



OIL ANALYSIS REPORT

| | |
|-----------------|-----------|
| WEAR | ATTENTION |
| CONTAMINATION | ABNORMAL |
| FLUID CONDITION | NORMAL |



Machine Id
VOLVO L70H 622038
Component
Diesel Engine
Fluid
CHEVRON 15W40 (--- GAL)

RECOMMENDATION

We advise that you check the air filter, air induction system, and any areas where dirt may enter the component. Oil and filter change at the time of sampling has been noted. Resample at the next service interval to monitor.

| Test | UOM | Method | Limit/Abn | Current | History1 | History2 |
|----------------|-----|-------------|-----------|--------------------|-------------|-------------|
| Sample Number | | Client Info | | ML0000122 | VCP426395 | VCP401099 |
| Sample Date | | Client Info | | 03 Jan 2024 | 02 Oct 2023 | 13 Apr 2023 |
| Machine Age | hrs | Client Info | | 8065 | 7606 | 6625 |
| Oil Age | hrs | Client Info | | 500 | 0 | 0 |
| Filter Age | hrs | Client Info | | 500 | 0 | 0 |
| Oil Changed | | Client Info | | Changed | Changed | Changed |
| Filter Changed | | Client Info | | Changed | Changed | Changed |
| Sample Status | | | | ABNORMAL | ABNORMAL | ABNORMAL |

WEAR

All component wear rates are normal.

| | | | | | | |
|--------------|--------|-------------|------|--------------|------|------|
| Iron | ppm | ASTM D5185m | >200 | 16 | 31 | 27 |
| Chromium | ppm | ASTM D5185m | >20 | <1 | 1 | 1 |
| Nickel | ppm | ASTM D5185m | >5 | 0 | <1 | <1 |
| Titanium | ppm | ASTM D5185m | | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Silver | ppm | ASTM D5185m | >2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Aluminum | ppm | ASTM D5185m | >30 | ▲ 16 | ▲ 15 | ▲ 11 |
| Lead | ppm | ASTM D5185m | >40 | 0 | 2 | 1 |
| Copper | ppm | ASTM D5185m | >20 | <1 | 2 | 2 |
| Tin | ppm | ASTM D5185m | >20 | 0 | 1 | <1 |
| Vanadium | ppm | ASTM D5185m | | 0 | <1 | 0 |
| White Metal | scalar | *Visual | NONE | NONE | NONE | NONE |
| Yellow Metal | scalar | *Visual | NONE | NONE | NONE | NONE |

CONTAMINATION

Elemental levels of silicon (Si) and aluminum (Al) indicate alumina-silicate (coarse dirt) ingress.

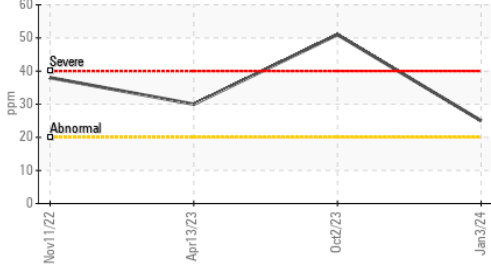
| | | | | | | |
|------------------|----------|-------------|-------|----------------|-------|-------|
| Silicon | ppm | ASTM D5185m | >20 | ▲ 25 | ▲ 51 | ▲ 30 |
| Potassium | ppm | ASTM D5185m | >20 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Fuel | | WC Method | >6.0 | <1.0 | <1.0 | <1.0 |
| Water | | WC Method | >0.2 | NEG | NEG | NEG |
| Glycol | | WC Method | | NEG | NEG | NEG |
| Soot % | % | *ASTM D7844 | >3 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 |
| Nitration | Abs/cm | *ASTM D7624 | >20 | 8.8 | 8.9 | 8.8 |
| Sulfation | Abs/.1mm | *ASTM D7415 | >30 | 21.7 | 24.8 | 24.5 |
| Silt | scalar | *Visual | NONE | NONE | NONE | NONE |
| Debris | scalar | *Visual | NONE | NONE | NONE | NONE |
| Sand/Dirt | scalar | *Visual | NONE | NONE | NONE | NONE |
| Appearance | scalar | *Visual | NORML | NORML | NORML | NORML |
| Odor | scalar | *Visual | NORML | NORML | NORML | NORML |
| Emulsified Water | scalar | *Visual | >0.2 | NEG | NEG | NEG |

FLUID CONDITION

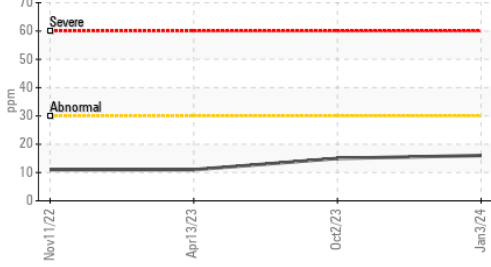
The BN result indicates that there is suitable alkalinity remaining in the oil. The condition of the oil is acceptable for the time in service.

| | | | | | | |
|------------------|----------|-------------|------|-------------|------|------|
| Sodium | ppm | ASTM D5185m | >50 | 0 | 2 | 2 |
| Boron | ppm | ASTM D5185m | | 386 | 106 | 175 |
| Barium | ppm | ASTM D5185m | | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Molybdenum | ppm | ASTM D5185m | | 91 | 98 | 91 |
| Manganese | ppm | ASTM D5185m | | 0 | 1 | <1 |
| Magnesium | ppm | ASTM D5185m | | 424 | 465 | 482 |
| Calcium | ppm | ASTM D5185m | | 1441 | 1554 | 1522 |
| Phosphorus | ppm | ASTM D5185m | | 1045 | 1088 | 1078 |
| Zinc | ppm | ASTM D5185m | | 1295 | 1370 | 1350 |
| Sulfur | ppm | ASTM D5185m | | 3477 | 3267 | 3238 |
| Oxidation | Abs/.1mm | *ASTM D7414 | >25 | 20.6 | 18.9 | 19.0 |
| Base Number (BN) | mg KOH/g | ASTM D2896 | | 8.9 | 4.7 | 6.1 |
| Visc @ 100°C | cSt | ASTM D445 | 14.4 | 13.4 | 13.6 | 13.9 |

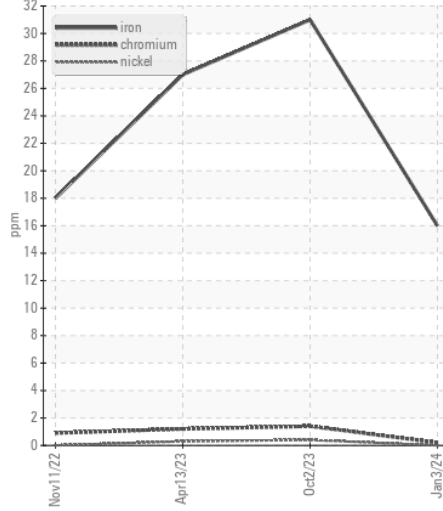
▲ Silicon (ppm)



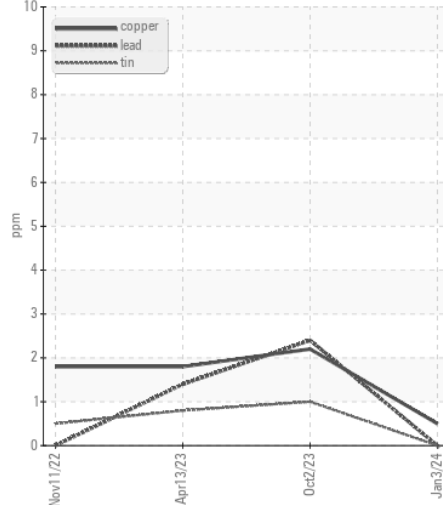
▲ Aluminum (ppm)



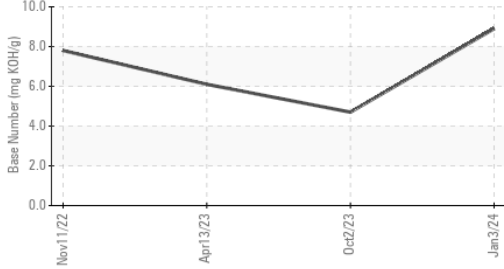
Ferrous Alloys



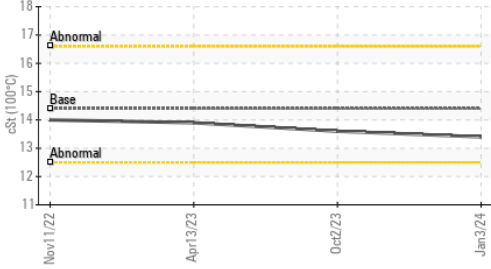
Non-ferrous Metals



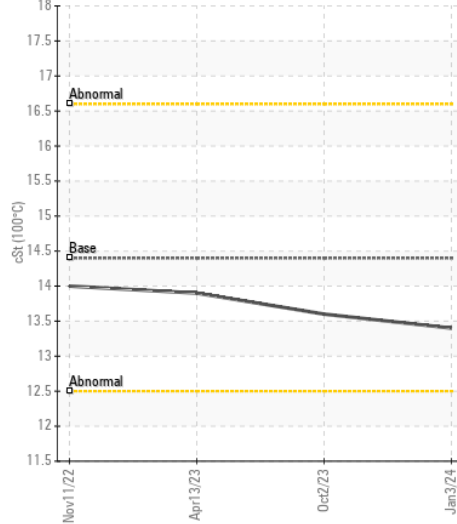
Base Number



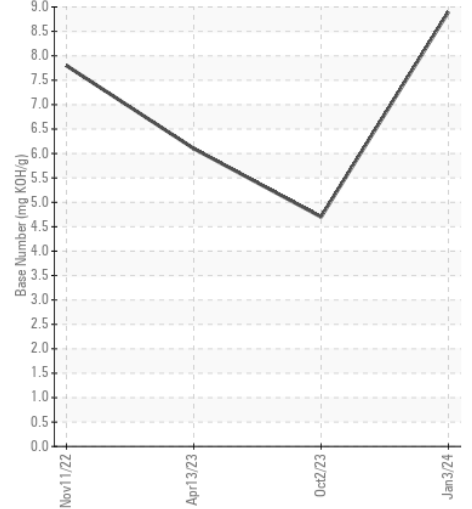
Viscosity @ 100°C



Viscosity @ 100°C



Base Number



Certificate L2367

Laboratory : WearCheck USA - 501 Madison Ave., Cary, NC 27513
Sample No. : ML0000122 **Received** : 10 Jan 2024
Lab Number : 06056297 **Diagnosed** : 11 Jan 2024
Unique Number : 10822246 **Diagnostician** : Angela Borella
Test Package : CONST (Additional Tests: TBN)

To discuss this sample report, contact Customer Service at 1-800-237-1369.

* - Denotes test methods that are outside of the ISO 17025 scope of accreditation.

Statements of conformity to specifications are based on the simple acceptance decision rule (JCGM 106:2012)

RECYCLE 1
 4700 LAWRENCE ST
 HYATTSVILLE, MD
 US 20781

Contact: MIKE DESJARDINS
 mdesjarkins@wbwaste.com

T:
 F: