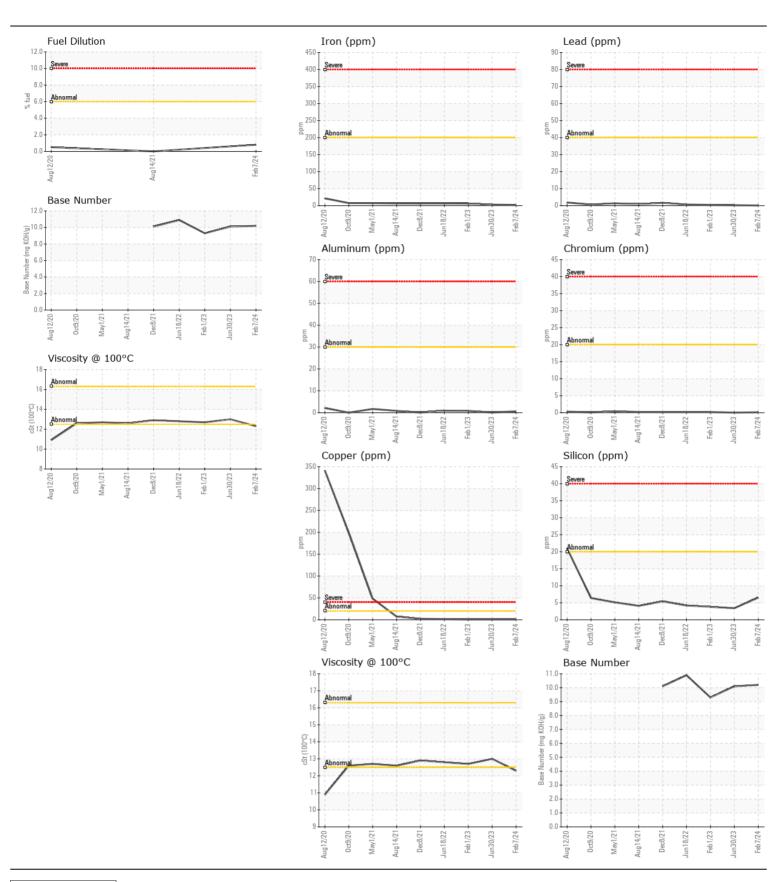
WEAR CONTAMINATION **FLUID CONDITION**

NORMAL **NORMAL NORMAL**

Area [SPM661220] **VOLVO L180H 5412**

Component Diesel Engine

VOLVO VDS-4.5 Premium Mot	or Oil 15W40) (C	AL)				
RECOMMENDATION	Test	UOM	Method	Limit/Abn	Current	History1	History2
No corrective action is recommended at this time. Resample at the next service interval to monitor.	Sample Number		Client Info		VCP442816	VCP423025	VCP396097
	Sample Date		Client Info		07 Feb 2024	30 Jun 2023	01 Feb 2023
	Machine Age	hrs	Client Info		7046	5936	6657
	Oil Age	hrs	Client Info		0	0	700
	Filter Age	hrs	Client Info		0	0	0
	Oil Changed		Client Info		N/A	N/A	Changed
	Filter Changed		Client Info		Changed	Changed	Changed
	Sample Status				NORMAL	NORMAL	NORMAL
WEAR	Iron	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>200	2	3	6
	Chromium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>20	<1	0	<1
All component wear rates are normal.	Nickel	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>5	0	0	<1
	Titanium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0	0	0
	Silver	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>2	0	0	0
	Aluminum	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>30	<1	<1	<1
	Lead	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>40	0	<1	<1
	Copper	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>20	<1	<1	<1
	Tin	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>20	<1	<1	<1
	Vanadium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0	<1	0
	White Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
	Yellow Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
CONTAMINATION	Silicon	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>20	6	3	4
CONTAININATION	Potassium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	-	0	2	0
Fuel content negligible. There is no indication of any contamination in the oil.	Fuel	%	ASTM D316311		0.8	<1.0	<1.0
	Water	/0	WC Method		NEG	NEG	NEG
	Glycol		WC Method	70.L	NEG	NEG	NEG
	Soot %	%	*ASTM D7844	\3	0.2	0.2	0.1
	Nitration	Abs/cm	*ASTM D7624	>20	6.7	6.1	8.0
	Sulfation	Abs/.1mm	*ASTM D7415		21.9	22.6	21.9
	Silt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
	Debris	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
	Sand/Dirt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
	Appearance	scalar	*Visual	NORML	NORML	NORML	NORML
	Odor	scalar	*Visual	NORML	NORML	NORML	NORML
	Emulsified Water	scalar	*Visual	>0.2	NEG	NEG	NEG
FLUID CONDITION	Sodium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		2	3	3
	Boron	ppm	ASTM D5185m		54	56	46
The BN result indicates that there is suitable alkalinity remaining in the oil. The condition of the oil is suitable for further service.	Barium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0	<1	0
	Molybdenum	ppm	ASTM D5185m		39	38	41
	Manganese	ppm	ASTM D5185m		<1	<1	<1
	Magnesium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		504	492	508
	Calcium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		1635	1757	1705
	Phosphorus	ppm	ASTM D5185m		962	920	920
	Zinc	ppm	ASTM D5185m		1097	1137	1099
	Sulfur	ppm	ASTM D5185m		2752	3401	3362
	Oxidation	Abs/.1mm	*ASTM D7414	>25	20.0	21.0	20.3
	Base Number (BN)	mg KOH/g	ASTM D2896		10.2	10.1	9.3
	Visc @ 100°C	cSt	ASTM D445		12.3	13.0	12.7





Laboratory Unique Number : 10873265

Sample No.

Lab Number : 06085820

: WearCheck USA - 501 Madison Ave., Cary, NC 27513 : VCP442816

Received **Tested**

Diagnosed

: 14 Feb 2024

: 12 Feb 2024

: 14 Feb 2024 - Wes Davis

CALLANAN RT 32 677 FLATBUSH RD EAST KINGSTON, NY US 12401

Test Package : MOB 1 (Additional Tests: FuelDilution, PercentFuel, TBN) To discuss this sample report, contact Customer Service at 1-800-237-1369.

T: F:

Contact:

* - Denotes test methods that are outside of the ISO 17025 scope of accreditation.

Statements of conformity to specifications are based on the simple acceptance decision rule (JCGM 106:2012)