



# OIL ANALYSIS REPORT

|                 |                 |
|-----------------|-----------------|
| WEAR            | <b>NORMAL</b>   |
| CONTAMINATION   | <b>ABNORMAL</b> |
| FLUID CONDITION | <b>NORMAL</b>   |

Area  
**[166419]**  
Machine Id  
**TINHBASCHPU**  
Component  
**Hydraulic System**  
Fluid  
**ESSO UNIVIS N 22 (1680 LTR)**

## RECOMMENDATION

We advise that you check for the source of water entry. Check seals and/or filters for points of contaminant entry. The air breather requires service. If unrated, we recommend that you replace with a suitable micron rated and/or desiccant air breather. If rated, we recommend that you service/replace the breather. We advise that you follow the water drain-off procedure for this component. We advise that you use off-line filtration with water adsorbent filters to attempt to remove the water from this oil. The filter change at the time of sampling has been noted. We recommend an early resample to monitor this condition.

## WEAR

All component wear rates are normal.

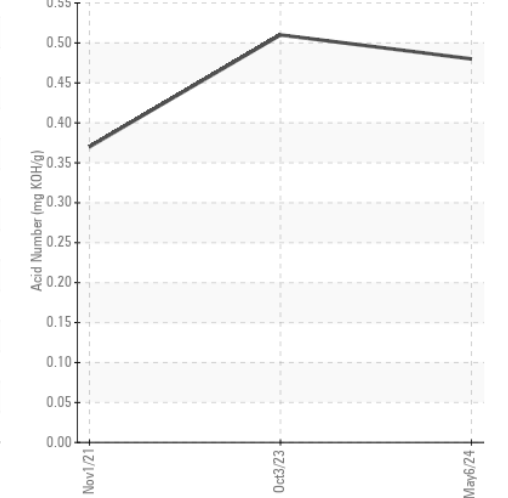
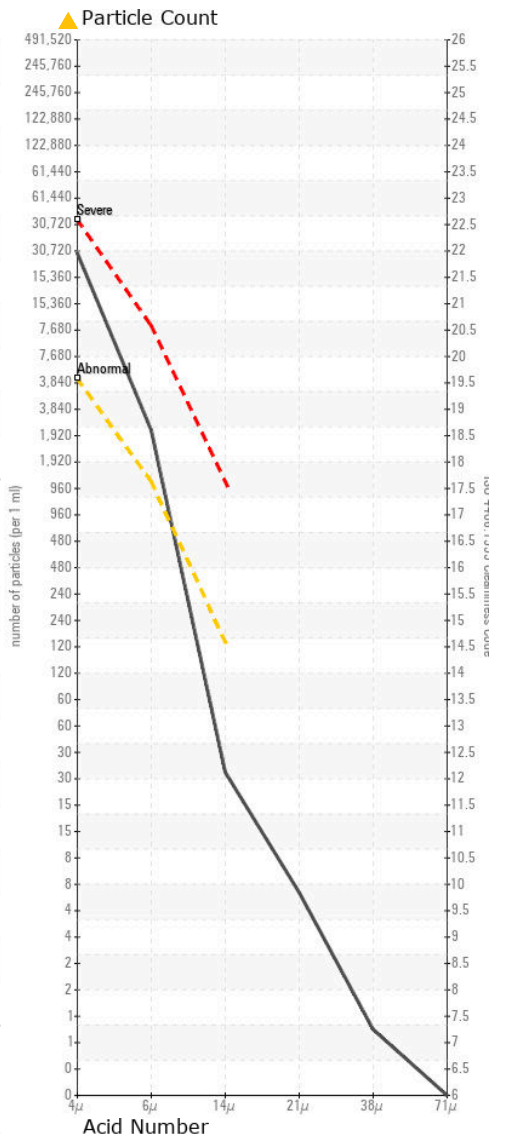
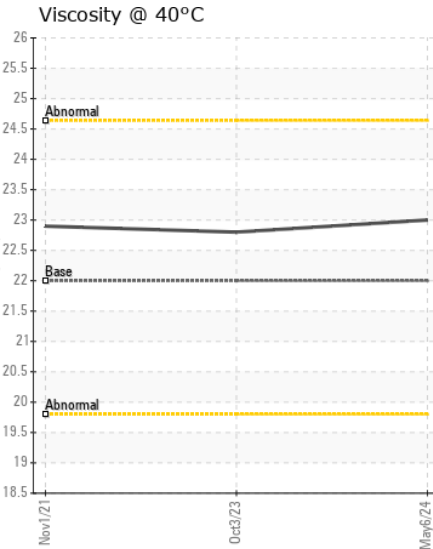
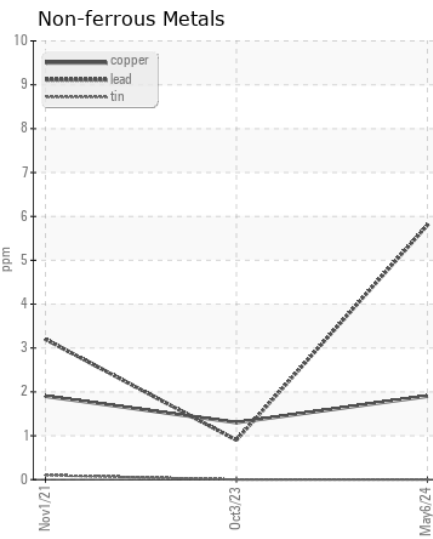
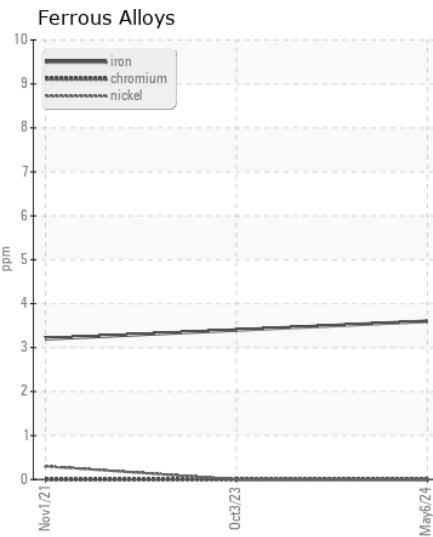
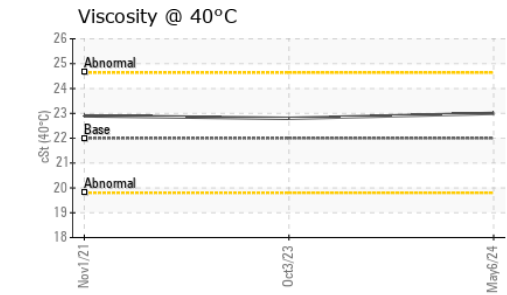
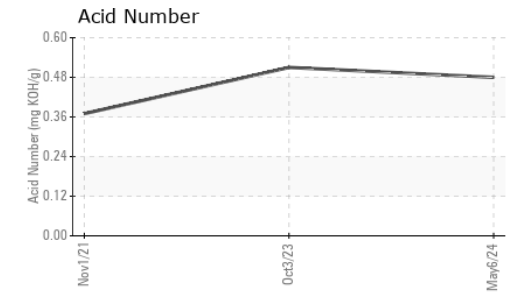
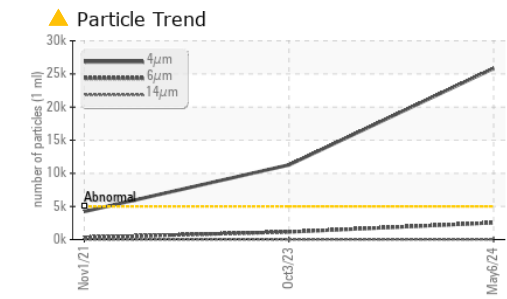
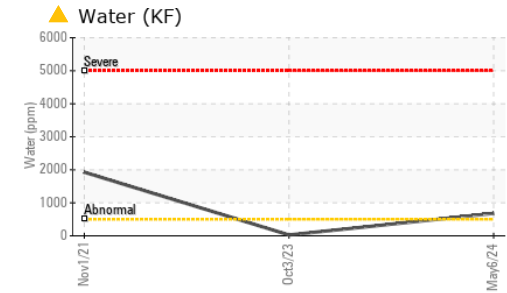
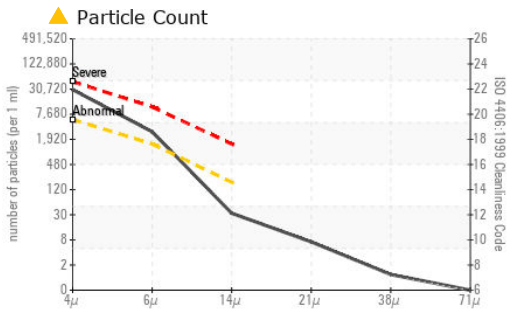
## CONTAMINATION

There is a moderate amount of silt (particulates < 14 microns in size) present in the oil. There is a moderate concentration of water present in the oil. Free water present.

## FLUID CONDITION

The AN level is acceptable for this fluid.

| Test             | UOM      | Method        | Limit/Abn | Current            | History1    | History2    |
|------------------|----------|---------------|-----------|--------------------|-------------|-------------|
| Sample Number    |          | Client Info   |           | <b>WC0862807</b>   | WC0862798   | WC0602580   |
| Sample Date      |          | Client Info   |           | <b>06 May 2024</b> | 03 Oct 2023 | 01 Nov 2021 |
| Machine Age      | mths     | Client Info   |           | <b>0</b>           | 0           | 0           |
| Oil Age          | mths     | Client Info   |           | <b>8</b>           | 2           | 8           |
| Filter Age       | mths     | Client Info   |           | <b>12</b>          | 6           | 1           |
| Oil Changed      |          | Client Info   |           | <b>Not Changed</b> | Changed     | Not Changed |
| Filter Changed   |          | Client Info   |           | <b>Changed</b>     | Changed     | Changed     |
| Sample Status    |          |               |           | <b>ABNORMAL</b>    | ABNORMAL    | ABNORMAL    |
| Iron             | ppm      | ASTM D5185(m) | >20       | <b>4</b>           | 3           | 3           |
| Chromium         | ppm      | ASTM D5185(m) | >20       | <b>0</b>           | 0           | 0           |
| Nickel           | ppm      | ASTM D5185(m) | >20       | <b>0</b>           | 0           | <1          |
| Titanium         | ppm      | ASTM D5185(m) |           | <b>0</b>           | 0           | 0           |
| Silver           | ppm      | ASTM D5185(m) |           | <b>0</b>           | <1          | <1          |
| Aluminum         | ppm      | ASTM D5185(m) | >20       | <b>0</b>           | <1          | <1          |
| Lead             | ppm      | ASTM D5185(m) | >20       | <b>6</b>           | <1          | 3           |
| Copper           | ppm      | ASTM D5185(m) | >20       | <b>2</b>           | 1           | 2           |
| Tin              | ppm      | ASTM D5185(m) | >20       | <b>0</b>           | 0           | <1          |
| Vanadium         | ppm      | ASTM D5185(m) |           | <b>0</b>           | 0           | 0           |
| White Metal      | scalar   | Visual*       | NONE      | <b>NONE</b>        | NONE        | NONE        |
| Yellow Metal     | scalar   | Visual*       | NONE      | <b>NONE</b>        | NONE        | NONE        |
| Silicon          | ppm      | ASTM D5185(m) | >15       | <b>0</b>           | <1          | <1          |
| Potassium        | ppm      | ASTM D5185(m) | >20       | <b>&lt;1</b>       | 0           | <1          |
| Water            | %        | ASTM D6304*   | >0.05     | <b>▲ 0.068</b>     | 0.003       | ▲ 0.192     |
| ppm Water        | ppm      | ASTM D6304*   | >500      | <b>▲ 680</b>       | 26.2        | ▲ 1927.2    |
| Particles >4µm   |          | ASTM D7647    | >5000     | <b>▲ 25845</b>     | ▲ 11268     | 4226        |
| Particles >6µm   |          | ASTM D7647    | >1300     | <b>▲ 2546</b>      | 1150        | 333         |
| Particles >14µm  |          | ASTM D7647    | >160      | <b>29</b>          | 10          | 7           |
| Particles >21µm  |          | ASTM D7647    | >40       | <b>6</b>           | 2           | 0           |
| Particles >38µm  |          | ASTM D7647    | >10       | <b>1</b>           | 0           | 0           |
| Particles >71µm  |          | ASTM D7647    | >3        | <b>0</b>           | 0           | 0           |
| Oil Cleanliness  |          | ISO 4406 (c)  | >19/17/14 | <b>▲ 22/19/12</b>  | ▲ 21/17/10  | 19/16/10    |
| Silt             | scalar   | Visual*       | NONE      | <b>NONE</b>        | NONE        | NONE        |
| Debris           | scalar   | Visual*       | NONE      | <b>NONE</b>        | NONE        | NONE        |
| Sand/Dirt        | scalar   | Visual*       | NONE      | <b>NONE</b>        | NONE        | NONE        |
| Appearance       | scalar   | Visual*       | NORML     | <b>▲ HAZY</b>      | ▲ HAZY      | NORML       |
| Odor             | scalar   | Visual*       | NORML     | <b>NORML</b>       | NORML       | NORML       |
| Emulsified Water | scalar   | Visual*       | >0.05     | <b>▲ .5%</b>       | .2%         | ▲ .5%       |
| Sodium           | ppm      | ASTM D5185(m) |           | <b>0</b>           | 0           | 0           |
| Boron            | ppm      | ASTM D5185(m) | .3        | <b>&lt;1</b>       | <1          | <1          |
| Barium           | ppm      | ASTM D5185(m) |           | <b>&lt;1</b>       | <1          | <1          |
| Molybdenum       | ppm      | ASTM D5185(m) | 0         | <b>0</b>           | 0           | 0           |
| Manganese        | ppm      | ASTM D5185(m) |           | <b>0</b>           | 0           | 0           |
| Magnesium        | ppm      | ASTM D5185(m) | 0         | <b>&lt;1</b>       | 0           | <1          |
| Calcium          | ppm      | ASTM D5185(m) | 49        | <b>10</b>          | 9           | 6           |
| Phosphorus       | ppm      | ASTM D5185(m) | 192       | <b>309</b>         | 311         | 302         |
| Zinc             | ppm      | ASTM D5185(m) | 237       | <b>387</b>         | 393         | 374         |
| Sulfur           | ppm      | ASTM D5185(m) |           | <b>2141</b>        | 1952        | 1291        |
| Acid Number (AN) | mg KOH/g | ASTM D974*    |           | <b>0.48</b>        | 0.51        | 0.37        |
| Visc @ 40°C      | cSt      | ASTM D7279(m) | 22        | <b>23.0</b>        | 22.8        | 22.9        |



ISO 17025:2017  
Accredited  
Laboratory

**Laboratory** : WearCheck - C8-1175 Appleby Line, Burlington, ON L7L 5H9  
**Sample No.** : WC0862807  
**Lab Number** : 02634322  
**Unique Number** : 5775475  
**Test Package** : IND 2 ( Additional Tests: KF, TAN Man )

**Received** : 09 May 2024  
**Tested** : 13 May 2024  
**Diagnosed** : 13 May 2024 - Kevin Marson

**ALGONQUIN POWER SYSTEMS INC.**  
 354 DAVIS ROAD  
 OAKVILLE, ON  
 CA L6J 2X1  
 Contact: Antonino Champ Fernando  
 antoninoChamp.fernando@algonquinpower.com  
 T: (905)465-7065  
 F: x:

To discuss this sample report, contact Customer Service at 1-800-268-2131.  
 Test denoted (\*) outside scope of accreditation, (m) method modified, (e) tested at external lab.  
 Validity of results and interpretation are based on the sample and information as supplied.