



ASCENDUM

OIL ANALYSIS REPORT

WEAR	ABNORMAL
CONTAMINATION	NORMAL
FLUID CONDITION	ATTENTION



Machine Id
VOLVO EC550E 550E310264
Component
Diesel Engine
Fluid
VOLVO VDS-4.5 Premium Motor Oil 15W40 (--- GAL)

RECOMMENDATION

Oil and filter change at the time of sampling has been noted. Resample at the next service interval to monitor.

Test	UOM	Method	Limit/Abn	Current	History1	History2
Sample Number		Client Info		ASC0007657	---	---
Sample Date		Client Info		23 Feb 2024	---	---
Machine Age	hrs	Client Info		488	---	---
Oil Age	hrs	Client Info		488	---	---
Filter Age	hrs	Client Info		0	---	---
Oil Changed		Client Info		Changed	---	---
Filter Changed		Client Info		Changed	---	---
Sample Status				ABNORMAL	---	---

WEAR

The copper level is abnormal. In the absence of other significant wear metals, suspect copper due to sources other than wear (i.e. cooling core). All other metal levels are typical for a new component breaking in.

Iron	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>100	13	---	---
Chromium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>10	0	---	---
Nickel	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>10	<1	---	---
Titanium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0	---	---
Silver	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>2	0	---	---
Aluminum	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>10	2	---	---
Lead	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>20	3	---	---
Copper	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>15	▲ 335	---	---
Tin	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>10	2	---	---
Vanadium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0	---	---
White Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	---	---
Yellow Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	---	---

CONTAMINATION

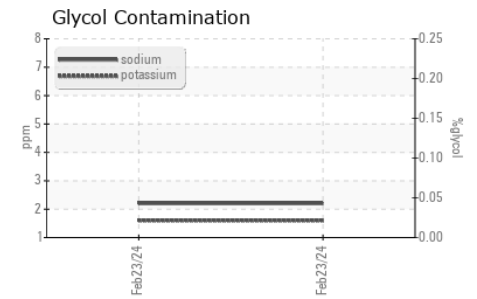
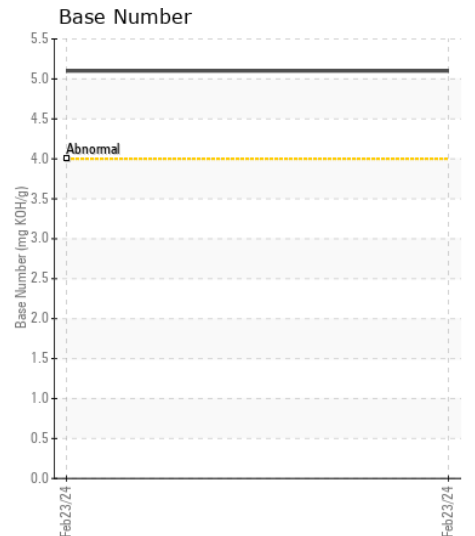
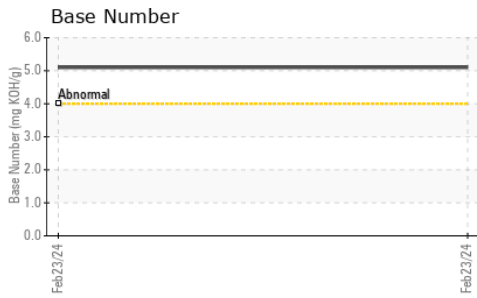
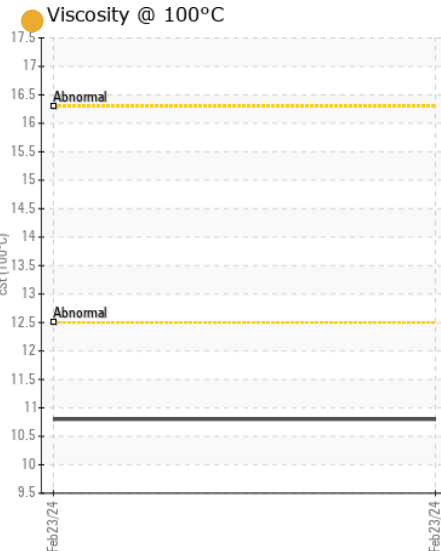
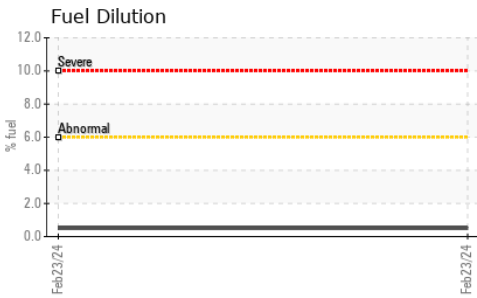
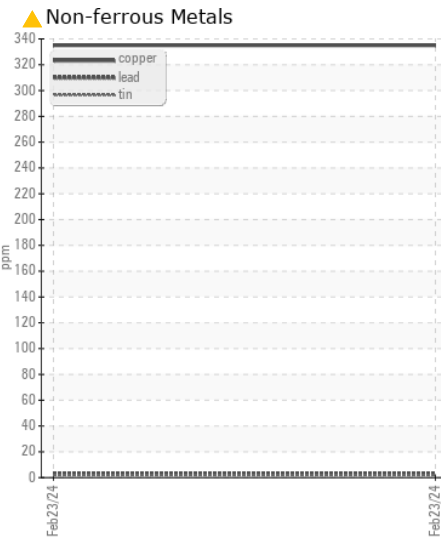
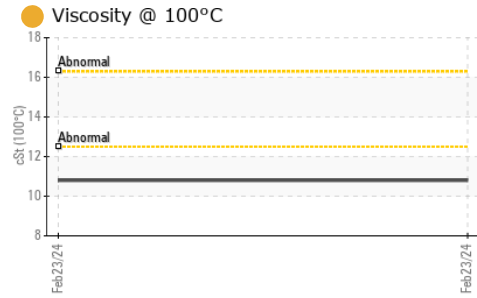
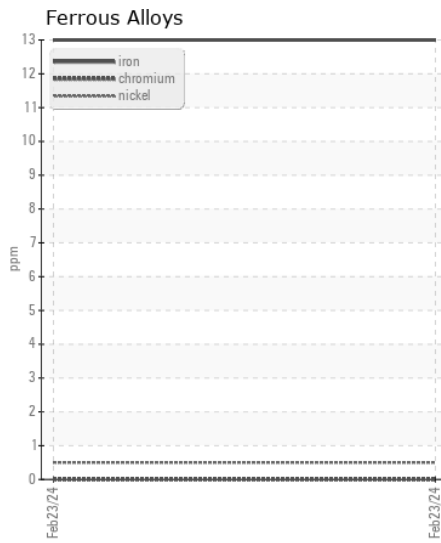
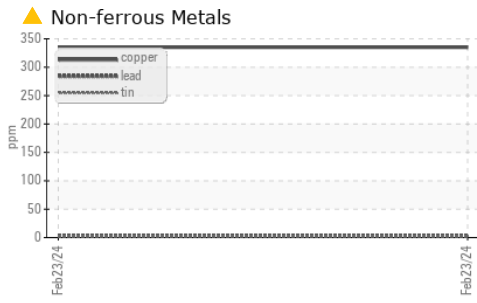
Fuel content negligible. There is no indication of any contamination in the oil.

Silicon	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>20	27	---	---
Potassium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>20	2	---	---
Fuel	%	ASTM D3524	>6.0	0.5	---	---
Water		WC Method	>0.1	NEG	---	---
Glycol	%	*ASTM D2982		NEG	---	---
Soot %	%	*ASTM D7844	>3	0.1	---	---
Nitration	Abs/cm	*ASTM D7624	>20	9.7	---	---
Sulfation	Abs/.1mm	*ASTM D7415	>30	19.8	---	---
Silt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	---	---
Debris	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	---	---
Sand/Dirt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	---	---
Appearance	scalar	*Visual	NORML	NORML	---	---
Odor	scalar	*Visual	NORML	NORML	---	---
Emulsified Water	scalar	*Visual	>0.1	NEG	---	---

FLUID CONDITION

The oil viscosity is lower than normal. The BN result indicates that there is suitable alkalinity remaining in the oil. Confirm oil type.

Sodium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		2	---	---
Boron	ppm	ASTM D5185m		33	---	---
Barium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0	---	---
Molybdenum	ppm	ASTM D5185m		78	---	---
Manganese	ppm	ASTM D5185m		2	---	---
Magnesium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		55	---	---
Calcium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		2179	---	---
Phosphorus	ppm	ASTM D5185m		1011	---	---
Zinc	ppm	ASTM D5185m		1162	---	---
Sulfur	ppm	ASTM D5185m		3749	---	---
Oxidation	Abs/.1mm	*ASTM D7414	>25	15.8	---	---
Base Number (BN)	mg KOH/g	ASTM D2896		5.1	---	---
Visc @ 100°C	cSt	ASTM D445		● 10.8	---	---



Certificate L2367

Laboratory : WearCheck USA - 501 Madison Ave., Cary, NC 27513
Sample No. : ASC0007657
Lab Number : 06101307
Unique Number : 10899537
Test Package : CONST (Additional Tests: FuelDilution, Glycol, PercentFuel, TBN)

PARAGON SITE SOLUTIONS LLC
 665 SEWARD AVE NW #301
 CHARLOTTE, NC
 US 28273
 Contact: Service Manager

To discuss this sample report, contact Customer Service at 1-800-237-1369.

* - Denotes test methods that are outside of the ISO 17025 scope of accreditation.

Statements of conformity to specifications are based on the simple acceptance decision rule (JCGM 106:2012)

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F: