WEAR CONTAMINATION **FLUID CONDITION**

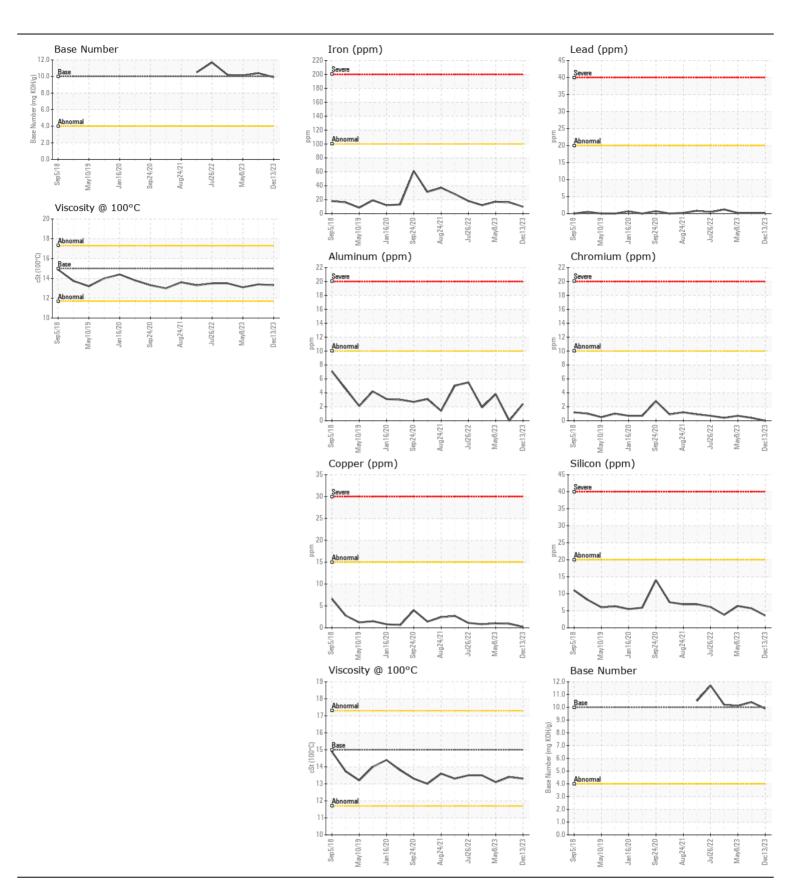
NORMAL NORMAL NORMAL



VOLVO L110H 631332

Component Diesel Engine

RECOMMENDATION	Test	UOM	Method	Limit/Abn	Current	History1	History2
	Sample Number		Client Info		VCP440642	VCP426190	VCP39352
Resample at the next service interval to monitor.	Sample Date		Client Info		13 Dec 2023	06 Sep 2023	08 May 202
	Machine Age	hrs	Client Info		9794	9270	8702
	Oil Age	hrs	Client Info		0	500	0
	Filter Age	hrs	Client Info		0	0	0
	Oil Changed		Client Info		N/A	Changed	Changed
	Filter Changed		Client Info		N/A	Changed	Changed
	Sample Status				NORMAL	NORMAL	NORMAL
VEAR	Iron	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>100	10	16	17
WEAR	Chromium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0	<1	<1
All component wear rates are normal.	Nickel	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0	<1	0
	Titanium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>10	1	14	0
	Silver	ppm	ASTM D5185m	~2	0	0	0
	Aluminum	ppm	ASTM D5185m		2	0	4
	Lead	ppm	ASTM D5185m		<1	<1	<1
	Copper	ppm	ASTM D5185m		<1	<1	1
	Tin	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0	<1	<1
	Vanadium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	710	0	0	0
	White Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
	Yellow Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
CONTAMINATION	Silicon	ppm	ASTM D5185m		4	6	6
There is no indication of any contamination in the oil.	Potassium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		1	2	<1
	Fuel		WC Method		<1.0	<1.0	<1.0
	Water		WC Method	>0.1	NEG	NEG	NEG
	Glycol	21	WC Method	0	NEG	NEG	NEG
	Soot %	%	*ASTM D7844		0.3	0.3	0.3
	Nitration	Abs/cm	*ASTM D7624		7.6	8.1	8.2
	Sulfation	Abs/.1mm	*ASTM D7415		21.7	21.9	22.1
	Silt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE NONE	NONE
	Debris Sand/Dirt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	_	NONE
		scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE NORML	NONE NORML	NONE
	Appearance Odor	scalar scalar	*Visual *Visual	NORML NORML	NORML	NORML	NORM
	Emulsified Water		*Visual		NEG	NEG	NEG
<u></u>		Scalai	VISUAI	>0.1		NEG	NEG
FLUID CONDITION	Sodium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		2	0	3
The BN result indicates that there is suitable alkalinity remaining in the	Boron	ppm	ASTM D5185m		47	32	30
oil. The condition of the oil is suitable for further service.	Barium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	0.0	0	1	0
	Molybdenum	ppm	ASTM D5185m	0.7	33	39	75
	Manganese	ppm	ASTM D5185m	0.0	0	<1	<1
	Magnesium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		444	476	633
	Calcium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		1789	1624	1676
	Phosphorus	ppm	ASTM D5185m		910	933	1026
	Zinc	ppm	ASTM D5185m		1210	1128	1244
	Sulfur	ppm	ASTM D5185m		3006	3232	3712
	Oxidation	Abs/.1mm	*ASTM D7414		19.8	20.0	20.2
	Base Number (BN)	mg KOH/g	ASTM D2896	10	9.9	10.4	10.1
	Visc @ 100°C	cSt	ASTM D445	1E 0	13.3	13.4	13.1







Certificate L2367

Laboratory Sample No. Lab Number

Unique Number

: WearCheck USA - 501 Madison Ave., Cary, NC 27513 : VCP440642 : 06057742

: 10823691

Recieved : 11 Jan 2024 Diagnosed : 12 Jan 2024 Diagnostician

: Wes Davis

Test Package : MOB 1 (Additional Tests: TBN) To discuss this sample report, contact Customer Service at 1-800-237-1369.

* - Denotes test methods that are outside of the ISO 17025 scope of accreditation. Statements of conformity to specifications are based on the simple acceptance decision rule (JCGM 106:2012) **RIPA AND ASSOCIATES**

10149 FISHER AVENUE TAMPA, FL US 33619

Contact: PM Services PMServices@ripaconstruction.com

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