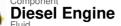
WEAR CONTAMINATION FLUID CONDITION **MARGINAL SEVERE NORMAL**

IMPACT AUTO [400743] VOLVO L90G 617716



VOLVO ULTRA DIESEL ENGINE OIL 15W40 VDS-3 (GAL)								
RECOMMENDATION		Test	UOM	Method	Limit/Abn	Current	History1	History2
We advise that you check the air filter, air induction system, and any		Sample Number		Client Info		VCP391662	VCP273127	VCP260475
areas where dirt may enter the compo		Sample Date		Client Info		11 Apr 2024	26 Aug 2020	07 Jan 2020
time of sampling has been noted. We	commend an early resample to	Machine Age	hrs	Client Info		10801	8368	7274
monitor this condition.		Oil Age	hrs	Client Info		500	500	500
		Filter Age	hrs	Client Info		0	0	0
		Oil Changed		Client Info		Changed	Changed	Changed
		Filter Changed		Client Info		Changed	Changed	Changed
		Sample Status				SEVERE	NORMAL	ATTENTION
WEAR		Iron	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>100	80	21	19
	and the state of the state of	Chromium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		<u> </u>	1	<1
Chromium and copper ppm levels are Bearing wear is indicated.	e marginal. Ring wear is indicated.	Nickel	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		<1	<1	<1
		Titanium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	710	<1	<1	<1
		Silver	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>2	0	0	0
		Aluminum	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		17	11	13
		Lead	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>20	3	0	<1
		Copper	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		<u>^</u> 15	1	1
		Tin	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		7	<1	<1
	Vanadium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		0	0	<1	
CONTAMINATION		Silicon	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		▲ 61	6	6
Elemental levels of silicon (Si) and alum	uminum (AI) indicate alumina- ount of ingressed dirt has caused	Potassium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>20	3	<1	<1
abrasive wear to the component.		Fuel		WC Method		<1.0	<1.0	<1.0
		Water		WC Method	>0.1	NEG	NEG	NEG
		Glycol		WC Method		NEG	NEG	NEG
		Soot %	%	ASTM D7844*		0.5	0.9	1
		Nitration	Abs/cm	ASTM D7624*	>20	10.2	9.2	10.0
		Sulfation	Abs/.1mm	ASTM D7415*	>30	25.0	23.2	27.0
		Emulsified Water	scalar	Visual*	>0.1	NEG	NEG	NEG
FLUID CONDITION	FLUID CONDITION		ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		5	2	2
The oil is no longer serviceable as a severe wear.	result of the abnormal and/or	Boron	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	2.5	29	27	29
		Barium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	0.0	<1	0	<1
		Molybdenum	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	0.7	41	41	42
		Manganese	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	0.0	2	<1	<1
		Magnesium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	256	517	514	512
		Calcium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		1723	1706	1708
		Phosphorus	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	935	890	766	749
	Zinc	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	1223	1056	897	899	
		Sulfur	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	4079	2223	2004	2062
		0 ' 1 ''	Al / d	A OTAL DILLLA	0.5	0=0	04.4	010

Oxidation

Visc @ 100°C cSt

ASTM D7279(m) 15.0

21.1

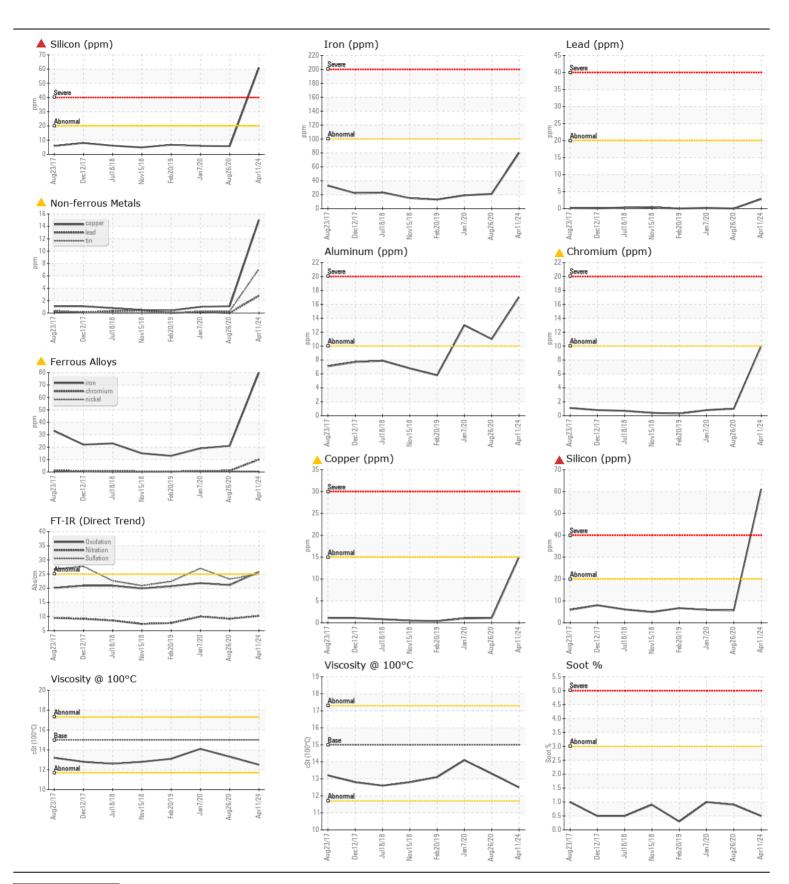
13.3

25.8

12.5

21.8

14.1





CALA ISO 17025:2017 Accredited

Laboratory

Laboratory Sample No.

: WearCheck - C8-1175 Appleby Line, Burlington, ON L7L 5H9 STRONGCO EQUIPMENT--CALGARY : VCP391662 Lab Number : 02629884 Unique Number : 5763016

To discuss this sample report, contact Customer Service at 1-800-268-2131.

Received **Tested** Diagnosed Test Package : MOB 1

: 18 Apr 2024 : 18 Apr 2024

: 18 Apr 2024 - Kevin Marson

7923 54TH STREET SE CALGARY, AB **CA T2C 4R7** Contact: Tracey Lewin tlewin@strongco.com

T: (403)216-1010 Test denoted (*) outside scope of accreditation, (m) method modified, (e) tested at external lab. F: (403)216-1016 Validity of results and interpretation are based on the sample and information as supplied.