

WEAR MARGINAL CONTAMINATION ABNORMAL FLUID CONDITION NORMAL

EXCAVATION CAROL [402980]

VOLVO ECR355EL 314094

Hydraulic System

VOLVO SUPER HYDRAULIC OIL 46 (--- GAL)

RECOMMENDATION

We advise that you check all areas where contaminants can enter the system. We advise that you check for visible metal particles in the oil. We advise that you perform a filter service, and use off-line filtration to improve the cleanliness of the system fluid. We recommend an early resample to monitor this condition. We suspect that the abnormal contaminant(s) is the result of incorrect sampling technique. DISCLAIMER: Interpretation of results is based on the sample as received from the customer. The condition of the sample and the method of sampling cannot be verified.

WEAR

Light concentration of visible metal present.

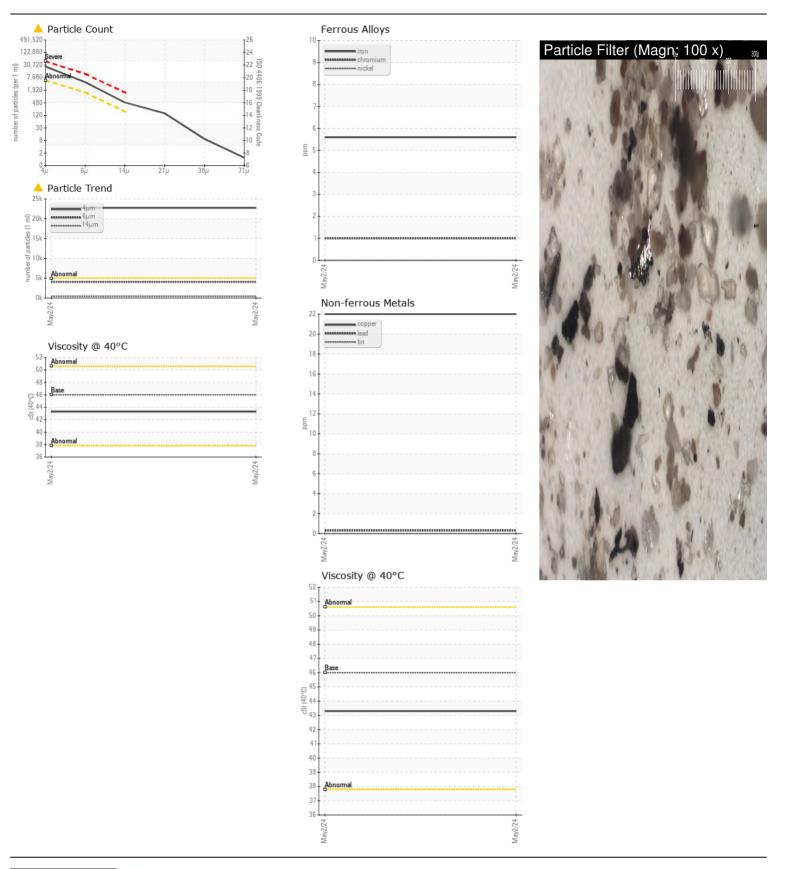
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There is a moderate amount of particulates (2 to 100 microns in size) present in the oil. Light concentration of visible dirt/debris present in the oil.

FLUID CONDITION

The oil is no longer serviceable as a result of the abnormal and/or severe wear.

Test	UOM	Method	Limit/Abn	Current	History1	History2
Sample Number		Client Info		VCE220125		
Sample Date		Client Info		02 May 2024		
Machine Age	hrs	Client Info		5020		
Oil Age	hrs	Client Info		0		
Filter Age	hrs	Client Info		0		
Oil Changed		Client Info		Not Changd		
Filter Changed		Client Info		Not Changd		
Sample Status				ABNORMAL		
Iron	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>20	6		
Chromium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>10	1		
Nickel	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>10	0		
Titanium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		0		
Silver	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		0		
Aluminum	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>10	<1		
Lead	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>10	<1		
Copper	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>75	22		
Tin	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>10	0		
Vanadium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		0		
White Metal	scalar	Visual*	NONE			
Yellow Metal	scalar	Visual*	NONE	NONE		
Silicon	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>20	<1		
Potassium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>20	<1		
Water		WC Method	>0.1	NEG		
Particles >4µm		ASTM D7647	>5000	🔺 22744		
Particles >6µm		ASTM D7647	>1300	4079		
Particles >14µm		ASTM D7647	>160	4 35		
Particles >21µm		ASTM D7647	>40	1 32		
Particles >38µm		ASTM D7647	>10	8		
Particles >71µm		ASTM D7647	>3	1		
Oil Cleanliness		ISO 4406 (c)	>19/17/14	<u> </u>		
Silt	scalar	Visual*	NONE	NONE		
Debris	scalar	Visual*	NONE	🔺 VLITE		
Sand/Dirt	scalar	Visual*	NONE	NONE		
Appearance	scalar	Visual*	NORML	NORML		
Odor	scalar	Visual*	NORML	NORML		
Emulsified Water	scalar	Visual*	>0.1	NEG		
Sodium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		<1		
Boron	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	14	<1		
Barium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	0.0	0		
Molybdenum	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	0.0	0		
Manganese	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	0.0	0		
Magnesium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	2.6	1		
Calcium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	49	15		
Phosphorus	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	354	313		
Zinc	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	419	313		
Sulfur	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	3719	2076		
Visc @ 40°C	cSt	ASTM D7279(m)	46	43.3		



STRONGCO EQUIPMENT Laboratory : WearCheck - C8-1175 Appleby Line, Burlington, ON L7L 5H9 CALA Sample No. : VCE220125 Received :06 May 2024 4535 LOUIS B MAYER Lab Number : 02633521 Tested :07 May 2024 LAVAL, QC ISO 17025:2017 Accredited Laboratory Unique Number : 5774674 Diagnosed : 08 May 2024 - Kevin Marson CA H7P 6B5 Test Package : MOB 1 (Additional Tests: BottomAnalysis, FILTERPATCH, PrtCount, PrtFilter Contact: Marco Castura To discuss this sample report, contact Customer Service at 1-800-268-2131. mcastura@strongco.com Test denoted (*) outside scope of accreditation, (m) method modified, (e) tested at external lab. T: F: (450)686-0703 Validity of results and interpretation are based on the sample and information as supplied.

Contact/Location: Marco Castura - SHEBAI Page 2 of 2