

WEAR CONTAMINATION FLUID CONDITION

ABNORMAL NORMAL NORMAL

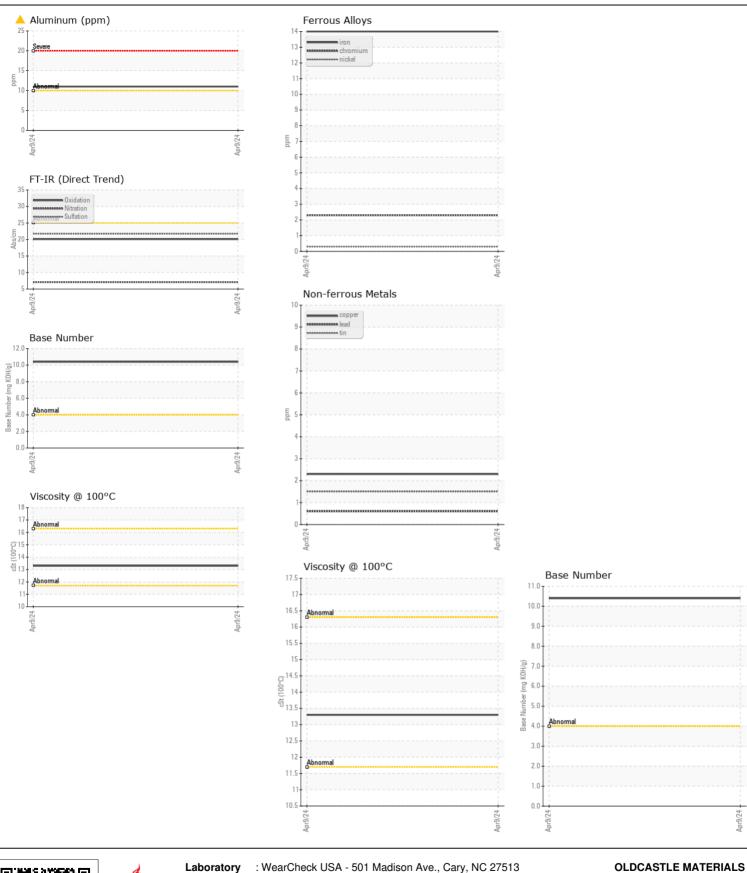
Area

Ascendum Machinery/Greensboro, NC VOLVO L70H L70HV626005



VOLVO VDS-4.5 Premium Motor Oil 15W40 (--- GAL)

VOLVO VDS-4.5 Premium Motor Oil 15W40 (GAL)							
RECOMMENDATION	Test	UOM	Method	Limit/Abn	Current	History1	History2
TIE OUTINIE TO TO TO	Sample Number	OOW	Client Info	LITTION	ASC0007119		
Oil and filter change at the time of sampling has been noted. No corrective action is recommended at this time. Resample at the next service interval to monitor.	Sample Date		Client Info		09 Apr 2024		
	Machine Age	hrs	Client Info		1066		
	Oil Age	hrs	Client Info		1066		
	Filter Age	hrs	Client Info		0		
	Oil Changed	1113	Client Info		Changed		
	Filter Changed		Client Info		Changed		
	Sample Status		Ciletit IIIIO		ABNORMAL		
					ADNONWAL		
WEAR	Iron	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>100	14		
	Chromium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>10	2		
The aluminum level is abnormal. All other component wear rates are normal.	Nickel	ppm	ASTM D5185m		<1		
	Titanium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		<1		
	Silver	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>2	0		
	Aluminum	ppm	ASTM D5185m		<u> 11</u>		
	Lead	ppm	ASTM D5185m		<1		
	Copper	ppm	ASTM D5185m		2		
	Tin	ppm	ASTM D5185m		2		
	Vanadium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>10	0		
	White Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE		
	Yellow Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE		
		Scalai	Visuai	INOINL	INOINE		
CONTAMINATION	Silicon	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>20	8		
	Potassium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>20	2		
There is no indication of any contamination in the oil.	Fuel	1-1-	WC Method		<1.0		
	Water		WC Method		NEG		
	Glycol		WC Method		NEG		
	Soot %	%	*ASTM D7844	>3	0.2		
	Nitration	Abs/cm	*ASTM D7624	>20	7.1		
	Sulfation	Abs/.1mm	*ASTM D7415		21.7		
	Silt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE		
	Debris	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE		
	Sand/Dirt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE		
	Appearance	scalar	*Visual	NORML	NORML		
	Odor	scalar	*Visual	NORML	NORML		
	Emulsified Water		*Visual	>0.1	NEG		
FLUID CONDITION	Sodium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		<1		
Ti Dia no real designation of the state of t	Boron	ppm	ASTM D5185m		51		
The BN result indicates that there is suitable alkalinity remaining in the oil. The condition of the oil is acceptable for the time in service.	Barium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0		
	Molybdenum	ppm	ASTM D5185m		45		
	Manganese	ppm	ASTM D5185m		1		
	Magnesium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		541		
	Calcium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		1723		
	Phosphorus	ppm	ASTM D5185m		1025		
	Zinc	ppm	ASTM D5185m		1157		
	Sulfur	ppm	ASTM D5185m		3369		
	Oxidation	Abs/.1mm	*ASTM D7414	>25	20.1		
	Base Number (BN)	mg KOH/g	ASTM D2896		10.4		
	Visc @ 100°C	cSt	ASTM D445		13.3		







Certificate L2367

Laboratory Sample No.

Lab Number : 06148389 Unique Number : 10978467

: ASC0007119

Received **Tested**

Diagnosed

: 15 Apr 2024 : 16 Apr 2024

: 17 Apr 2024 - Sean Felton

OLDCASTLE MATERIALS 900 ASHWOOD PARKWAY SUITE 600

ATLANTA, GA US 30338 Contact: BRIAN MELLO

Test Package : CONST (Additional Tests: TBN) To discuss this sample report, contact Customer Service at 1-800-237-1369.

brian.mello@oldcastlematerials.com T: (800)899-8455

* - Denotes test methods that are outside of the ISO 17025 scope of accreditation. Statements of conformity to specifications are based on the simple acceptance decision rule (JCGM 106:2012)

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