



# VOLVO

## OIL ANALYSIS REPORT

WEAR	<b>NORMAL</b>
CONTAMINATION	<b>ABNORMAL</b>
FLUID CONDITION	<b>ABNORMAL</b>

Area

[673784]

Machine Id

SENNEBOGEN 840 2364

Component

Diesel Engine

Fluid

VOLVO ULTRA DIESEL ENGINE OIL 15W40 VDS-3 (--- GAL)

### RECOMMENDATION

The oil change at the time of sampling has been noted. We recommend an early resample to monitor this condition.

Test	UOM	Method	Limit/Abn	Current	History1	History2
Sample Number		Client Info		VCP442442	VCP431914	VCP426589
Sample Date		Client Info		20 Feb 2024	10 Oct 2023	19 Jun 2023
Machine Age	hrs	Client Info		3131	2195	1407
Oil Age	hrs	Client Info		1000	500	500
Filter Age	hrs	Client Info		0	0	0
Oil Changed		Client Info		Changed	Changed	Changed
Filter Changed		Client Info		Changed	Changed	Changed
Sample Status				ABNORMAL	NORMAL	MARGINAL

### WEAR

All component wear rates are normal.

Iron	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>100	36	17	15
Chromium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>20	2	<1	<1
Nickel	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>4	1	0	0
Titanium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		<1	0	0
Silver	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>3	<1	0	0
Aluminum	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>20	5	8	5
Lead	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>40	<1	<1	0
Copper	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>330	3	1	3
Tin	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>15	1	0	<1
Vanadium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		<1	0	0
White Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
Yellow Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE

### CONTAMINATION

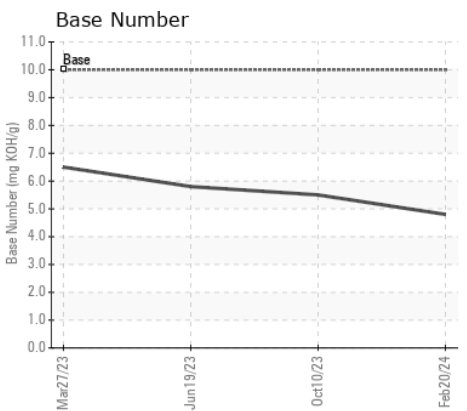
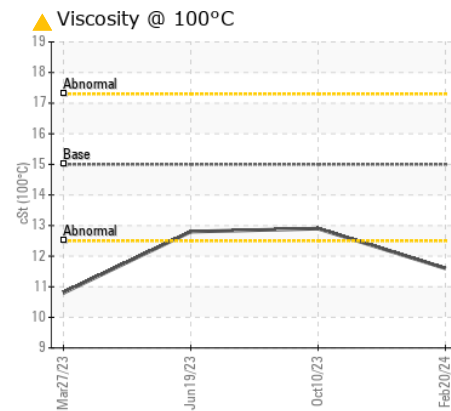
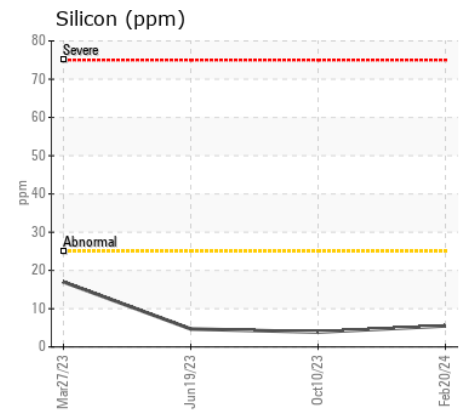
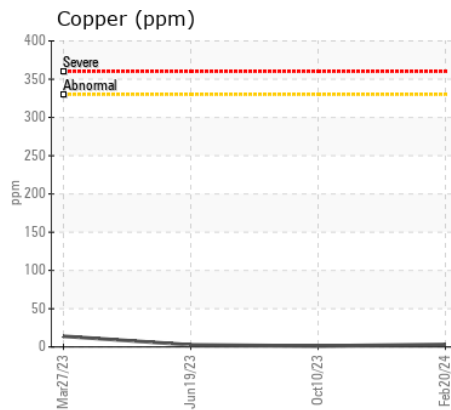
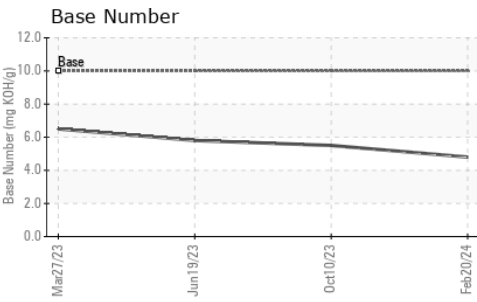
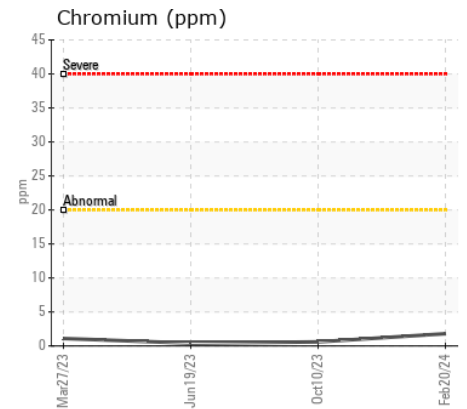
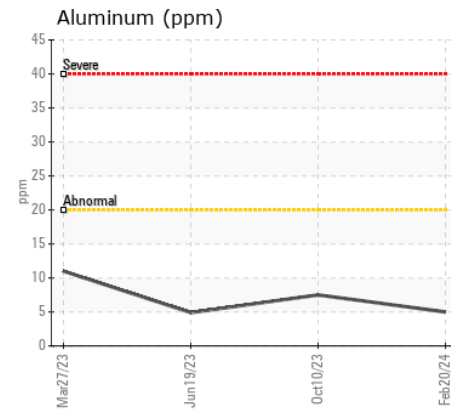
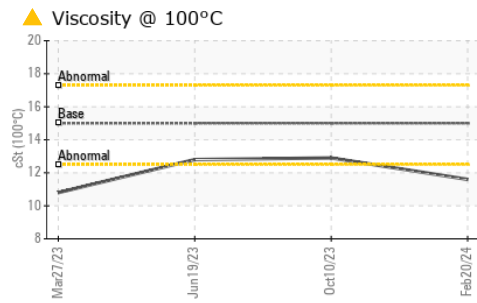
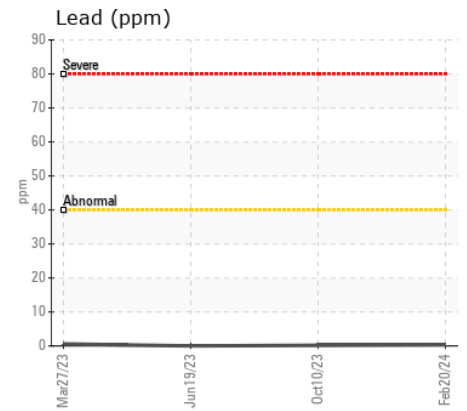
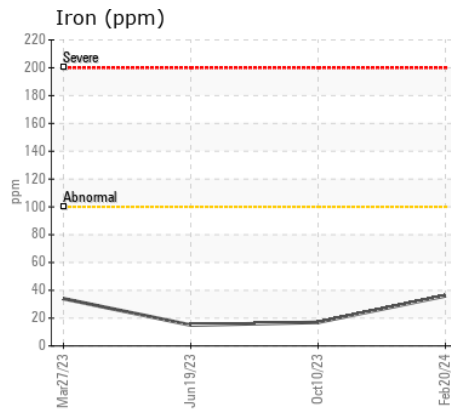
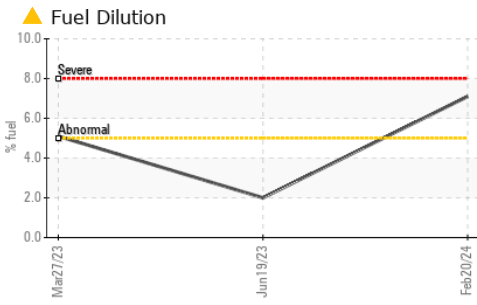
There is a moderate amount of fuel present in the oil. Tests confirm the presence of fuel in the oil.

Silicon	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>25	6	4	5
Potassium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>20	8	22	12
Fuel	%	ASTM D3524	>5	▲ 7.1	<1.0	▲ 2.0
Water		WC Method	>0.2	NEG	NEG	NEG
Glycol		WC Method		NEG	NEG	NEG
Soot %	%	*ASTM D7844	>3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Nitration	Abs/cm	*ASTM D7624	>20	11.5	11.2	10.2
Sulfation	Abs/.1mm	*ASTM D7415	>30	24.1	22.8	21.7
Silt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
Debris	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
Sand/Dirt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
Appearance	scalar	*Visual	NORML	NORML	NORML	NORML
Odor	scalar	*Visual	NORML	NORML	NORML	NORML
Emulsified Water	scalar	*Visual	>0.2	NEG	NEG	NEG

### FLUID CONDITION

The BN result indicates that there is suitable alkalinity remaining in the oil. Fuel is present in the oil and is lowering the viscosity. The oil is no longer serviceable due to the presence of contaminants.

Sodium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		2	3	2
Boron	ppm	ASTM D5185m	2.5	37	27	37
Barium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	0.0	1	0	0
Molybdenum	ppm	ASTM D5185m	0.7	64	60	63
Manganese	ppm	ASTM D5185m	0.0	1	<1	<1
Magnesium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	256	42	42	48
Calcium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	2057	2041	2192	2227
Phosphorus	ppm	ASTM D5185m	935	898	981	972
Zinc	ppm	ASTM D5185m	1223	1110	1099	1225
Sulfur	ppm	ASTM D5185m	4079	3373	3479	4062
Oxidation	Abs/.1mm	*ASTM D7414	>25	23.4	19.7	19.7
Base Number (BN)	mg KOH/g	ASTM D2896	10	4.8	5.5	5.8
Visc @ 100°C	cSt	ASTM D445	15.0	▲ 11.6	12.9	12.8



Certificate L2367

**Laboratory** : WearCheck USA - 501 Madison Ave., Cary, NC 27513  
**Sample No.** : VCP442442 **Received** : 28 Feb 2024  
**Lab Number** : 06102695 **Tested** : 04 Mar 2024  
**Unique Number** : 10900925 **Diagnosed** : 04 Mar 2024 - Wes Davis  
**Test Package** : MOB 1 ( Additional Tests: FuelDilution, PercentFuel, TBN )

**FERROUS PROCESSING AND TRADING**  
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 DETROIT, MI  
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 keith.hall@fpt1.com

To discuss this sample report, contact Customer Service at 1-800-237-1369.

\* - Denotes test methods that are outside of the ISO 17025 scope of accreditation.

Statements of conformity to specifications are based on the simple acceptance decision rule (JCGM 106:2012)

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