	2	2	3
	Zinc Sulfur Visc @ 100°C	ppm ppm cSt	ASTM D5185(m) ASTM D5185(m) ASTM D7279(m)		1072 22.9	1055 20.9	934 22.4







CALA ISO 17025:2017 Accredited Laboratory

Laboratory : WearCheck - C8-1175 Appleby Line, Burlington, ON L7L 5H9 Sample No.

: WC0838453 Lab Number : 02619259 Unique Number : 5736369

Received **Tested**

Diagnosed

: 01 Mar 2024

: 02 Mar 2024

: 04 Mar 2024 - Kevin Marson

Test Package : AVI 1 (Additional Tests: KF)

To discuss this sample report, contact Customer Service at 1-800-268-2131. Test denoted (*) outside scope of accreditation, (m) method modified, (e) tested at external lab. Validity of results and interpretation are based on the sample and information as supplied.

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