WEAR CONTAMINATION **FLUID CONDITION** **ABNORMAL SEVERE ABNORMAL**

Machine Id

PIERCE 2585

Component

Diesel Engine

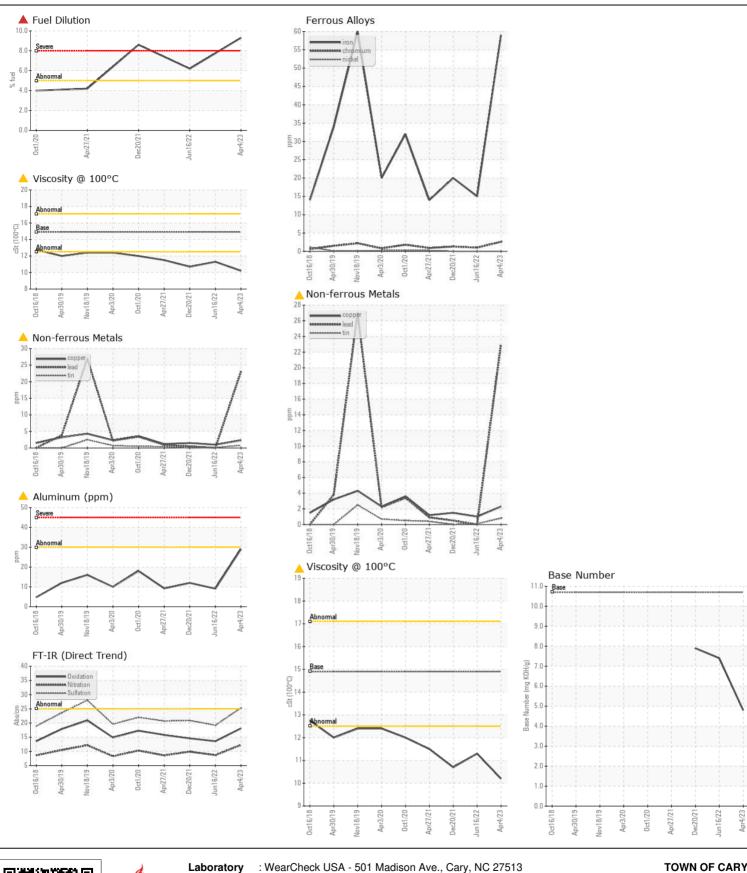
RECOMMENDATION	Test	UOM	Method	Limit/Abn	Current	History1	History2
	Sample Number		Client Info		WC0804010	WC0701508	
We advise that you check the fuel injection system. We recommend that you drain the oil from the component if this has not already been done. We recommend an early resample to monitor this condition.	Sample Date		Client Info		04 Apr 2023	16 Jun 2022	20 Dec 202
	Machine Age	hrs	Client Info		7803	7260	7025
	Oil Age	hrs	Client Info		543	235	823
	Filter Age	hrs	Client Info		543	235	823
	Oil Changed		Client Info		Changed	Not Changd	Not Change
	Filter Changed		Client Info		Changed	Not Changd	Not Change
	Sample Status				SEVERE	ABNORMAL	SEVERE
WEAR	Iron	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>200	59	15	20
WEAR	Chromium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		3	1	1
Bearing and/or bushing wear is indicated.	Nickel	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0	0	0
	Titanium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		10	10	10
	Silver	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0	0	0
	Aluminum	ppm	ASTM D5185m		<u>^</u> 29	9	12
	Lead	ppm	ASTM D5185m		23	0	<1
	Copper	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>30	2	1	2
	Tin	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>4	<1	<1	0
	Vanadium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0	0	<1
	White Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
	Yellow Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
CONTAMINATION	Silicon	ppm	ASTM D5185m		7	3	5
There is a high amount of fuel present in the oil. Tests confirm the presence of fuel in the oil.	Potassium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		12	1	6
	Fuel	%	ASTM D3524	>5	9.3	▲ 6.2	▲ 8.6
	Water		WC Method	>0.2	NEG	NEG	NEG
	Glycol	0/	WC Method	0	NEG	NEG	NEG
	Soot %	%	*ASTM D7844		2.2	0.8	1.1
	Nitration	Abs/cm	*ASTM D7624	>20	12.3	8.7 19.2	9.9
	Sulfation Silt	Abs/.1mm	*ASTM D7415 *Visual		25.3 NONE	NONE	NONE
	Debris	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
	Sand/Dirt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
	Appearance	scalar scalar	*Visual	NORML	NORML	NORML	NORML
	Odor	scalar	*Visual	NORML	NORML	NORML	NORML
	Emulsified Water		*Visual	>0.2	NEG	NEG	NEG
FLUID CONDITION	Sodium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		9	4	5
The BN result indicates that there is suitable alkalinity remaining in the oil. Fuel is present in the oil and is lowering the viscosity. The oil is no longer serviceable due to the presence of contaminants.	Boron	ppm	ASTM D5185m		30	92	85
	Barium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0	0	0
	Molybdenum	ppm	ASTM D5185m		39	40	41
	Manganese	ppm	ASTM D5185m		1	<1	<1
	Magnesium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		587	591	604
	Calcium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	=0.5	1349	1259	1350
	Phosphorus	ppm	ASTM D5185m		580	626	673
	Zinc	ppm	ASTM D5185m		767	742	758
	Sulfur	ppm	ASTM D5185m		2878	2574	2576
	Oxidation	Abs/.1mm	*ASTM D7414		18.1	13.6 7.4	14.6
	Base Number (BN)				4.8		7.9

Visc @ 100°C cSt

<u>11.3</u>

10.2

ASTM D445 14.9







Laboratory Sample No. Lab Number : 05818649

: WC0804010

Tested Unique Number: 10426732

: 18 Apr 2023 Diagnosed Test Package : CONST (Additional Tests: PercentFuel, TBN)

Received

: 19 Apr 2023 - Doug Bogart

: 13 Apr 2023

US 27513 Contact: BRANDON PASINSKI brandon.pasinski@townofcary.org

420 JAMES JACKSON AVENUE

T: (919)469-4098 F: (919)380-6420

To discuss this sample report, contact Customer Service at 1-800-237-1369. * - Denotes test methods that are outside of the ISO 17025 scope of accreditation.

Statements of conformity to specifications are based on the simple acceptance decision rule (JCGM 106:2012)

CARY, NC