WEAR CONTAMINATION FLUID CONDITION

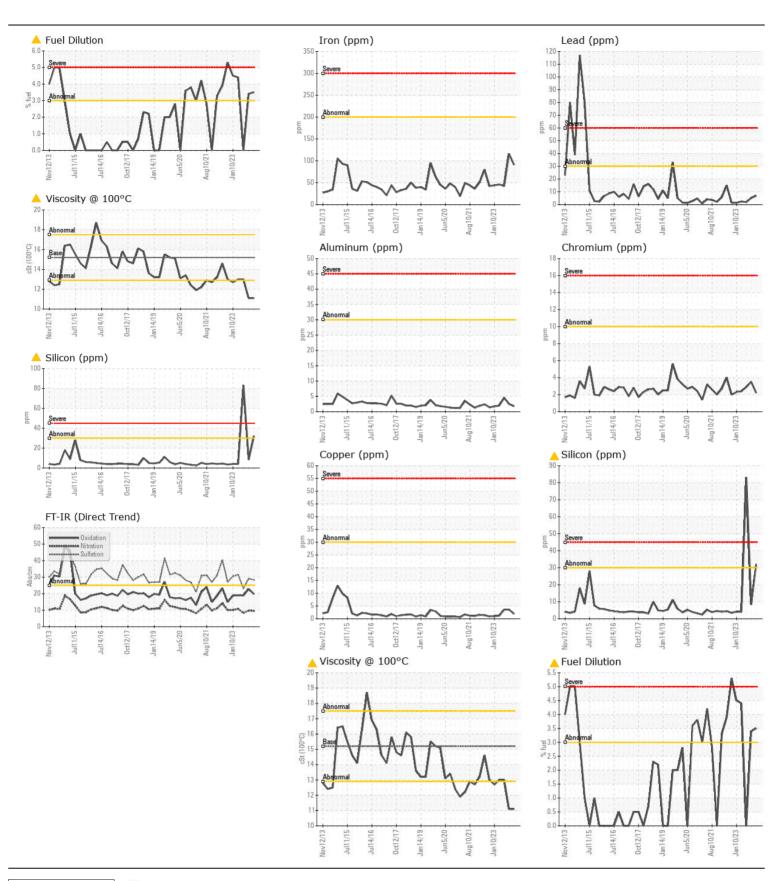
NORMAL ABNORMAL ABNORMAL

Machine Id

VOLVO VN610 98

Diesel Engine

CASTROL TECTION EXTRA SAE 15W-40 (38 LT	TR)						
RECOMMENDATION	Test	UOM	Method	Limit/Abn	Current	History1	History2
We advise that you check the air filter, air induction system, and any areas where dirt may enter the component. Oil and filter change at the time of sampling has been noted. We recommend an early resample to monitor this condition.	Sample Number		Client Info		WC0781404	WC0679996	WC0679994
	Sample Date		Client Info		03 May 2024	09 Jan 2024	11 Sep 2023
	Machine Age	kms	Client Info		5608961	5544094	5477959
	Oil Age	kms	Client Info		64867	66135	24833
	Filter Age	kms	Client Info		64867	66135	24833
	Oil Changed		Client Info		Changed	Changed	Changed
	Filter Changed		Client Info		Changed	Changed	Changed
	Sample Status				ABNORMAL	ABNORMAL	NORMAL
WEAR	Iron	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>200	91	116	42
All component wear rates are normal.	Chromium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		2	4	3
	Nickel	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		<1	<1	<1
	Titanium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>2	0	0	0
	Silver	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>2	0	0	<1
	Aluminum	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>30	2	2	4
	Lead	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>30	7	5	2
	Copper	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>30	2	4	4
	Tin	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>4	3	<u> </u>	3
	Vanadium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		0	0	0
CONTAMINATION There is a moderate amount of fuel present in the oil. There is a moderate concentration of dirt present in the oil. Tests confirm the presence of fuel in the oil.	Silicon	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>30	▲ 32	8	83
	Potassium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	>20	1	3	10
	Fuel	%	ASTM D7593*	>3.0	3.5	▲ 3.4	<1.0
	Water		WC Method	>0.2	NEG	NEG	NEG
	Glycol		WC Method		NEG	NEG	NEG
	Soot %	%	ASTM D7844*	>3	1.9	1.4	0.7
	Nitration	Abs/cm	ASTM D7624*	>20	9.5	9.8	8.2
	Sulfation	Abs/.1mm	ASTM D7415*	>30	28.3	29.1	23.1
	Emulsified Water	scalar	Visual*	>0.2	NEG	NEG	NEG
FLUID CONDITION	Sodium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		3	4	9
The oil is no longer serviceable due to the presence of contaminants.	Boron	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	30	12	15	85
	Barium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		0	0	4
	Molybdenum	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		13	13	7
	Manganese	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		<1	<1	2
	Magnesium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	110	93	96	77
	Calcium	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	2740	2116	2110	2076
	Phosphorus	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	1240	813	846	931
	Zinc	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)	1350	941	975	1118
	Sulfur	ppm	ASTM D5185(m)		2682	2895	2764
	Oxidation	Abs/.1mm	ASTM D7414*		19.7	22.8	18.9
	Visc @ 100°C	cSt	ASTM D7279(m)	15.2	<u> </u>	<u>▲</u> 11.1	13.0





CALA ISO 17025:2017 Accredited Laboratory

Laboratory Sample No. Lab Number

: 02635190 Unique Number : 5776343

: WearCheck - C8-1175 Appleby Line, Burlington, ON L7L 5H9 : WC0781404 Received **Tested**

: 15 May 2024 : 15 May 2024 - Kevin Marson Diagnosed Test Package: MOB 1 (Additional Tests: PercentFuel)

: 14 May 2024

To discuss this sample report, contact Customer Service at 1-800-268-2131.

Test denoted (*) outside scope of accreditation, (m) method modified, (e) tested at external lab. Validity of results and interpretation are based on the sample and information as supplied.



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