WEAR CONTAMINATION FLUID CONDITION

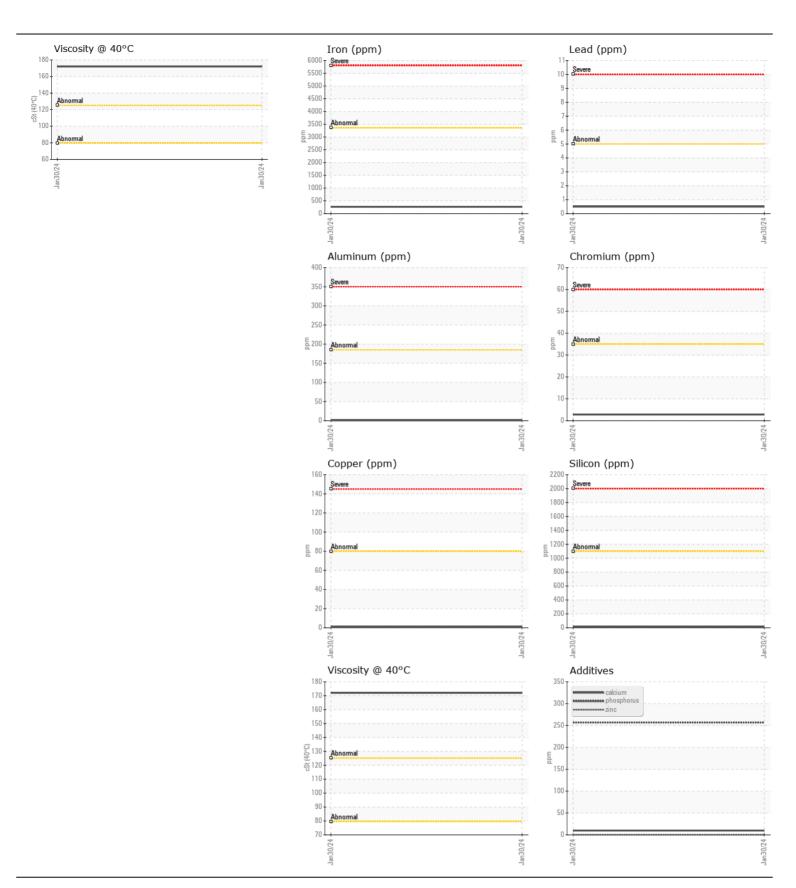
NORMAL NORMAL



VOLVO EC480 315364

Component
Front Left Final Drive

Front Left Final Drive VOLVO GEAR (GAL)							
RECOMMENDATION Resample at the next service interval to monitor.	Test	UOM	Method	Limit/Abn	Current	History1	History2
	Sample Number		Client Info		VCP430278		
	Sample Date		Client Info		30 Jan 2024		
	Machine Age	hrs	Client Info		0		
	Oil Age	hrs	Client Info		0		
	Filter Age	hrs	Client Info		0		
	Oil Changed		Client Info		Changed		
	Filter Changed		Client Info		N/A		
	Sample Status				NORMAL		
WEAR	Iron	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>3360	266		
All component wear rates are normal.	Chromium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>35	3		
	Nickel	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>8	1		
	Titanium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>15	<1		
	Silver	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0		
	Aluminum	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>185	<1		
	Lead	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>5	<1		
	Copper	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>80	<1		
	Tin	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>8	<1		
	Vanadium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0		
	White Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE		
	Yellow Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE		
CONTAMINATION	Silicon	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>1100	15		
There is no indication of any contamination in the oil.	Potassium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>20	2		
	Water		WC Method	>0.2	NEG		
	Silt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE		
	Debris	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE		
	Sand/Dirt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE		
	Appearance	scalar	*Visual	NORML	NORML		
	Odor	scalar	*Visual	NORML	NORML		
	Emulsified Water	scalar	*Visual	>0.2	NEG		
FLUID CONDITION	Sodium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0		
The condition of the oil is acceptable for the time in service.	Boron	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0		
	Barium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0		
	Molybdenum	ppm	ASTM D5185m		1		
	Manganese	ppm	ASTM D5185m		4		
	Magnesium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		1		
	Calcium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		10		
	Phosphorus	ppm	ASTM D5185m		257		
	Zinc	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0		
	Sulfur	ppm	ASTM D5185m		15306		
	Visc @ 40°C	cSt	ASTM D445		172		





Certificate L2367

Laboratory Sample No.

Lab Number : 06085075 Unique Number : 10872520 Test Package : MOB 1

: VCP430278

: WearCheck USA - 501 Madison Ave., Cary, NC 27513 Received : 09 Feb 2024 **Tested** : 11 Feb 2024

Diagnosed

: 12 Feb 2024 - Don Baldridge

Contact: BRYAN DICKS bdicks@cowin.com

COWIN EQUIPMENT COMPANY

T: (334)262-6642 F: (334)269-1514

P.O. DRAWER 9367

MONTGOMERY, AL

To discuss this sample report, contact Customer Service at 1-800-237-1369.

* - Denotes test methods that are outside of the ISO 17025 scope of accreditation. Statements of conformity to specifications are based on the simple acceptance decision rule (JCGM 106:2012) US 36108