(C-FXQZ) **PIPER L-8979-40** 

Piston Aircraft Engine

PHILLIPS 66 20W50 X/C (11 LTR)

## RECOMMENDATION

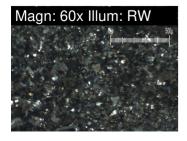
Confirm the source of the lubricant being utilized for top-up/fill. Ensure that only an ashless oil formula is being used in this engine to prevent deposits on the pistons which can lead to pre-ignition. Resample at the next service interval to monitor.

Test	UOM	Method	Limit/Abn	Current	History1	History2
Sample Number		Client Info		WC0910040		
Sample Date		Client Info		27 Feb 2024		
TSN	hrs	Client Info		6100		
TSO	hrs	Client Info		450		
Oil Age	hrs	Client Info		50		
Filter Age	hrs	Client Info		50		
Oil Changed		Client Info		N/A		
Filter Changed		Client Info		N/A		
Sample Status				ATTENTION		
PQ		ASTM D8184*	>200	0		

## WEAR

All component wear rates are normal.

Magn: 10x	Illum: RW		•
		*	 





9-					
Filter Age	hrs	Client Info		50	 
Oil Changed		Client Info		N/A	 
Filter Changed		Client Info		N/A	 
Sample Status				ATTENTION	 
DO.		AOTM DO404*	000	•	 
PQ		ASTM D8184*	>200	0	 
Iron	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>90	36	 
Chromium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>20	7	 
Nickel	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>15	2	 
Titanium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	_	0	 
Silver	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>5	0	 
Aluminum	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>25	14	 
Lead	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>20000	2786	 
Copper	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>25	7	 
Tin	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>30	<1	 
Vanadium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		0	 
White Metal	scalar	Visual*	NONE	LIGHT	 
Yellow Metal	scalar	Visual*	NONE	NONE	 
Ferrous Rubbing	Scale 0-10	ASTM D7684*		1	
Ferrous Sliding	Scale 0-10	ASTM D7684*			
Ferrous Cutting	Scale 0-10	ASTM D7684*			
Ferrous Rolling	Scale 0-10	ASTM D7684*		1	
Ferrous Break-in	Scale 0-10	ASTM D7684*			
Ferrous Spheres	Scale 0-10	ASTM D7684*			
Ferrous Black Oxides	Scale 0-10	ASTM D7684*			
Ferrous Red Oxides	Scale 0-10	ASTM D7684*			
Ferrous Corrosive	Scale 0-10	ASTM D7684*			
Ferrous Other	Scale 0-10	ASTM D7684*			
Nonferrous Rubbing	Scale 0-10	ASTM D7684*		2	
Nonferrous Sliding	Scale 0-10	ASTM D7684*		1	
Nonferrous Cutting	Scale 0-10	ASTM D7684*		_	
Nonferrous Rolling	Scale 0-10	ASTM D7684*			
Nonferrous Other	Scale 0-10	ASTM D7684*			
Patch Weight	mg	ASTM D7684*		81	 

## CONTAMINATION

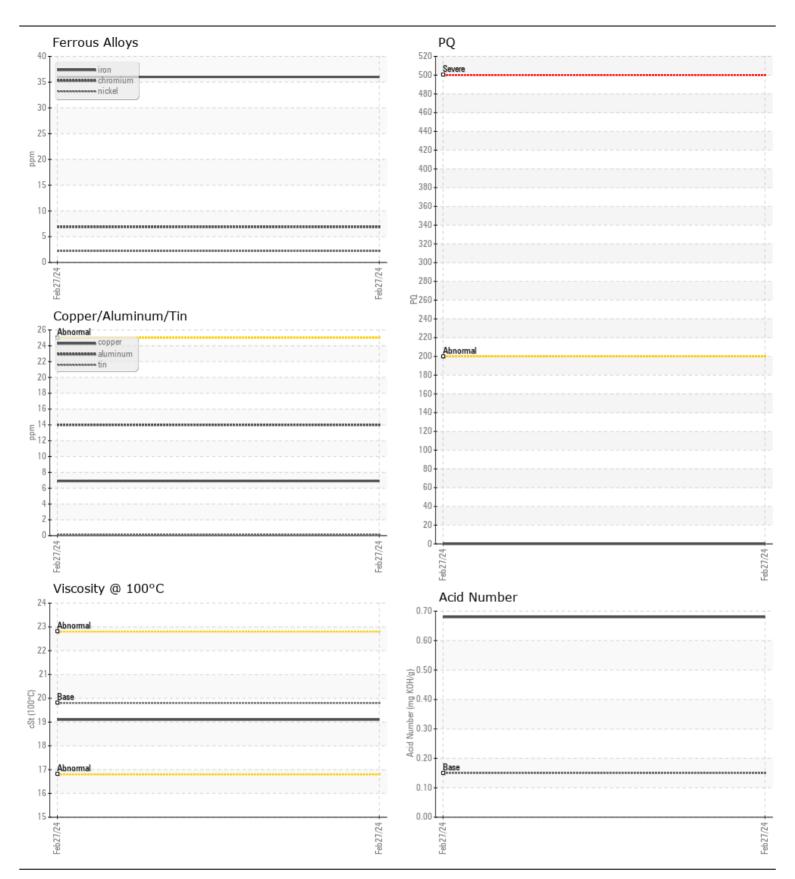
The water content is negligible. There is no indication of any contamination in the oil.

Silicon	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>15	5	 
Potassium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>20	<1	 
Fuel		WC Method	>4.0	<1.0	 
Water	%	ASTM D6304*	>0.1	0.030	 
ppm Water	ppm	ASTM D6304*	>1000	305	 
Glycol		WC Method		NEG	 
Silt	scalar	Visual*	NONE	NONE	 
Debris	scalar	Visual*	NONE	NONE	 
Sand/Dirt	scalar	Visual*	NONE	NONE	 
Appearance	scalar	Visual*	NORML	WGOIL	 
Odor	scalar	Visual*	NORML	NORML	 
Emulsified Water	scalar	Visual*	>0.1	.2%	 
Sand/Dirt	Scale 0-10	ASTM D7684*		2	
Fibres	Scale 0-10	ASTM D7684*			
Spheres	Scale 0-10	ASTM D7684*			
Other	Scale 0-10	ASTM D7684*			
Sodium	nnm	ASTM D5185/m)		 .1	 

## **FLUID CONDITION**

Additive levels indicate the addition of a different brand, or type of oil. The AN level is acceptable for this fluid. The condition of the oil is suitable for further service.

Sodium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		<1	 
Boron	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		<1	 
Barium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		0	 
Molybdenum	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		1	 
Manganese	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		0	 
Magnesium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		<b>38</b>	 
Calcium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		<b>8</b> 5	 
Phosphorus	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		<b>3</b> 4	 
Zinc	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		<b>5</b> 0	 
Sulfur	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		1579	 
Acid Number (AN)	mg KOH/g	ASTM D974*	0.150	0.68	 
Visc @ 100°C	cSt	ASTM D7279(m)	19.8	19.1	 





CALA ISO 17025:2017 Accredited

Laboratory

Laboratory Sample No. : WC0910040 Lab Number : 02619780

: WearCheck - C8-1175 Appleby Line, Burlington, ON L7L 5H9 Received : 04 Mar 2024 **Tested** : 05 Mar 2024 Diagnosed : 06 Mar 2024 - Bill Quesnel Unique Number : 5736890

Test Package : AVI 2 ( Additional Tests: KF, PQ )

To discuss this sample report, contact Customer Service at 1-800-268-2131. Test denoted (\*) outside scope of accreditation, (m) method modified, (e) tested at external lab. Validity of results and interpretation are based on the sample and information as supplied.

**Andreas Weichert** 268 2nd Ave Ottawa, ON CA K1S 2H9 Contact: Andreas Weichert arweichert@gmail.com T: (613)327-1069

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