

Machine Id VOLVO A45G 752062 - A45G

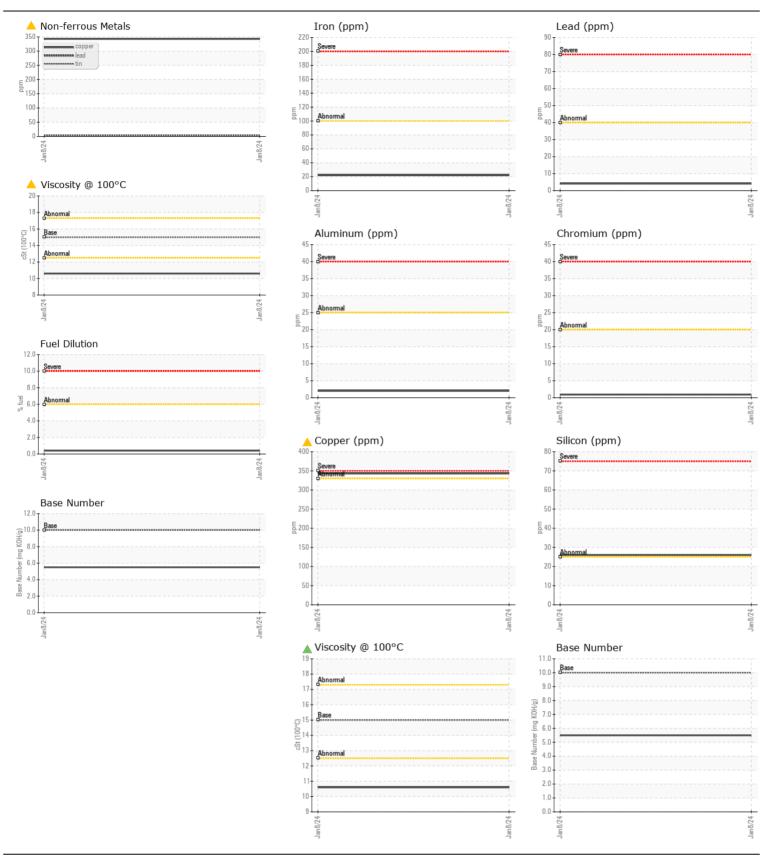
Component Diesel Engine

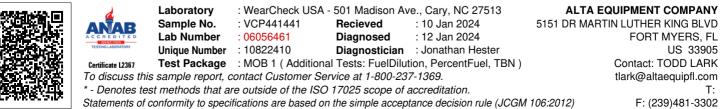
VÕLVO ULTRA DIESEL ENGINE OIL 15W40 VDS-3 (--- GAL)

WEAR
VVEAN

CONTAMINATION

RECOMMENDATION	Test	UOM	Method	Limit/Abn	Current	History1	History2
Oil and filter change at the time of sampling has been noted. Resample at the next service interval to monitor.	Sample Number		Client Info		VCP441441		
	Sample Date		Client Info		08 Jan 2024		
	Machine Age	hrs	Client Info		518		
	Oil Age	hrs	Client Info		0		
	Filter Age	hrs	Client Info		0		
	Oil Changed		Client Info		Changed		
	Filter Changed		Client Info		Changed		
	Sample Status				ABNORMAL		
WEAR	Iron	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>100	22		
The copper level is abnormal. In the absence of other significant wear metals, suspect copper due to sources other than wear (i.e. cooling core). All other metal levels are typical for a new component breaking in.	Chromium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>20	<1		
	Nickel	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>2	4		
	Titanium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		<1		
	Silver	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>2	0		
	Aluminum	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>25	2		
	Lead	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>40	4		
	Copper	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>330	A 343		
	Tin	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>15	5		
	Vanadium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		<1		
	White Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE		
	Yellow Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE		
CONTAMINATION	Silicon	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>25	26		
Fuel content negligible. There is no indication of any contamination in the oil.	Potassium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>20	2		
	Fuel	%	ASTM D3524	>6.0	0.4		
	Water		WC Method	>0.2	NEG		
	Glycol		WC Method		NEG		
	Soot %	%	*ASTM D7844	>3	0.3		
	Nitration	Abs/cm	*ASTM D7624	>20	9.5		
	Sulfation	Abs/.1mm	*ASTM D7415	>30	18.8		
	Silt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE		
	Debris	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE		
	Sand/Dirt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE		
	Appearance	scalar	*Visual	NORML	NORML		
	Odor	scalar	*Visual	NORML	NORML		
	Emulsified Water	scalar	*Visual	>0.2	NEG		
FLUID CONDITION The oil viscosity is lower than normal. The BN result indicates that there is suitable alkalinity remaining in the oil. Confirm oil type.	Sodium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	0.5	3		
	Boron	ppm	ASTM D5185m		40		
	Barium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0		
	Molybdenum	ppm	ASTM D5185m		85		
	Manganese	ppm	ASTM D5185m		2		
	Magnesium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		23		
	Calcium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		2088		
	Phosphorus	ppm	ASTM D5185m		1001		
	Zinc	ppm	ASTM D5185m		1196		
	Sulfur	ppm	ASTM D5185m		3719		
	Oxidation	Abs/.1mm	*ASTM D7414		13.9		
	Base Number (BN)		ASTM D2896		5.5		
	Visc @ 100°C	cSt	ASTM D445	15.0	10.6		





Contact/Location: TODD LARK - VOLVO0090