



# VOLVO

## OIL ANALYSIS REPORT

|                 |               |
|-----------------|---------------|
| WEAR            | <b>NORMAL</b> |
| CONTAMINATION   | <b>NORMAL</b> |
| FLUID CONDITION | <b>NORMAL</b> |



Area  
**[404012]**  
Machine Id  
**16-8025**  
Component  
**Front Axle**  
Fluid  
**VOLVO WB 102 (--- GAL)**

### RECOMMENDATION

Resample at the next service interval to monitor.

| Test           | UOM | Method      | Limit/Abn | Current            | History1    | History2    |
|----------------|-----|-------------|-----------|--------------------|-------------|-------------|
| Sample Number  |     | Client Info |           | <b>VCP429864</b>   | VCP383044   | VCP391767   |
| Sample Date    |     | Client Info |           | <b>11 May 2024</b> | 20 Sep 2023 | 03 May 2023 |
| Machine Age    | hrs | Client Info |           | <b>9000</b>        | 8000        | 7011        |
| Oil Age        | hrs | Client Info |           | <b>1000</b>        | 4000        | 3000        |
| Filter Age     | hrs | Client Info |           | <b>0</b>           | 0           | 0           |
| Oil Changed    |     | Client Info |           | <b>Not Changed</b> | Changed     | Not Changed |
| Filter Changed |     | Client Info |           | <b>Not Changed</b> | Changed     | Not Changed |
| Sample Status  |     |             |           | <b>NORMAL</b>      | NORMAL      | NORMAL      |

### WEAR

All component wear rates are normal.

|              |        |               |      |              |      |      |
|--------------|--------|---------------|------|--------------|------|------|
| Iron         | ppm    | ASTM D5185(m) | >500 | <b>14</b>    | 60   | 50   |
| Chromium     | ppm    | ASTM D5185(m) | >20  | <b>0</b>     | 1    | 1    |
| Nickel       | ppm    | ASTM D5185(m) | >10  | <b>0</b>     | <1   | <1   |
| Titanium     | ppm    | ASTM D5185(m) |      | <b>0</b>     | 0    | <1   |
| Silver       | ppm    | ASTM D5185(m) |      | <b>0</b>     | <1   | 0    |
| Aluminum     | ppm    | ASTM D5185(m) | >30  | <b>1</b>     | 1    | 2    |
| Lead         | ppm    | ASTM D5185(m) | >50  | <b>0</b>     | 0    | <1   |
| Copper       | ppm    | ASTM D5185(m) | >120 | <b>&lt;1</b> | 2    | 2    |
| Tin          | ppm    | ASTM D5185(m) | >20  | <b>0</b>     | 0    | 0    |
| Vanadium     | ppm    | ASTM D5185(m) |      | <b>0</b>     | 0    | 0    |
| White Metal  | scalar | Visual*       | NONE | <b>NONE</b>  | NONE | NONE |
| Yellow Metal | scalar | Visual*       | NONE | <b>NONE</b>  | NONE | NONE |

### CONTAMINATION

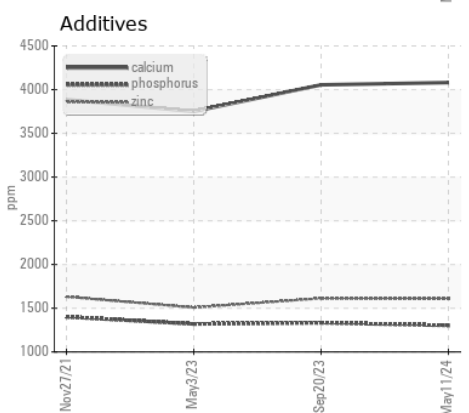
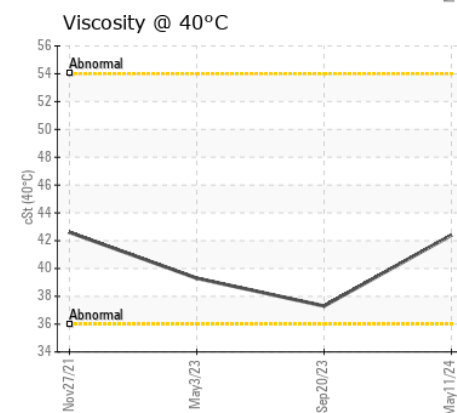
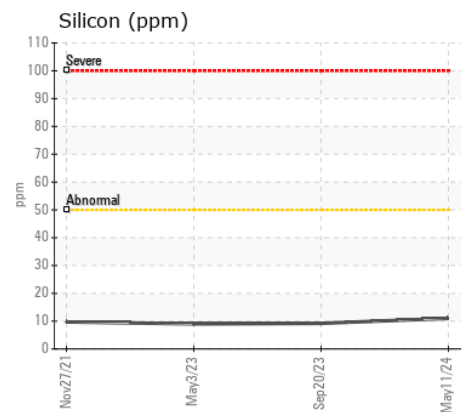
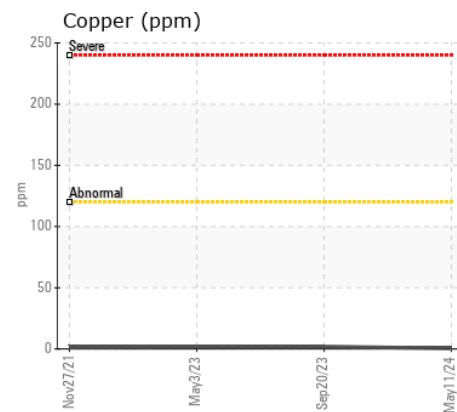
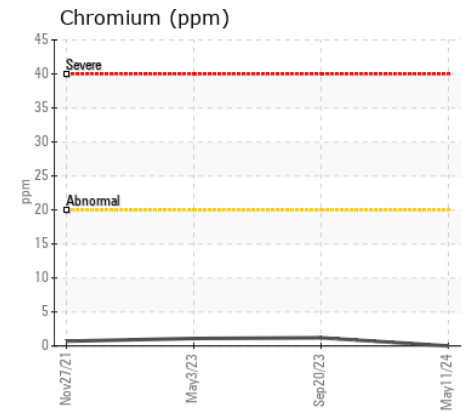
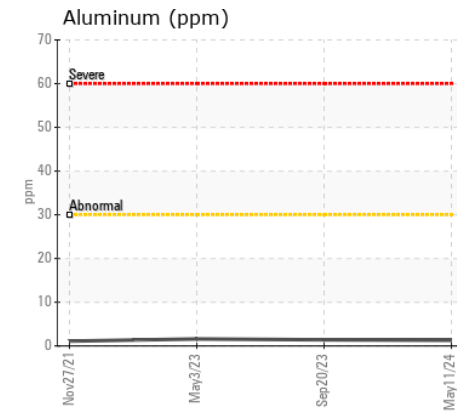
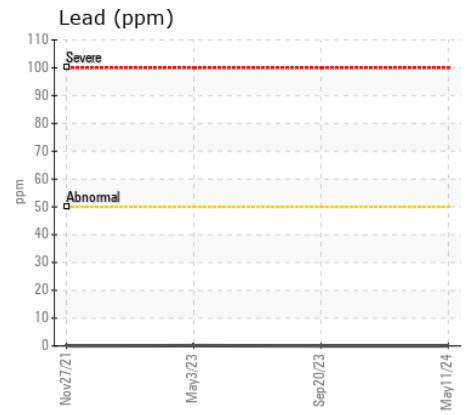
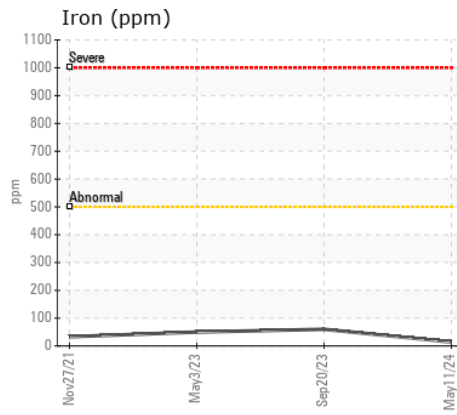
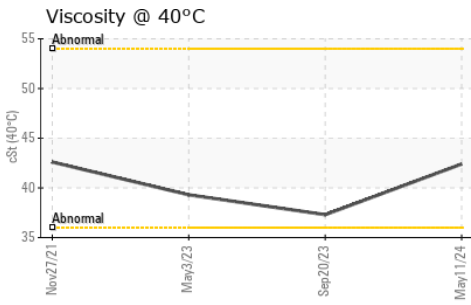
There is no indication of any contamination in the oil.

|                  |        |               |       |              |       |       |
|------------------|--------|---------------|-------|--------------|-------|-------|
| Silicon          | ppm    | ASTM D5185(m) | >50   | <b>11</b>    | 9     | 9     |
| Potassium        | ppm    | ASTM D5185(m) | >20   | <b>0</b>     | 1     | <1    |
| Water            |        | WC Method     | >0.2  | <b>NEG</b>   | NEG   | NEG   |
| Silt             | scalar | Visual*       | NONE  | <b>NONE</b>  | NONE  | NONE  |
| Debris           | scalar | Visual*       | NONE  | <b>VLITE</b> | NONE  | NONE  |
| Sand/Dirt        | scalar | Visual*       | NONE  | <b>NONE</b>  | NONE  | NONE  |
| Appearance       | scalar | Visual*       | NORML | <b>NORML</b> | NORML | NORML |
| Odor             | scalar | Visual*       | NORML | <b>NORML</b> | NORML | NORML |
| Emulsified Water | scalar | Visual*       | >0.2  | <b>NEG</b>   | NEG   | NEG   |

### FLUID CONDITION

The condition of the oil is acceptable for the time in service.

|             |     |               |  |              |      |      |
|-------------|-----|---------------|--|--------------|------|------|
| Sodium      | ppm | ASTM D5185(m) |  | <b>&lt;1</b> | 8    | 8    |
| Boron       | ppm | ASTM D5185(m) |  | <b>115</b>   | 119  | 102  |
| Barium      | ppm | ASTM D5185(m) |  | <b>0</b>     | <1   | 0    |
| Molybdenum  | ppm | ASTM D5185(m) |  | <b>0</b>     | <1   | <1   |
| Manganese   | ppm | ASTM D5185(m) |  | <b>&lt;1</b> | 1    | 2    |
| Magnesium   | ppm | ASTM D5185(m) |  | <b>14</b>    | 13   | 12   |
| Calcium     | ppm | ASTM D5185(m) |  | <b>4081</b>  | 4055 | 3751 |
| Phosphorus  | ppm | ASTM D5185(m) |  | <b>1303</b>  | 1333 | 1320 |
| Zinc        | ppm | ASTM D5185(m) |  | <b>1607</b>  | 1613 | 1508 |
| Sulfur      | ppm | ASTM D5185(m) |  | <b>3286</b>  | 3377 | 3202 |
| Visc @ 40°C | cSt | ASTM D7279(m) |  | <b>42.4</b>  | 37.3 | 39.3 |



**Laboratory** : WearCheck - C8-1175 Appleby Line, Burlington, ON L7L 5H9  
**Sample No.** : VCP429864 **Received** : 28 May 2024  
**Lab Number** : 02638228 **Tested** : 29 May 2024  
**Unique Number** : 5787390 **Diagnosed** : 29 May 2024 - Wes Davis  
**Test Package** : MOB 1

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To discuss this sample report, contact Customer Service at 1-800-268-2131.  
 Test denoted (\*) outside scope of accreditation, (m) method modified, (e) tested at external lab.  
 Validity of results and interpretation are based on the sample and information as supplied.