

## Ascendum Machinery

VOLVO L180H 5676

Diesel Engine

## VOLVO VDS-4.5 Premium Motor Oil 15W40 (--- GAL)

					( )		
RECOMMENDATION	Test	UOM	Method	Limit/Abn	Current	History1	History2
Oil and filter change at the time of sampling has been noted. Resample at the next service interval to monitor.	Sample Number		Client Info		ASC0007058		
	Sample Date		Client Info		09 Apr 2024		
	Machine Age	hrs	Client Info		453		
	Oil Age	hrs	Client Info		453		
	Filter Age	hrs	Client Info		453		
	Oil Changed		Client Info		Changed		
	Filter Changed		Client Info		Changed		
	Sample Status				ABNORMAL		
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WEAR The copper level is abnormal. In the absence of other significant wear metals, suspect copper due to sources other than wear (i.e. cooling core). All other metal levels are typical for a new component breaking in.	Iron	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>200	14		
	Chromium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>20	0		
	Nickel	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>5	2		
	Titanium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		<1		
	Silver	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>2	0		
	Aluminum	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>30	2		
	Lead	ppm	ASTM D5185m		5		
	Copper	ppm	ASTM D5185m		<b>4</b> 343		
	Tin	ppm	ASTM D5185m		2		
	Vanadium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		_ <1		
	White Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE		
	Yellow Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE		
			VISUAI	NONL			
CONTAMINATION	Silicon	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>20	23		
Fuel content negligible. There is no indication of any contamination in the oil.	Potassium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>20	4		
	Fuel	%	ASTM D3524		0.4		
	Water		WC Method		NEG		
	Glycol		WC Method	/ 0.1	NEG		
	Soot %	%	*ASTM D7844	~3	0.1		
	Nitration	Abs/cm	*ASTM D7624	>20	7.7		
	Sulfation	Abs/.1mm	*ASTM D7624		19.5		
	Silt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE		
	Debris	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE		
	Sand/Dirt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE		
	Appearance	scalar	*Visual	NORML	NORML		
	Odor	scalar	*Visual	NORML	NORML		
	Emulsified Water	scalar	*Visual	>0.2	NEG		
FLUID CONDITION	Sodium	000	ACTM DE105m		4		
FLUID CONDITION	Sodium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		4		
The oil viscosity is lower than normal. The BN result indicates that there is suitable alkalinity remaining in the oil. Confirm oil type.	Boron	ppm	ASTM D5185m		80		
	Barium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0		
	Molybdenum	ppm	ASTM D5185m		72		
	Manganese	ppm	ASTM D5185m		3		
	Magnesium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		181		
	Calcium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		2042		
	Phosphorus	ppm	ASTM D5185m		1063		
	Zinc	ppm	ASTM D5185m		1255		
	Sulfur	ppm	ASTM D5185m		4441		
	Ovidation	Abo/ 1mm	*ACTM D7/1/	× 25	15.4		

Oxidation

Visc @ 100°C cSt

15.4

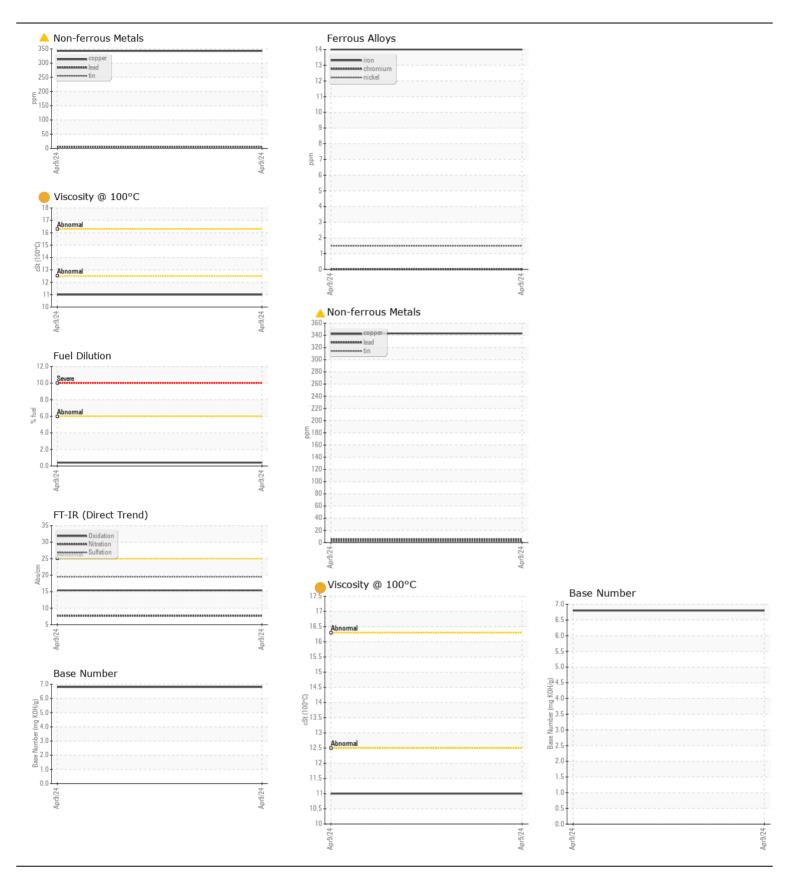
6.8

11.0

Abs/.1mm \*ASTM D7414 >25

ASTM D445

Base Number (BN) mg KOH/g ASTM D2896



**METAL RECYCLING SERVICES - MONROE** Laboratory : WearCheck USA - 501 Madison Ave., Cary, NC 27513 Sample No. : ASC0007058 Received P.O. BOX 812 : 11 Apr 2024 Lab Number : 06145588 MONROE, NC Tested : 16 Apr 2024 US 28111 Unique Number : 10970396 Diagnosed : 16 Apr 2024 - Jonathan Hester Test Package : CONST (Additional Tests: FuelDilution, PercentFuel, TBN) Contact: RYAN BOWDEN Certificate L2367 To discuss this sample report, contact Customer Service at 1-800-237-1369. \* - Denotes test methods that are outside of the ISO 17025 scope of accreditation. T: F: (704)238-0755 Statements of conformity to specifications are based on the simple acceptance decision rule (JCGM 106:2012)

Submitted By: SONNY POPE Page 2 of 2