

[41829]

## VOLVO A40G 352361

Diesel Engine

## VOLVO ULTRA DIESEL ENGINE OIL 15W40 VDS-3 (--- GAL)

RECOMMENDATION	Test	UOM	Method	Limit/Abn	Current	History1	History2
Oil and filter change at the time of sampling has been noted. Resample at the next service interval to monitor.	Sample Number		Client Info		VCP454618	VCP367558	VCP295562
	Sample Date		Client Info		12 Apr 2024	11 Nov 2022	01 Dec 2020
	Machine Age	hrs	Client Info		3829	3140	899
	Oil Age	hrs	Client Info		0	1000	0
	Filter Age	hrs	Client Info		0	0	0
	Oil Changed		Client Info		Changed	Changed	Changed
	Filter Changed		Client Info		Changed	Changed	Changed
	Sample Status				ATTENTION	ATTENTION	NORMAL
WEAR	Iron	ppm	ASTM D5185m	<u>\100</u>	8	8	9
WEAR	Chromium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0	<1	<1
All component wear rates are normal.	Nickel	ppm	ASTM D5185m		ہ <1	1	4
	Titanium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	22	0	0	<1
	Silver	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>2	0	0	0
	Aluminum	ppm	ASTM D5185m		1	1	0
	Lead	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0	<1	<1
	Copper	ppm	ASTM D5185m		7	9	14
	Tin	ppm	ASTM D5185m		1	<1	1
	Vanadium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0	0	0
	White Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
	Yellow Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
CONTAMINATION	Silicon	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>25	6	5	5
There is no indication of any contamination in the oil.	Potassium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>20	0	<1	<1
	Fuel		WC Method	>6.0	<1.0	0.8	<1.0
	Water		WC Method	>0.2	NEG	NEG	NEG
	Glycol		WC Method		NEG	NEG	NEG
	Soot %	%	*ASTM D7844	>3	0.1	0.1	0.2
	Nitration	Abs/cm	*ASTM D7624	>20	7.0	9.6	7.5
	Sulfation	Abs/.1mm			21.8	21.9	19.6
	Silt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
	Debris	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
	Sand/Dirt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
	Appearance	scalar	*Visual	NORML	NORML	NORML	NORML
	Odor	scalar	*Visual	NORML	NORML	NORML	NORML
	Emulsified Water	scalar	*Visual	>0.2	NEG	NEG	NEG
FLUID CONDITION	Sodium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		6	3	0
	Boron	ppm	ASTM D5185m	2.5	54	49	7
The oil viscosity is lower than normal. The BN result indicates that there is suitable alkalinity remaining in the oil. Confirm oil type.	Barium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0	0	0
	Molybdenum	ppm	ASTM D5185m	0.7	41	45	57
	Manganese	ppm	ASTM D5185m		<1	<1	1
	Magnesium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	256	455	502	867
	Calcium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	2057	1632	1699	1172
	Phosphorus	ppm	ASTM D5185m	935	847	919	1053
	Zinc	ppm	ASTM D5185m		994	1138	1147
	Sulfur	ppm	ASTM D5185m	4079	3260	3409	2776
	Oxidation	Abs/.1mm	*ASTM D7414		20.3	20.1	15.2
	Base Number (BN)	mg KOH/g			10.7	12.9	
	V/	01		45.0			10.0

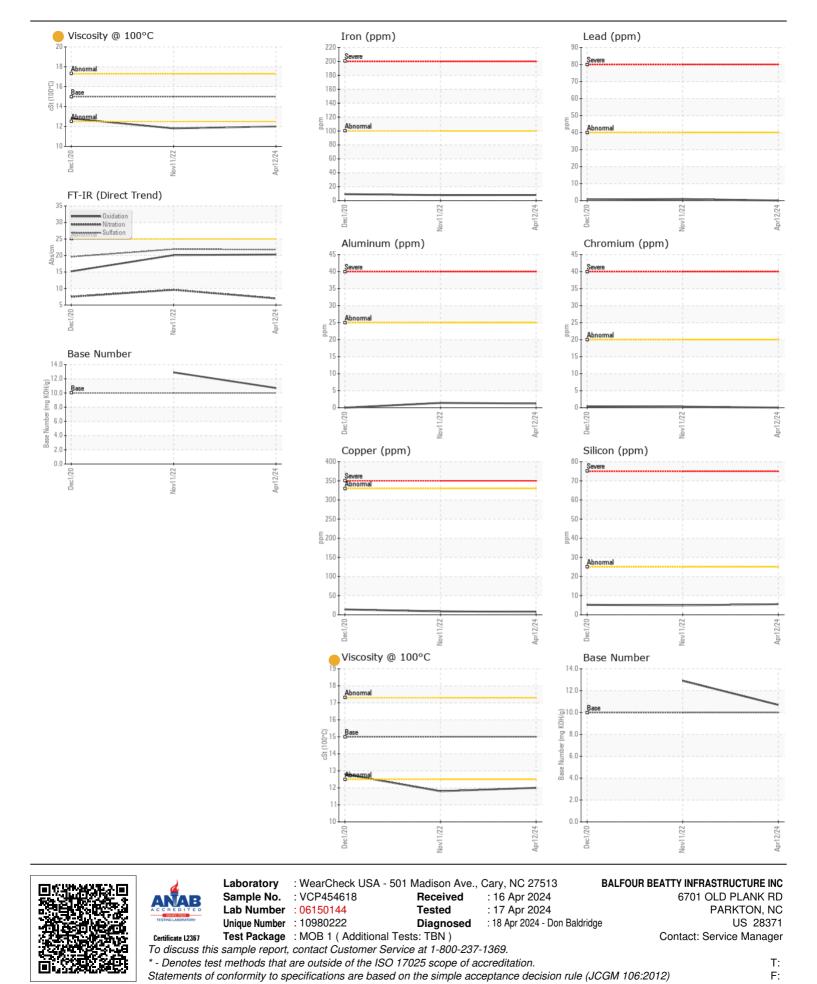
Visc @ 100°C cSt

ASTM D445 15.0

11.8

12.8

12.0



Contact/Location: Service Manager - BALPARNC Page 2 of 2