



# VOLVO

## OIL ANALYSIS REPORT

WEAR	<b>SEVERE</b>
CONTAMINATION	<b>NORMAL</b>
FLUID CONDITION	<b>NORMAL</b>



Area  
**[8-402591]**  
 Machine Id  
**752688**  
 Component  
**Diesel Engine**  
 Fluid  
**DIESEL ENGINE OIL SAE 10W30 (--- GAL)**

### RECOMMENDATION

The oil change at the time of sampling has been noted. We recommend an early resample to monitor this condition.

Test	UOM	Method	Limit/Abn	Current	History1	History2
Sample Number		Client Info		<b>VCP448178</b>	VCP394339	---
Sample Date		Client Info		<b>01 May 2024</b>	29 Nov 2023	---
Machine Age	hrs	Client Info		<b>1973</b>	1450	---
Oil Age	hrs	Client Info		<b>0</b>	0	---
Filter Age	hrs	Client Info		<b>0</b>	0	---
Oil Changed		Client Info		<b>Changed</b>	Not Chngd	---
Filter Changed		Client Info		<b>Changed</b>	Not Chngd	---
Sample Status				<b>SEVERE</b>	NORMAL	---

### WEAR

Nickel ppm levels are severe. Exhaust valve wear is indicated.

Iron	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>100	<b>19</b>	6	---
Chromium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>20	<b>&lt;1</b>	0	---
Nickel	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>2	<b>▲ 10</b>	2	---
Titanium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		<b>&lt;1</b>	0	---
Silver	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>2	<b>0</b>	<1	---
Aluminum	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>25	<b>2</b>	1	---
Lead	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>40	<b>&lt;1</b>	1	---
Copper	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>330	<b>45</b>	30	---
Tin	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>15	<b>&lt;1</b>	0	---
Vanadium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		<b>0</b>	0	---

### CONTAMINATION

There is no indication of any contamination in the oil.

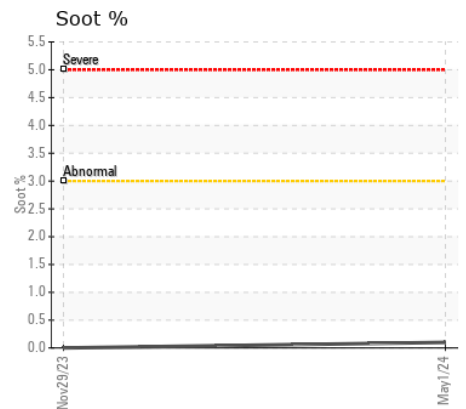
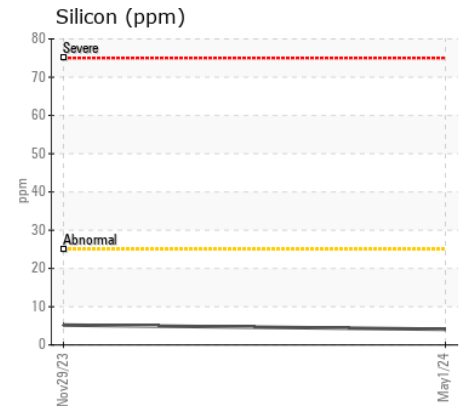
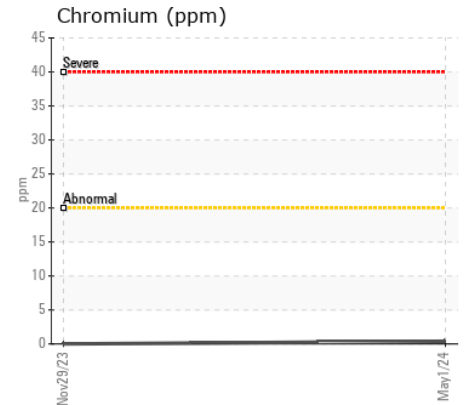
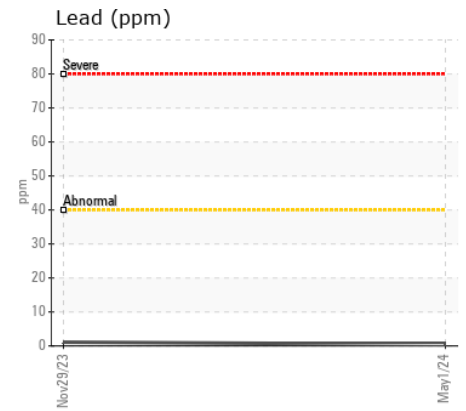
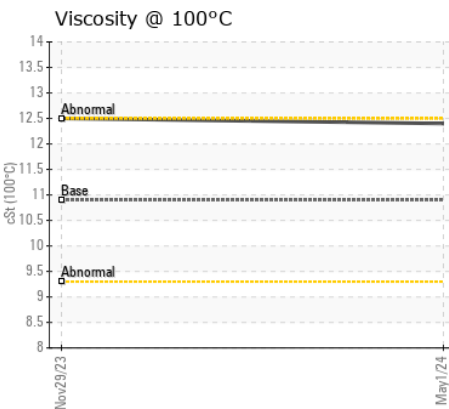
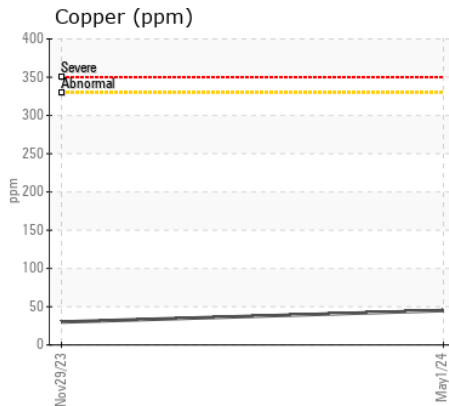
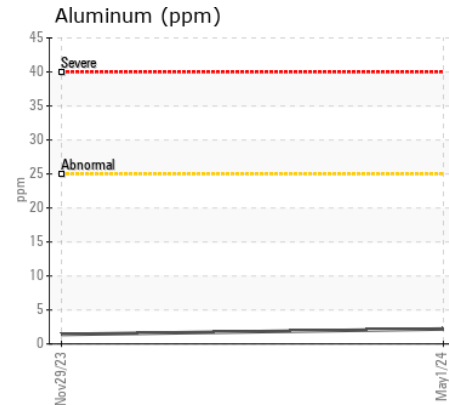
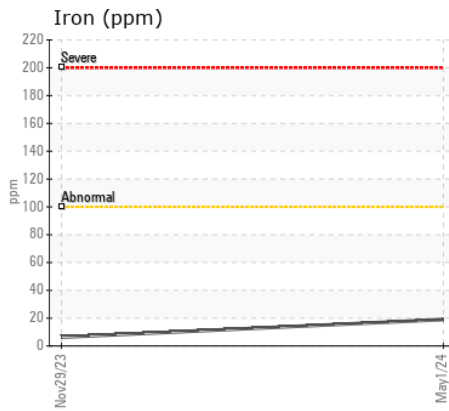
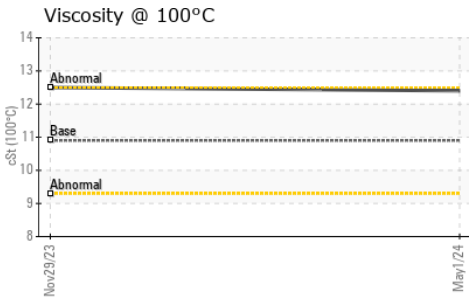
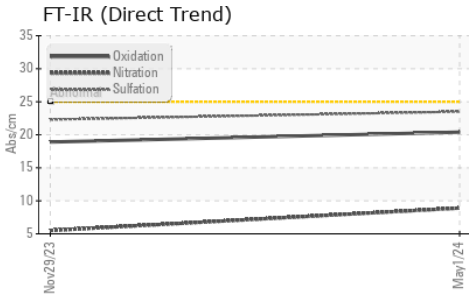
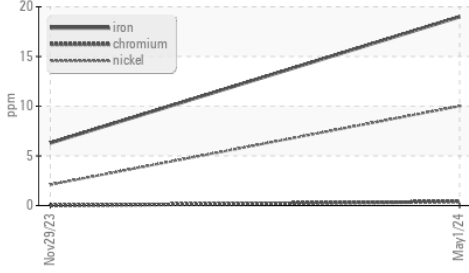
Silicon	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>25	<b>4</b>	5	---
Potassium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>20	<b>&lt;1</b>	0	---
Fuel		WC Method	>6.0	<b>&lt;1.0</b>	<1.0	---
Water		WC Method	>0.2	<b>NEG</b>	NEG	---
Glycol		WC Method		<b>NEG</b>	NEG	---
Soot %	%	ASTM D7844*	>3	<b>0.1</b>	0	---
Nitration	Abs/cm	ASTM D7624*	>20	<b>8.9</b>	5.5	---
Sulfation	Abs/.1mm	ASTM D7415*	>30	<b>23.5</b>	22.3	---
Emulsified Water	scalar	Visual*	>0.2	<b>NEG</b>	NEG	---

### FLUID CONDITION

The oil is no longer serviceable as a result of the abnormal and/or severe wear.

Sodium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		<b>2</b>	2	---
Boron	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	250	<b>31</b>	60	---
Barium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	10	<b>0</b>	<1	---
Molybdenum	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	100	<b>40</b>	40	---
Manganese	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		<b>1</b>	0	---
Magnesium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	450	<b>536</b>	528	---
Calcium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	3000	<b>1722</b>	1709	---
Phosphorus	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	1150	<b>954</b>	943	---
Zinc	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	1350	<b>1123</b>	1105	---
Sulfur	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	4250	<b>2468</b>	2544	---
Oxidation	Abs/.1mm	ASTM D7414*	>25	<b>20.4</b>	18.9	---
Visc @ 100°C	cSt	ASTM D7279(m)	10.9	<b>12.4</b>	12.5	---

▲ Ferrous Alloys



**Laboratory** : WearCheck - C8-1175 Appleby Line, Burlington, ON L7L 5H9  
**Sample No.** : VCP448178 **Received** : 13 May 2024  
**Lab Number** : 02634921 **Tested** : 13 May 2024  
**Unique Number** : 5776074 **Diagnosed** : 13 May 2024 - Kevin Marson  
**Test Package** : MOB 1

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To discuss this sample report, contact Customer Service at 1-800-268-2131.  
 Test denoted (\*) outside scope of accreditation, (m) method modified, (e) tested at external lab.  
 Validity of results and interpretation are based on the sample and information as supplied.