WEAR CONTAMINATION FLUID CONDITION

NORMAL SEVERE ABNORMAL

Machine Id

## **THOMAS 1616**

Component

Diesel Fngine

| Component Diesel Engine                                                                                                                                                                                 |                  |          |              |              |              |            |             |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|----------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|-------------|
| DIESEL ENGINE OIL SAE 15W40 ( QTS)                                                                                                                                                                      |                  |          |              |              |              |            |             |
| RECOMMENDATION                                                                                                                                                                                          | Test             | UOM      | Method       | Limit/Abn    | Current      | History1   | History2    |
| We advise that you check the fuel injection system. We recommend that you drain the oil from the component if this has not already been done. We recommend an early resample to monitor this condition. | Sample Number    | OOW      | Client Info  | LIIIIII/ADII | WC0906137    | WC0821276  |             |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Sample Date      |          | Client Info  |              | 26 Feb 2024  |            |             |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Machine Age      | mls      | Client Info  |              | 154260       | 139965     | 0           |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Oil Age          | mls      | Client Info  |              | 0            | 0          | 0           |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Filter Age       | mls      | Client Info  |              | 0            | 0          | 0           |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Oil Changed      | 11113    | Client Info  |              | Not Change   | Not Changd | N/A         |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Filter Changed   |          | Client Info  |              | Not Change   | Not Changd | N/A         |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Sample Status    |          | Olicit iiilo |              | SEVERE       | NORMAL     | ABNORMA     |
| M/E A D                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Iron             | nnm      | ASTM D5185m  | . 100        | 40           | 32         | A 107       |
| WEAR                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                  | ppm      |              |              | 13           |            | <u> </u>    |
| All component wear rates are normal.                                                                                                                                                                    | Chromium         | ppm      | ASTM D5185m  |              | <1           | 2          | 2           |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Nickel           | ppm      | ASTM D5185m  | >4           | <1           | <1         | 1           |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Titanium         | ppm      | ASTM D5185m  | . 0          | 0            | <1         | <1          |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Silver           | ppm      | ASTM D5185m  |              | 0            | 0          | 0           |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Aluminum         | ppm      | ASTM D5185m  |              | 8            | 7          | <u>^</u> 20 |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Lead             | ppm      | ASTM D5185m  |              | 0            | 0          | 4           |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Copper           | ppm      | ASTM D5185m  |              | <1           | 2          | 82          |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Tin              | ppm      | ASTM D5185m  | >15          | 0            | 0          | 6           |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Vanadium         | ppm      | ASTM D5185m  | NONE         | 0            | <1         | 0           |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                         | White Metal      | scalar   | *Visual      | NONE         | NONE         | NONE       | NONE        |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Yellow Metal     | scalar   | *Visual      | NONE         | NONE         | NONE       | NONE        |
| CONTAMINATION                                                                                                                                                                                           | Silicon          | ppm      | ASTM D5185m  | >25          | 6            | 15         | <u>44</u>   |
| CONTAMINATION                                                                                                                                                                                           | Potassium        | ppm      | ASTM D5185m  |              | 3            | 3          | 91          |
| There is a high amount of fuel present in the oil. Tests confirm the presence of fuel in the oil.                                                                                                       | Fuel             | %        | ASTM D3524   |              | <b>▲</b> 9.6 | <1.0       | <1.0        |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Water            | ,,,      | WC Method    |              | NEG          | NEG        | NEG         |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Glycol           |          | WC Method    | 7 U.L        | NEG          | NEG        | 0.0         |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Soot %           | %        | *ASTM D7844  | >3           | 0.4          | 0.6        | 0.8         |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Nitration        | Abs/cm   | *ASTM D7624  | >20          | 9.4          | 12.1       | 13.3        |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Sulfation        | Abs/.1mm | *ASTM D7415  |              | 18.2         | 23.0       | 27.3        |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Silt             | scalar   | *Visual      | NONE         | NONE         | NONE       | NONE        |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Debris           | scalar   | *Visual      | NONE         | NONE         | NONE       | NONE        |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Sand/Dirt        | scalar   | *Visual      | NONE         | NONE         | NONE       | NONE        |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Appearance       | scalar   | *Visual      | NORML        | NORML        | NORML      | NORM        |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Odor             | scalar   | *Visual      | NORML        | NORML        | NORML      | NORM        |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Emulsified Water |          | *Visual      | >0.2         | NEG          | NEG        | NEG         |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                  |          |              |              |              |            |             |
| FLUID CONDITION                                                                                                                                                                                         | Sodium           | ppm      | ASTM D5185m  |              | 2            | 3          | 7           |
| The BN result indicates that there is suitable alkalinity remaining in the                                                                                                                              | Boron            | ppm      | ASTM D5185m  | 250          | 39           | 32         | 21          |
| oil. Fuel is present in the oil and is lowering the viscosity. The oil is no longer serviceable due to the presence of contaminants.                                                                    | Barium           | ppm      | ASTM D5185m  |              | 0            | 0          | 7           |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Molybdenum       | ppm      | ASTM D5185m  | 100          | 82           | 79         | 47          |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Manganese        | ppm      | ASTM D5185m  |              | 0            | <1         | 6           |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Magnesium        | ppm      | ASTM D5185m  |              | 102          | 45         | 560         |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Calcium          | ppm      | ASTM D5185m  |              | 1898         | 2203       | 1550        |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Phosphorus       | ppm      | ASTM D5185m  |              | 972          | 912        | 853         |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Zinc             | ppm      | ASTM D5185m  |              | 1167         | 1105       | 1085        |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Sulfur           | ppm      | ASTM D5185m  |              | 3703         | 4042       | 2193        |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Oxidation        | Abs/.1mm | *ASTM D7414  |              | 14.5         | 20.3       | 27.6        |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Base Number (BN) | mg KOH/g | ASTM D2896   | 8.5          | 6.4          | 6.0        | 5.8         |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                         | V: @ 10000       | - 01     | ACTM DAGE    | 4 4 4        |              | 100        | 100         |

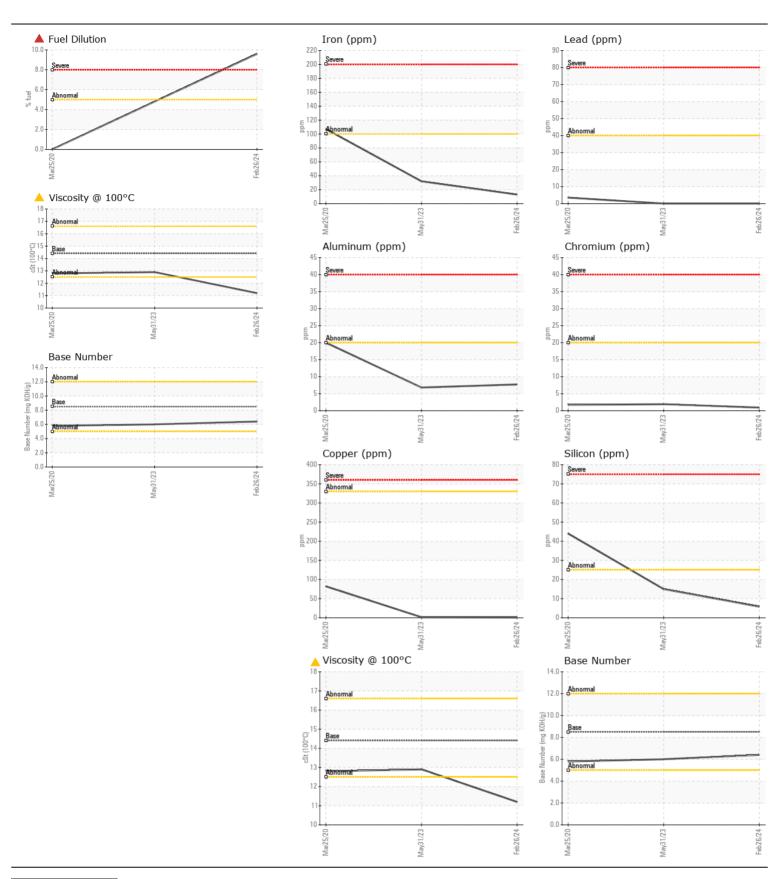
Visc @ 100°C cSt

ASTM D445 14.4

12.9

11.2

12.8





Laboratory Sample No. Unique Number: 10903083

Lab Number : 06104853

: WearCheck USA - 501 Madison Ave., Cary, NC 27513 : WC0906137

Received : 29 Feb 2024 **Tested** Diagnosed

: 04 Mar 2024 : 04 Mar 2024 - Wes Davis

1551 ROCK QUARRY ROAD RALEIGH, NC US 27610

WAKE COUNTY PUBLIC SCHOOL SYSTEM

Test Package: MOB 1 (Additional Tests: FuelDilution, PercentFuel, TBN) Contact: DEVIN WEBER To discuss this sample report, contact Customer Service at 1-800-237-1369. dweber@wcpss.net \* - Denotes test methods that are outside of the ISO 17025 scope of accreditation. T: (919)856-8076

Statements of conformity to specifications are based on the simple acceptance decision rule (JCGM 106:2012)

F: x: