

PAUL PITTMAN Machine Id VOLVO MD2040-C PAUL PITTMAN Component Diesel Engine

VOLVO VDS-4.5 Premium Motor Oil 15W40 (2 GAL)

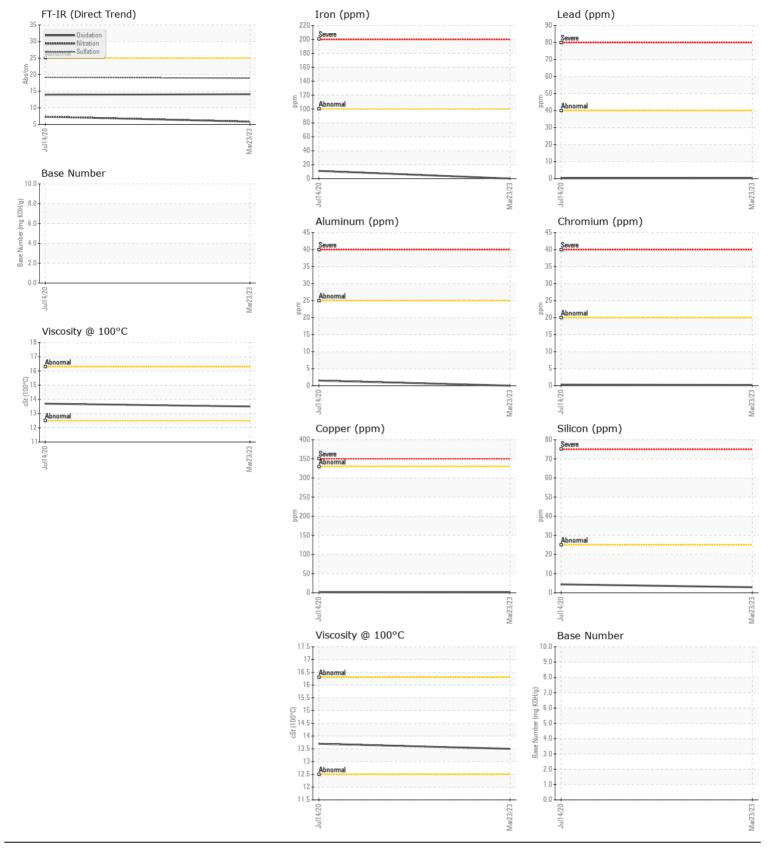
VOLVO VDS-4.5 Premium Motor OII 15W40 (2 (GAL)						
RECOMMENDATION	Test	UOM	Method	Limit/Abn	Current	History1	History2
Resample at the next service interval to monitor.	Sample Number		Client Info		VPA047767	VPA027611	
	Sample Date		Client Info		23 Mar 2023	14 Jul 2020	
	Machine Age	hrs	Client Info		2500	1576	
	Oil Age	hrs	Client Info		120	150	
	Filter Age	hrs	Client Info		0	0	
	Oil Changed		Client Info		Changed	Changed	
	Filter Changed		Client Info		Changed	Changed	
	Sample Status				NORMAL	NORMAL	
WEAR	Iron	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>100	0	11	
	Chromium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		<1	<1	
All component wear rates are normal.	Nickel	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0	<1	
	Titanium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	~ _	0	<1	
	Silver	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>2	0	0	
	Aluminum	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0	2	
	Lead	ppm	ASTM D5185m		<1	<1	
	Copper	ppm	ASTM D5185m		1	2	
	Tin	ppm	ASTM D5185m		<1	0	
	Vanadium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0	0	
	White Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	
	Yellow Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	
CONTAMINATION	Silicon		ASTM D5185m	. 05	3	л	
CONTAMINATION	Potassium	ppm ppm	ASTM D5185m		-3 <1	4	
There is no indication of any contamination in the oil.	Fuel	ррш	WC Method		<1.0	<1.0	
	Water		WC Method		NEG	NEG	
	Glycol		WC Method	20.2	NEG	NEG	
	Soot %	%	*ASTM D7844	>3	0.2	0.2	
	Nitration	Abs/cm	*ASTM D7624	>20	5.8	7.3	
	Sulfation	Abs/.1mm	*ASTM D7415		18.9	19.2	
	Silt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	
	Debris	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	
	Sand/Dirt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	
	Appearance	scalar	*Visual	NORML	NORML	NORML	
	Odor	scalar	*Visual	NORML	NORML	NORML	
	Emulsified Water	scalar	*Visual	>0.2	NEG	NEG	
FLUID CONDITION	Sodium		ASTM D5185m		0	2	
	Boron	ppm ppm	ASTM D5185m		10	82	
The BN result indicates that there is suitable alkalinity remaining in the oil. The condition of the oil is suitable for further service.	Barium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0	0	
	Molybdenum	ppm	ASTM D5185m		59	30	
	Manganese	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0	<1	
	Magnesium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		899	790	
	Calcium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		1103	1230	
	Phosphorus	ppm	ASTM D5185m		995	813	
	Zinc	ppm	ASTM D5185m		1168	931	
	Sulfur	ppm	ASTM D5185m		3044	2415	
	Oxidation	Abs/.1mm	*ASTM D7414	>25	14.1	13.9	
	Base Number (BN)				9.7		
	Vice @ 100°C	o C+			10.5	10.7	

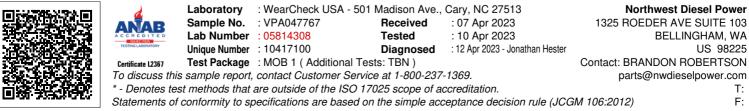
Visc @ 100°C cSt

ASTM D445

13.5

13.7





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Contact/Location: BRANDON ROBERTSON - VP759009