



RECOMMENDATION

Machine Id VOLVO EC380EL 315682

Component Diesel Engine

VOLVO ULTRA DIESEL ENGINE OIL 15W40 VDS-3 (--- GAL)

Oil and filter change at the time of sampling has been noted. Resamp at the next service interval to monitor.

WEAR			-	_
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The copper level is abnormal. In the absence of other significant wear metals, suspect copper due to sources other than wear (i.e. cooling core). All other metal levels are typical for a new component breaking in.

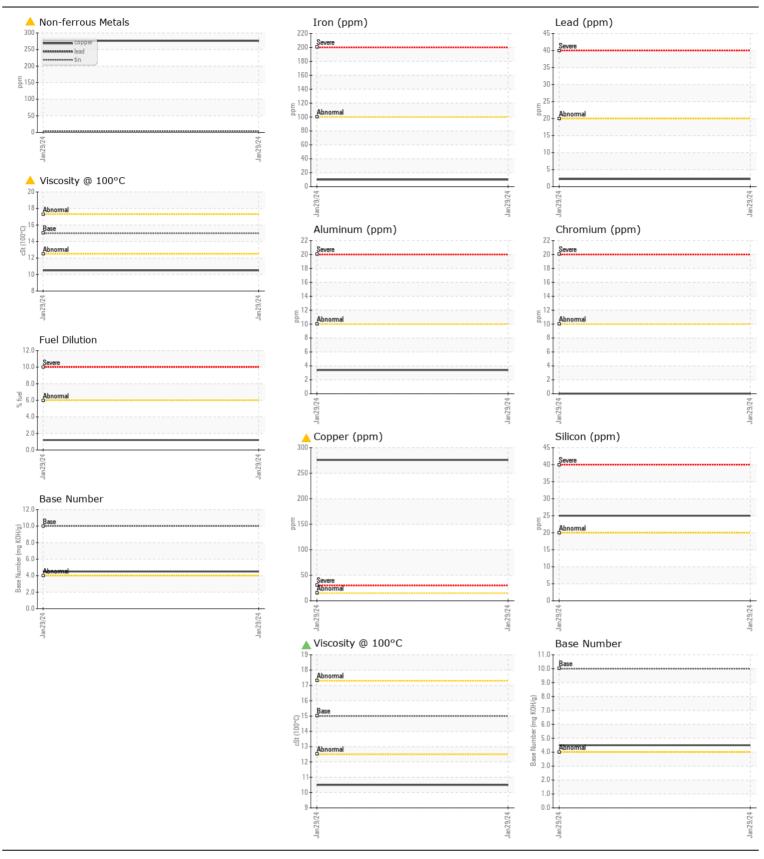
CONTAMINATION

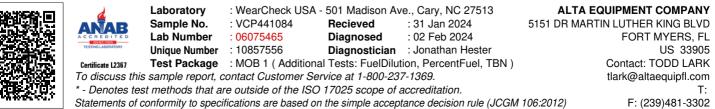
FLUID CONDITION

Fuel content negligible. There is no indication of any contamination in the oil.

	Test	UOM	Method	Limit/Abn	Current	History1	History2
ple	Sample Number		Client Info		VCP441084		
	Sample Date		Client Info		29 Jan 2024		
	Machine Age	hrs	Client Info		618		
	Oil Age	hrs	Client Info		0		
	Filter Age	hrs	Client Info		0		
	Oil Changed		Client Info		Changed		
	Filter Changed		Client Info		Changed		
	Sample Status				ABNORMAL		
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	Iron	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>100	10		
	Chromium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>10	0		
ar	Nickel	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>10	<1		
g	Titanium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0		
9	Silver	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>2	0		
	Aluminum	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>10	3		
	Lead	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>20	2		
	Copper	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>15	A 276		
	Tin	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>10	2		
	Vanadium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		<1		
	White Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE		
	Yellow Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE		
	Silicon	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>20	25		
n	Potassium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>20	6		
	Fuel	%	ASTM D3524	>6.0	1.2		
	Water		WC Method	>0.1	NEG		
	Glycol	0/	WC Method	0	NEG		
	Soot %	%	*ASTM D7844	>3	0.1		
	Nitration	Abs/cm	*ASTM D7624	>20	10.5		
	Sulfation	Abs/.1mm	*ASTM D7415	>30	22.1		
	Silt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE		
	Debris	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE		
	Sand/Dirt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE		
	Appearance	scalar	*Visual	NORML	NORML		
	Odor	scalar	*Visual	NORML	NORML		
	Emulsified Water	scalar	*Visual	>0.1	NEG		
	Sodium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		4		
	Boron	ppm	ASTM D5185m	2.5	20		
	Barium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	0.0	0		
	Molybdenum	ppm	ASTM D5185m	0.7	88		
	Manganese	ppm	ASTM D5185m	0.0	3		
	Magnesium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	256	20		
	Calcium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	2057	2158		
	Phosphorus	ppm	ASTM D5185m	935	1047		
	Zinc	ppm	ASTM D5185m	1223	1240		
	Sulfur	ppm	ASTM D5185m	4079	3634		
	Oxidation	Abs/.1mm	*ASTM D7414	>25	17.4		
	Base Number (BN)	mg KOH/g	ASTM D2896	10	4.5		
	Visc @ 100°C	cSt	ASTM D445	15.0	10.5		
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The oil viscosity is lower than normal. The BN result indicates that there is suitable alkalinity remaining in the oil. Confirm oil type.





Contact/Location: TODD LARK - VOLVO0090