

WEAR NORMAL CONTAMINATION ABNORMAL FLUID CONDITION ABNORMAL

VO Comp Die: Fluid DIE

Machine Id VOLVO A25D 1017 (S/N 134424)

Component Diesel Engine

DIESEL ENGINE OIL SAE 15W40 (11 GAL)

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RECOMMENDATION	Test	UOM	Method	Limit/Abn	Current	History1	History2
The oil change at the time of sampling has been noted. We recommend an early resample to monitor this condition. Please specify the brand, type, and viscosity of the oil on your next sample.	Sample Number		Client Info		CL0005058	CL0004698	CL0003990
	Sample Date		Client Info		03 Jan 2024	10 Sep 2023	05 Feb 2023
	Machine Age	hrs	Client Info		14280	13830	13330
the brand, type, and viscosity of the bir off your next sample.	Oil Age	hrs	Client Info		0	0	0
	Filter Age	hrs	Client Info		0	0	0
	Oil Changed		Client Info		Changed	Changed	Changed
	Filter Changed		Client Info		Changed	Changed	Changed
	Sample Status				ABNORMAL	NORMAL	ATTENTION
WEAR	Iron		ASTM D5185m	> 100	4	2	5
WEAN	Iron Chromium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		4 <1	<1	<1
All component wear rates are normal.	Nickel	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0	0	0
	Titanium	ppm ppm	ASTM D5185m	>10	0	0	0
	Silver	ppm	ASTM D5185m	> 2	0	0	0
	Aluminum	ppm	ASTM D5185m		2	0	2
	Lead	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0	0	1
	Copper	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0	0	<1
	Tin	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0	0	<1
	Vanadium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	210	0	0	0
	White Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
	Yellow Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
		Jouran	VISUUI	NONE		NONE	NONE
CONTAMINATION	Silicon	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>20	3	3	3
There is a moderate amount of fuel present in the oil. Tests confirm the presence of fuel in the oil.	Potassium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>20	2	1	<1
	Fuel	%	ASTM D3524	>3.0	<b>A</b> 3.0	<1.0	<b>3</b> .9
presence of identifiate on.	Water		WC Method	>0.1	NEG	NEG	NEG
	Glycol		WC Method		NEG	NEG	NEG
	Soot %	%	*ASTM D7844	>3	0.2	0.1	0.2
	Nitration	Abs/cm	*ASTM D7624	>20	8.1	5.1	7.6
	Sulfation	Abs/.1mm	*ASTM D7415		17.7	15.2	18.0
	Silt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
	Debris	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
	Sand/Dirt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
	Appearance	scalar	*Visual	NORML	NORML	NORML	NORML
	Odor	scalar	*Visual	NORML	NORML	NORML	NORML
	Emulsified Water	scalar	*Visual	>0.1	NEG	NEG	NEG
FLUID CONDITION	Sodium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>158	<1	2	2
	Boron	ppm	ASTM D5185m		73	24	89
The BN result indicates that there is suitable alkalinity remaining in the	Barium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0	<1	0
oil. Fuel is present in the oil and is lowering the viscosity. The oil is no	Molybdenum	ppm	ASTM D5185m		81	15	76
longer serviceable due to the presence of contaminants.	Manganese	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0	<1	<1
	Magnesium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	450	28	135	146
	Calcium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	3000	2214	2242	1990
	Phosphorus	ppm	ASTM D5185m		1019	921	972
	Zinc	ppm	ASTM D5185m		1174	1080	1123
	Sulfur	ppm	ASTM D5185m		4081	4323	4089
	0.11.11					<b>0</b> /	10 -

Oxidation

Visc @ 100°C cSt

9.1

7.4

13.5

13.2

6.6

11.8

Abs/.1mm *ASTM D7414 >25

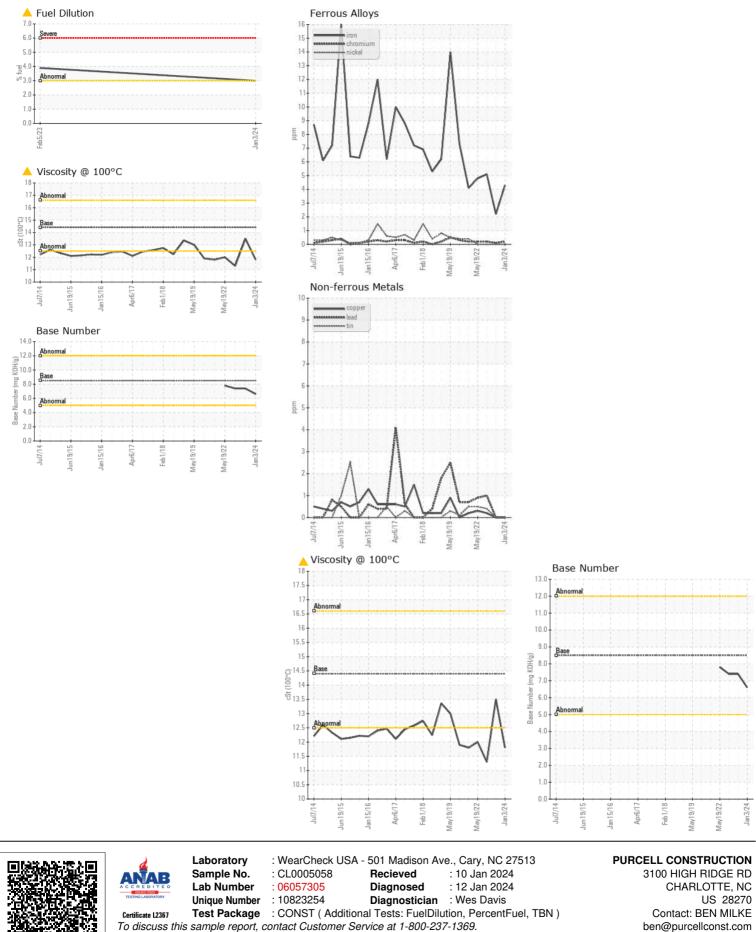
ASTM D445 14.4

Base Number (BN) mg KOH/g ASTM D2896 8.5

13.5

7.4

**11.3** 



^{* -} Denotes test methods that are outside of the ISO 17025 scope of accreditation.

Statements of conformity to specifications are based on the simple acceptance decision rule (JCGM 106:2012)

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