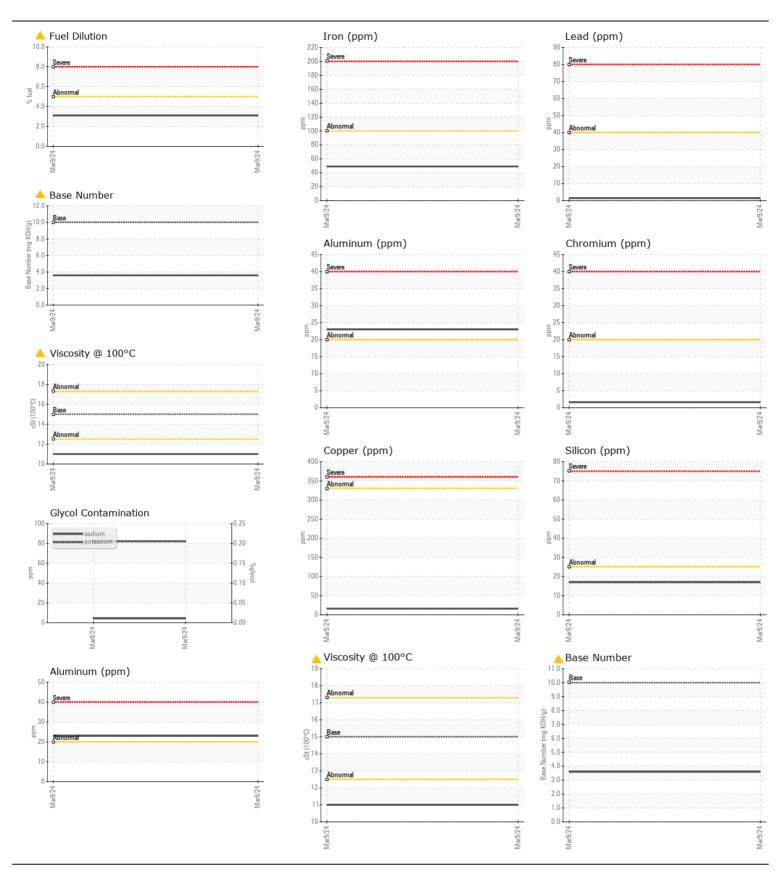
WEAR CONTAMINATION FLUID CONDITION

NORMAL ABNORMAL ABNORMAL

Area [1479]

## **SENNEBOGEN 835 835.0.3228**

VOLVO ULTRA DIESEL ENGINE OIL 15W40 VDS-3 ( GAL)  RECOMMENDATION  We advise that you check the fuel injection system. The oil change at the time of sampling has been noted. Resample at the next service interval to monitor.  Test  Sample Number  Sample Date  Machine Age  hrs  Client Info  09 Mar 2024   1231   Oil Age  Filter Age  hrs  Client Info  0   Filter Age  Next  Client Info  0	History2
We advise that you check the fuel injection system. The oil change at the time of sampling has been noted. Resample at the next service interval to monitor.  Sample Number  Client Info  99 Mar 2024  Machine Age hrs Client Info  Oil Age hrs Client Info  1231   Oil Age	
We advise that you check the fuel injection system. The oil change at the time of sampling has been noted. Resample at the next service interval to monitor.  Sample Number  Client Info  99 Mar 2024  Machine Age hrs Client Info  Oil Age hrs Client Info  1231   Oil Age	
We advise that you check the fuel injection system. The oil change at the time of sampling has been noted. Resample at the next service interval to monitor.  Sample Date  Machine Age  hrs  Client Info  1231  Oil Age  hrs  Client Info  0	
the time of sampling has been noted. Resample at the next service interval to monitor.  Machine Age hrs Client Info Oil Age hrs Client Info 0	
Oil Age hrs Client Info 0	
Filter Age hrs Client Info 0	
Oil Changed Client Info Changed	
Filter Changed Client Info N/A	
Sample Status ABNORMAL	
NEAD	
WEAR   Iron   ppm   ASTM D5185m   >100   49	
Chromium ppm ASTM D5185m >20 2 All component wear rates are normal.	
Nickei ppm ASIMUSIBSM >4 <1	
Titanium ppm ASTM D5185m <1	
Silver ppm ASTM D5185m >3 0	
Aluminum ppm ASTM D5185m >20 23	
Lead ppm ASTM D5185m >40 <b>1</b>	
Copper         ppm         ASTM D5185m         >330         16            Tin         ppm         ASTM D5185m         >15         2	
Yellow Metal scalar *Visual NONE NONE	
CONTAMINATION Silicon ppm ASTM D5185m >25 17	
Potassium ppm ASTM D5185m >20 82	
Elevated aluminum (Al) and/or lead (Pb) and potassium (K) levels in  Fuel  % ASTM D3524 >5	
your metals analysis are likely a result of solder flux release into the lubricant and is common on new equipment/components. Light fuel  Water  WC Method >0.2  NEG	
dilution occurring.  Glycol  WC Method  NEG	
Soot %	
Nitration Abs/cm *ASTM D7624 >20 12.1	
Sulfation         Abs/.1mm         *ASTM D7415         >30         25.1	
Silt scalar *Visual NONE NONE	
Debris scalar *Visual NONE NONE	
Sand/Dirt scalar *Visual NONE NONE	
Appearance scalar *Visual NORML	
Odor scalar *Visual NORML	
Emulsified Water scalar *Visual >0.2 NEG	
FLUID CONDITION Sodium ppm ASTM D5185m 4	
Boron ppm ASTM D5185m 2.5 <b>34</b>	
Fuel is present in the oil and is lowering the viscosity. The BN level is  Barium ppm ASTM D5185m 0.0 5	
low. Molybdenum ppm ASTM D5185m 0.7 80	
Manganese ppm ASTM D5185m 0.0 6	
Magnesium ppm ASTM D5185m 256 151	
Calcium         ppm         ASTM D5185m         2057         2093	
Phosphorus ppm ASTM D5185m 935 954	
Zinc ppm ASTM D5185m 1223 1164	
Sulfur         ppm         ASTM D5185m         4079         3712	
Sulfur         ppm         ASTM D5185m         4079         3712            Oxidation         Abs/.1mm         *ASTM D7414         >25         24.4	





Certificate L2367

Laboratory Sample No.

: VCP428945 Lab Number : 06123462 Unique Number: 10937613

: WearCheck USA - 501 Madison Ave., Cary, NC 27513 Received : 20 Mar 2024 : 22 Mar 2024 **Tested** 

Diagnosed : 22 Mar 2024 - Don Baldridge

Test Package : MOB 1 ( Additional Tests: FuelDilution, PercentFuel, TBN ) To discuss this sample report, contact Customer Service at 1-800-237-1369.

\* - Denotes test methods that are outside of the ISO 17025 scope of accreditation. Statements of conformity to specifications are based on the simple acceptance decision rule (JCGM 106:2012)

130 NORTH 12TH ST SACRAMENTO, CA US 95814 Contact: EVERT

SIMS METAL

T: (916)769-7864 F: