WEAR CONTAMINATION FLUID CONDITION

NORMAL NORMAL

Area

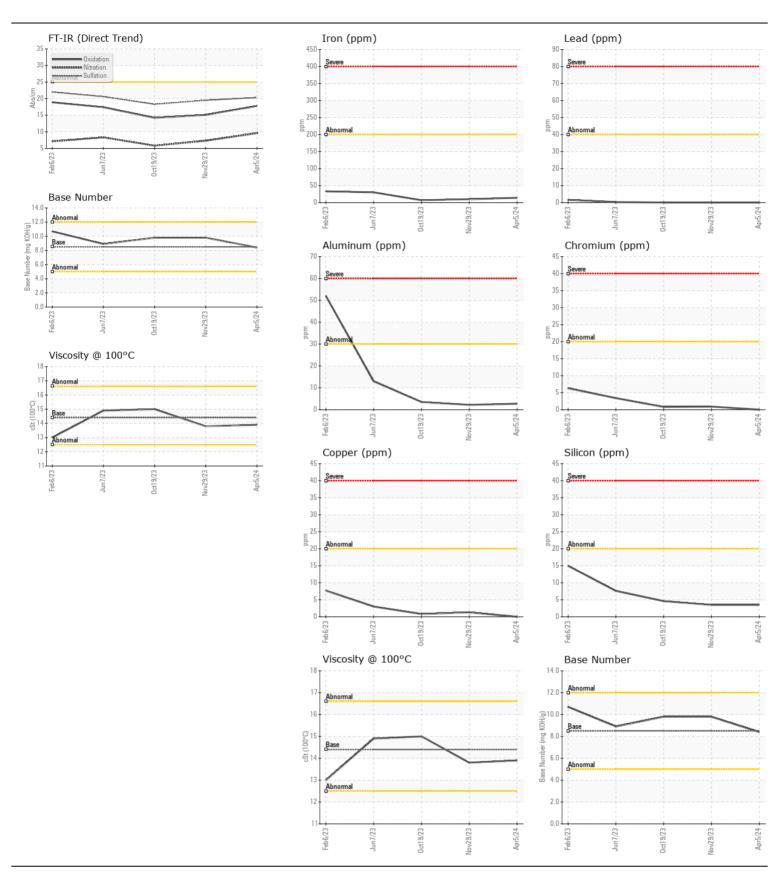
[SPM689364]

VOLVO L90H 626515

Diesel Engine

DIESEL ENGINE OIL SAE 15W40 (--- GAL)

| DIESEL ENGINE OIL SAE 15W | 40 (GAL) | | | | | | |
|--|------------------|----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| RECOMMENDATION | Test | UOM | Method | Limit/Abn | Current | History1 | History2 |
| | Sample Number | | Client Info | | VCP437362 | VCP429749 | VCP415094 |
| Resample at the next service interval to monitor. | Sample Date | | Client Info | | 05 Apr 2024 | 29 Nov 2023 | 19 Oct 2023 |
| | Machine Age | hrs | Client Info | | 2656 | 2034 | 1804 |
| | Oil Age | hrs | Client Info | | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | Filter Age | hrs | Client Info | | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | Oil Changed | | Client Info | | Changed | Changed | Changed |
| | Filter Changed | | Client Info | | Changed | Changed | Changed |
| | Sample Status | | | | NORMAL | NORMAL | NORMAL |
| WEAR | Iron | ppm | ASTM D5185m | >200 | 14 | 10 | 7 |
| All component wear rates are normal. | Chromium | ppm | ASTM D5185m | >20 | 0 | <1 | <1 |
| | Nickel | ppm | ASTM D5185m | >5 | 0 | 0 | <1 |
| | Titanium | ppm | ASTM D5185m | | 0 | 0 | <1 |
| | Silver | ppm | ASTM D5185m | >2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | Aluminum | ppm | ASTM D5185m | >30 | 3 | 2 | 4 |
| | Lead | ppm | ASTM D5185m | >40 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | Copper | ppm | ASTM D5185m | >20 | 0 | 1 | <1 |
| | Tin | ppm | ASTM D5185m | >20 | 0 | <1 | <1 |
| | Vanadium | ppm | ASTM D5185m | | 0 | 0 | <1 |
| | White Metal | scalar | *Visual | NONE | NONE | NONE | NONE |
| | Yellow Metal | scalar | *Visual | NONE | NONE | NONE | NONE |
| CONTAMINATION | Silicon | ppm | ASTM D5185m | >20 | 4 | 4 | 5 |
| | Potassium | ppm | ASTM D5185m | >20 | <1 | <1 | 2 |
| There is no indication of any contamination in the oil. | Fuel | | WC Method | >6.0 | <1.0 | <1.0 | <1.0 |
| | Water | | WC Method | >0.2 | NEG | NEG | NEG |
| | Glycol | | WC Method | | NEG | NEG | NEG |
| | Soot % | % | *ASTM D7844 | >3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| | Nitration | Abs/cm | *ASTM D7624 | >20 | 9.6 | 7.3 | 5.8 |
| | Sulfation | Abs/.1mm | *ASTM D7415 | >30 | 20.3 | 19.5 | 18.3 |
| | Silt | scalar | *Visual | NONE | NONE | NONE | NONE |
| | Debris | scalar | *Visual | NONE | NONE | NONE | NONE |
| | Sand/Dirt | scalar | *Visual | NONE | NONE | NONE | NONE |
| | Appearance | scalar | *Visual | NORML | NORML | NORML | NORML |
| | Odor | scalar | *Visual | NORML | NORML | NORML | NORML |
| | Emulsified Water | scalar | *Visual | >0.2 | NEG | NEG | NEG |
| FLUID CONDITION | Sodium | ppm | ASTM D5185m | >158 | 2 | 0 | 4 |
| The BN result indicates that there is suitable alkalinity remaining in the | Boron | ppm | ASTM D5185m | 250 | 0 | <1 | 0 |
| oil. The condition of the oil is suitable for further service. | Barium | ppm | ASTM D5185m | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | Molybdenum | ppm | ASTM D5185m | 100 | 64 | 57 | 53 |
| | Manganese | ppm | ASTM D5185m | | 0 | <1 | 0 |
| | Magnesium | ppm | ASTM D5185m | | 1127 | 1006 | 900 |
| | Calcium | ppm | ASTM D5185m | | 1217 | 1058 | 953 |
| | Phosphorus | ppm | ASTM D5185m | | 1173 | 1007 | 950 |
| | Zinc | ppm | ASTM D5185m | | 1363 | 1316 | 1139 |
| | Sulfur | ppm | ASTM D5185m | | 3784 | 3011 | 3253 |
| | Oxidation | Abs/.1mm | *ASTM D7414 | | 17.8 | 15.1 | 14.2 |
| | Base Number (BN) | | | | 8.4 | 9.8 | 9.8 |
| | Visc @ 100°C | cSt | ASTM D445 | 14.4 | 13.9 | 13.8 | 15.0 |





Certificate L2367

Laboratory Sample No.

Lab Number : 06146997 Unique Number : 10977075

: VCP437362

: WearCheck USA - 501 Madison Ave., Cary, NC 27513

Received **Tested**

: 12 Apr 2024 : 15 Apr 2024 Diagnosed

: 15 Apr 2024 - Wes Davis

IAA - INSURANCE AUTO AUCTIONS - AURORA 280 E SULLIVAN

AURORA, IL US 60505

Contact: Service Manager

Test Package : MOB 1 (Additional Tests: TBN) To discuss this sample report, contact Customer Service at 1-800-237-1369.

* - Denotes test methods that are outside of the ISO 17025 scope of accreditation.

Statements of conformity to specifications are based on the simple acceptance decision rule (JCGM 106:2012)

T:

F: