WEAR
CONTAMINATION
FLUID CONDITION

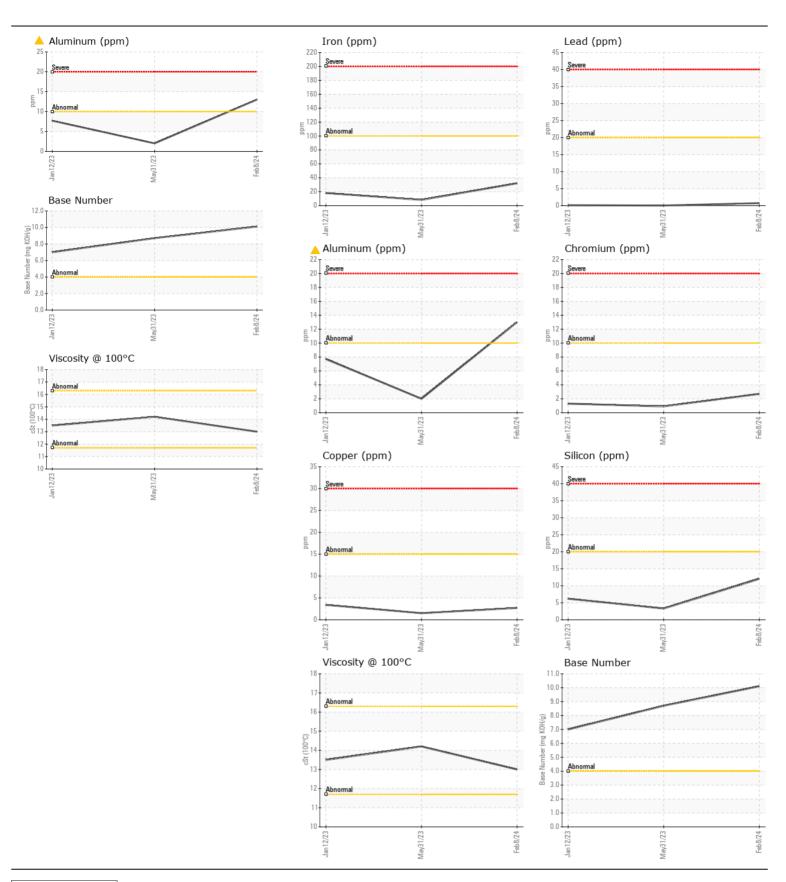
ABNORMAL NORMAL NORMAL

Area

## Ascendum Machinery/500 Hour CSA Machine Id VOLVO L70H 2185 (S/N 624437)



VOLVO VDS-4.5 Premium Moto	r Oil 15W40	) (6 G	AL)				
RECOMMENDATION	Test	UOM	Method	Limit/Abn	Current	History1	History2
	Sample Number		Client Info		ASC0001598		VCP398122
Oil and filter change at the time of sampling has been noted. Resample at the next service interval to monitor.	Sample Date		Client Info		08 Feb 2024	31 May 2023	12 Jan 2023
	Machine Age	hrs	Client Info		1922	1445	1124
	Oil Age	hrs	Client Info		477	0	0
	Filter Age	hrs	Client Info		0	0	0
	Oil Changed		Client Info		Changed	Changed	Changed
	Filter Changed		Client Info		Changed	Changed	Changed
	Sample Status				ABNORMAL	NORMAL	NORMAL
WEAR	Iron	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>100	32	8	18
	Chromium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		3	<1	1
The aluminum level is abnormal. All other component wear rates are normal.	Nickel	ppm	ASTM D5185m		1	0	<1
	Titanium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		<1	<1	0
	Silver	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>2	0	0	0
	Aluminum	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>10	<u> </u>	2	8
	Lead	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>20	<1	0	<1
	Copper	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>15	3	2	3
	Tin	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>10	2	<1	2
	Vanadium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		<1	0	0
	White Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
	Yellow Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
CONTAMINATION	Silicon	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>20	12	3	6
CONTAININATION	Potassium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		2	0	6
There is no indication of any contamination in the oil.	Fuel	ррпп	WC Method		<1.0	<1.0	<1.0
	Water		WC Method		NEG	NEG	NEG
	Glycol		WC Method		NEG	NEG	NEG
	Soot %	%	*ASTM D7844	>3	0.4	0.1	0.2
	Nitration	Abs/cm	*ASTM D7624	>20	6.7	6.0	8.5
	Sulfation	Abs/.1mm	*ASTM D7415	>30	21.8	18.6	20.6
	Silt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
	Debris	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
	Sand/Dirt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
	Appearance	scalar	*Visual	NORML	NORML	NORML	NORML
	Odor	scalar	*Visual	NORML	NORML	NORML	NORML
	Emulsified Water	scalar	*Visual	>0.1	NEG	NEG	NEG
FLUID CONDITION	Sodium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		2	2	2
	Boron	ppm	ASTM D5185m		- 68	14	103
The BN result indicates that there is suitable alkalinity remaining in the oil. The condition of the oil is suitable for further service.	Barium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		14	0	0
	Molybdenum	ppm	ASTM D5185m		61	57	18
	Manganese	ppm	ASTM D5185m		1	<1	<1
	Magnesium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		761	932	188
	Calcium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		2229	1264	2005
	Phosphorus	ppm	ASTM D5185m		1425	1036	943
	Zinc	ppm	ASTM D5185m		1570	1277	1151
	Sulfur	ppm	ASTM D5185m		5146	3878	3526
	Oxidation	Abs/.1mm	*ASTM D7414	>25	19.0	15.4	17.2
	Base Number (BN)				10.1	8.7	7.0
	Visc @ 100°C	cSt	ASTM D445		13.0	14.2	13.5





Laboratory Sample No.

Lab Number : 06085691

Unique Number: 10873136

: WearCheck USA - 501 Madison Ave., Cary, NC 27513 : ASC0001598 Received : 12 Feb 2024 **Tested** : 12 Feb 2024

Diagnosed Test Package: MOBCE (Additional Tests: TBN)

: 13 Feb 2024 - Jonathan Hester

TRIANGLE GRADING AND PAVING INC 1521 Huffman Mill Rd

BURLINGTON, NC US 27216

T: (336)584-1745

F: (336)584-0145

Contact: KAREN HILLIARD khilliard@trianglegradingpaving.com

To discuss this sample report, contact Customer Service at 1-800-237-1369. \* - Denotes test methods that are outside of the ISO 17025 scope of accreditation.

Statements of conformity to specifications are based on the simple acceptance decision rule (JCGM 106:2012)