

Area Ascendum Machinery Machine Id VOLVO L110H 632053 Component Diesel Engine Fluid

VOLVO VDS-4.5 Premium Motor Oil 15W40 (--- GAL)

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RECOMMENDATION	Test	UOM	Method	Limit/Abn	Current	History1	History2
Resample at the next service interval to monitor.	Sample Number		Client Info		ASC0007666	ASC0000184	VCP0006505
	Sample Date		Client Info		22 Feb 2024	15 Jun 2023	19 Apr 2023
	Machine Age	hrs	Client Info		6707	5016	4570
	Oil Age	hrs	Client Info		1691	446	4570
	Filter Age	hrs	Client Info		500	0	4570
	Oil Changed		Client Info		Changed	Changed	Changed
	Filter Changed		Client Info		Changed	Changed	Changed
	Sample Status				NORMAL	NORMAL	NORMAL
WEAR All component wear rates are normal.	Iron	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>100	12	8	12
	Chromium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>10	<1	<1	1
	Nickel	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0	0	0
	Titanium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0	0	<1
	Silver	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>2	0	0	0
	Aluminum	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>10	3	3	5
	Lead	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>20	0	0	0
	Copper	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>15	<1	<1	2
	Tin	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>10	0	<1	0
	Vanadium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0	0	0
	White Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
	Yellow Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
CONTAMINATION	Silicon	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>20	5	6	8
	Potassium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0	0	<1
There is no indication of any contamination in the oil.	Fuel	le le	WC Method	>6.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0
	Water		WC Method		NEG	NEG	NEG
	Glycol		WC Method		NEG	NEG	NEG
	Soot %	%	*ASTM D7844	>3	0.2	0.2	0.2
	Nitration	Abs/cm	*ASTM D7624	>20	7.2	7.0	8.0
	Sulfation	Abs/.1mm	*ASTM D7415	>30	22.5	22.3	19.9
	Silt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
	Debris	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
	Sand/Dirt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
	Appearance	scalar	*Visual	NORML	NORML	NORML	NORML
	Odor	scalar	*Visual	NORML	NORML	NORML	NORML
	Emulsified Water	scalar	*Visual	>0.1	NEG	NEG	NEG
FLUID CONDITION	Sodium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		2	2	1
	Boron	ppm	ASTM D5185m		40	82	243
The BN result indicates that there is suitable alkalinity remaining in the oil. The condition of the oil is suitable for further service.	Barium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0	0	0
	Molybdenum	ppm	ASTM D5185m		44	91	253
	Manganese	ppm	ASTM D5185m		<1	<1	<1
	Magnesium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		597	639	887
	Calcium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		1763	1773	1599
	Phosphorus	ppm	ASTM D5185m		981	992	934
	Zinc	ppm	ASTM D5185m		1129	1222	1159
	Sulfur	ppm	ASTM D5185m		3111	3770	3904
	Oxidation	Abs/.1mm	*ASTM D7414	>25	21.3	20.4	15.6
	Base Number (BN)	mg KOH/g	ASTM D2896		10.3	9.9	7.7
	N/1	01			10.5	10.0	

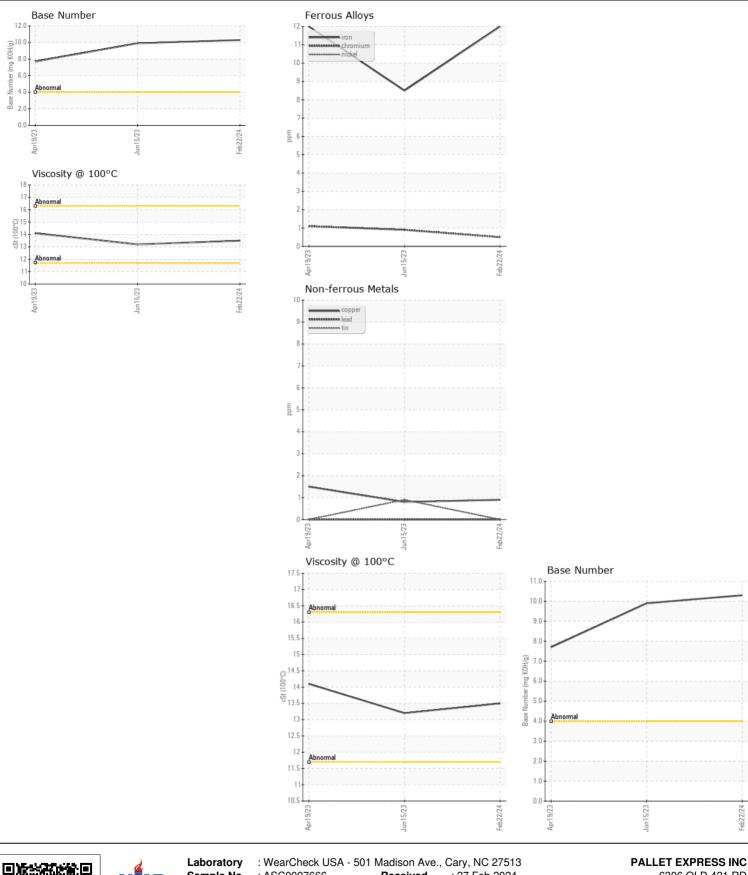
Visc @ 100°C cSt

ASTM D445

13.2

13.5

14.1



Sample No. : ASC0007666 Received : 27 Feb 2024 6306 OLD 421 RD Lab Number : 06101293 Tested : 28 Feb 2024 LIBERTY, NC Unique Number : 10899523 Diagnosed : 28 Feb 2024 - Wes Davis US 27298 Test Package : CONST (Additional Tests: TBN) Contact: Service Manager Certificate L2367 To discuss this sample report, contact Customer Service at 1-800-237-1369. * - Denotes test methods that are outside of the ISO 17025 scope of accreditation. T: Statements of conformity to specifications are based on the simple acceptance decision rule (JCGM 106:2012) F:

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Submitted By: KARRINGTON RENDLEMAN