



VOLVO

OIL ANALYSIS REPORT

WEAR	ABNORMAL
CONTAMINATION	ABNORMAL
FLUID CONDITION	NORMAL

Area
[SPM659560-10]
 Machine Id
KPI FT42500C 420623
 Component
Diesel Engine
 Fluid
{not provided} (--- GAL)

RECOMMENDATION

The oil change at the time of sampling has been noted. Resample at the next service interval to monitor. Please specify the brand, type, and viscosity of the oil on your next sample.

Test	UOM	Method	Limit/Abn	Current	History1	History2
Sample Number		Client Info		VCP449263	---	---
Sample Date		Client Info		19 Jan 2024	---	---
Machine Age	hrs	Client Info		519	---	---
Oil Age	hrs	Client Info		0	---	---
Filter Age	hrs	Client Info		0	---	---
Oil Changed		Client Info		N/A	---	---
Filter Changed		Client Info		Changed	---	---
Sample Status				ABNORMAL	---	---

WEAR

The copper level is abnormal. In the absence of other significant wear metals, suspect copper due to sources other than wear (i.e. cooling core). All other metal levels are typical for a new component breaking in.

Iron	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>100	17	---	---
Chromium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>20	<1	---	---
Nickel	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>4	<1	---	---
Titanium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		<1	---	---
Silver	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>3	<1	---	---
Aluminum	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>20	3	---	---
Lead	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>40	9	---	---
Copper	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>330	▲ 577	---	---
Tin	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>15	9	---	---
Vanadium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0	---	---
White Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	---	---
Yellow Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	---	---

CONTAMINATION

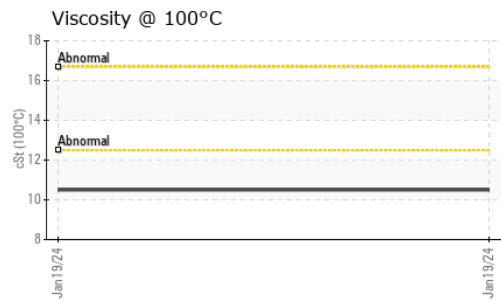
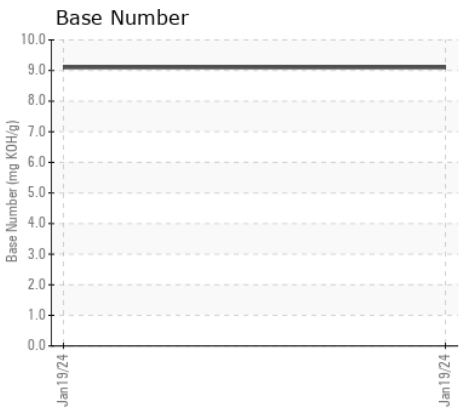
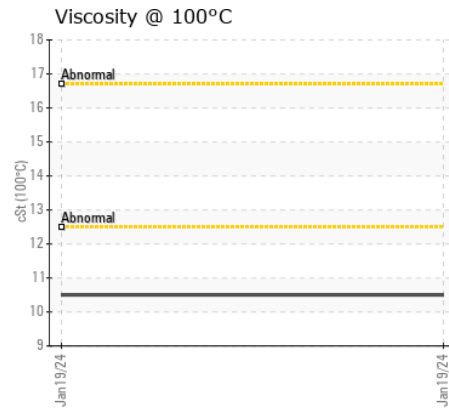
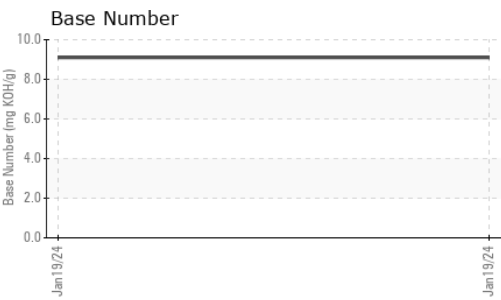
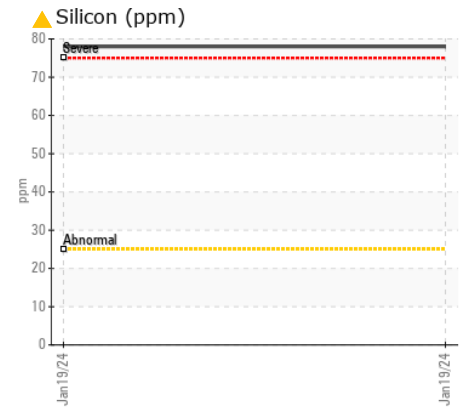
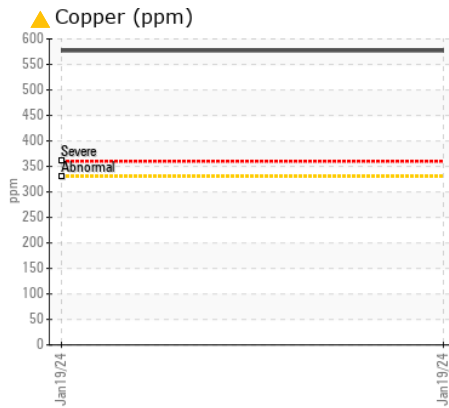
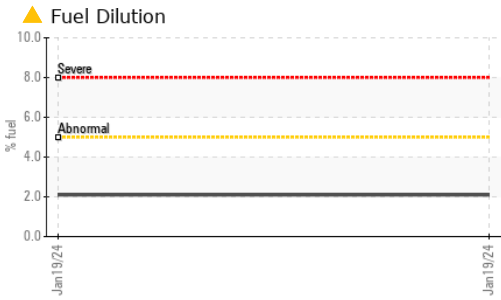
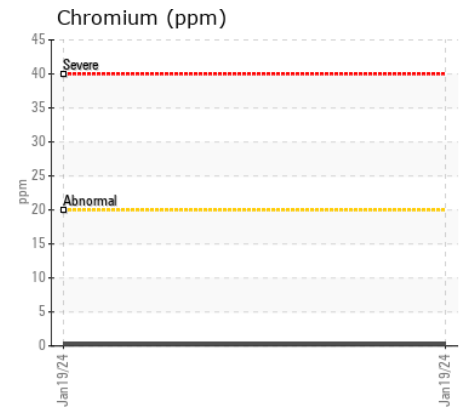
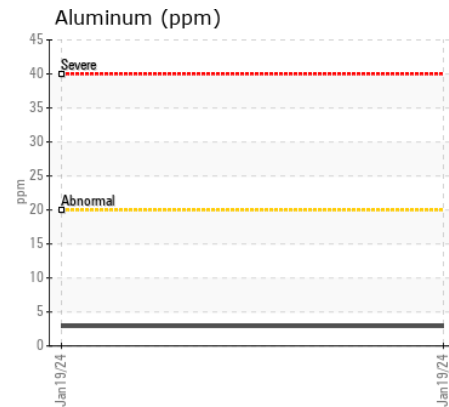
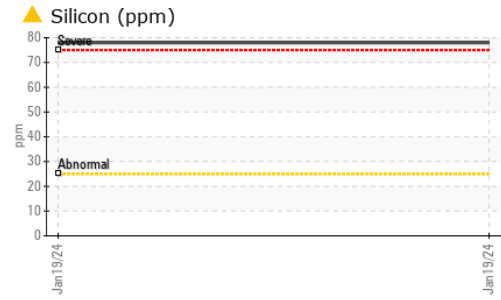
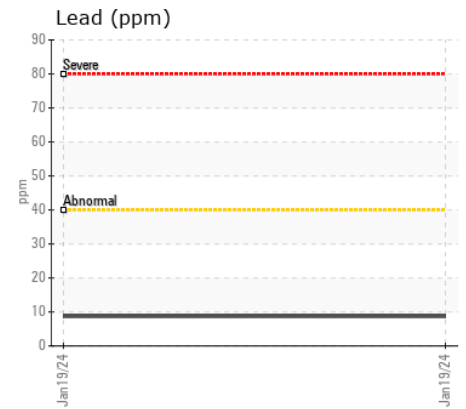
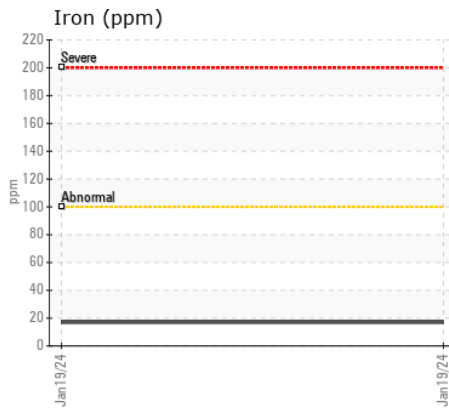
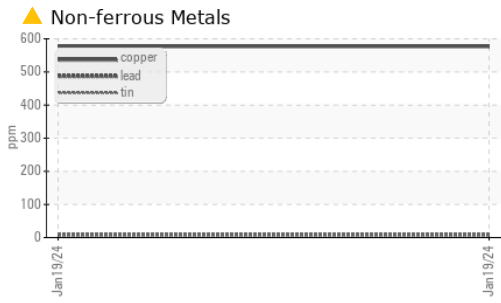
Fuel content negligible. Elemental level of silicon (Si) above normal indicating ingress of seal material.

Silicon	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>25	▲ 78	---	---
Potassium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>20	6	---	---
Fuel	%	ASTM D3524	>5	▲ 2.1	---	---
Water		WC Method	>0.2	NEG	---	---
Glycol		WC Method		NEG	---	---
Soot %	%	*ASTM D7844	>3	0.1	---	---
Nitration	Abs/cm	*ASTM D7624	>20	8.9	---	---
Sulfation	Abs/.1mm	*ASTM D7415	>30	22.8	---	---
Silt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	---	---
Debris	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	---	---
Sand/Dirt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	---	---
Appearance	scalar	*Visual	NORML	NORML	---	---
Odor	scalar	*Visual	NORML	NORML	---	---
Emulsified Water	scalar	*Visual	>0.2	NEG	---	---

FLUID CONDITION

The BN result indicates that there is suitable alkalinity remaining in the oil. The condition of the oil is acceptable for the time in service.

Sodium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		5	---	---
Boron	ppm	ASTM D5185m		32	---	---
Barium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		8	---	---
Molybdenum	ppm	ASTM D5185m		39	---	---
Manganese	ppm	ASTM D5185m		2	---	---
Magnesium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		494	---	---
Calcium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		1569	---	---
Phosphorus	ppm	ASTM D5185m		937	---	---
Zinc	ppm	ASTM D5185m		1105	---	---
Sulfur	ppm	ASTM D5185m		2622	---	---
Oxidation	Abs/.1mm	*ASTM D7414	>25	21.8	---	---
Base Number (BN)	mg KOH/g	ASTM D2896		9.1	---	---
Visc @ 100°C	cSt	ASTM D445		10.5	---	---



Certificate L2367

Laboratory : WearCheck USA - 501 Madison Ave., Cary, NC 27513
Sample No. : VCP449263 **Received** : 31 Jan 2024
Lab Number : 06075479 **Diagnosed** : 02 Feb 2024
Unique Number : 10857570 **Diagnostician** : Jonathan Hester
Test Package : MOB 1 (Additional Tests: FuelDilution, PercentFuel, TBN)

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To discuss this sample report, contact Customer Service at 1-800-237-1369.

* - Denotes test methods that are outside of the ISO 17025 scope of accreditation.

Statements of conformity to specifications are based on the simple acceptance decision rule (JCGM 106:2012)