

WEAR CONTAMINATION FLUID CONDITION

NORMAL NORMAL

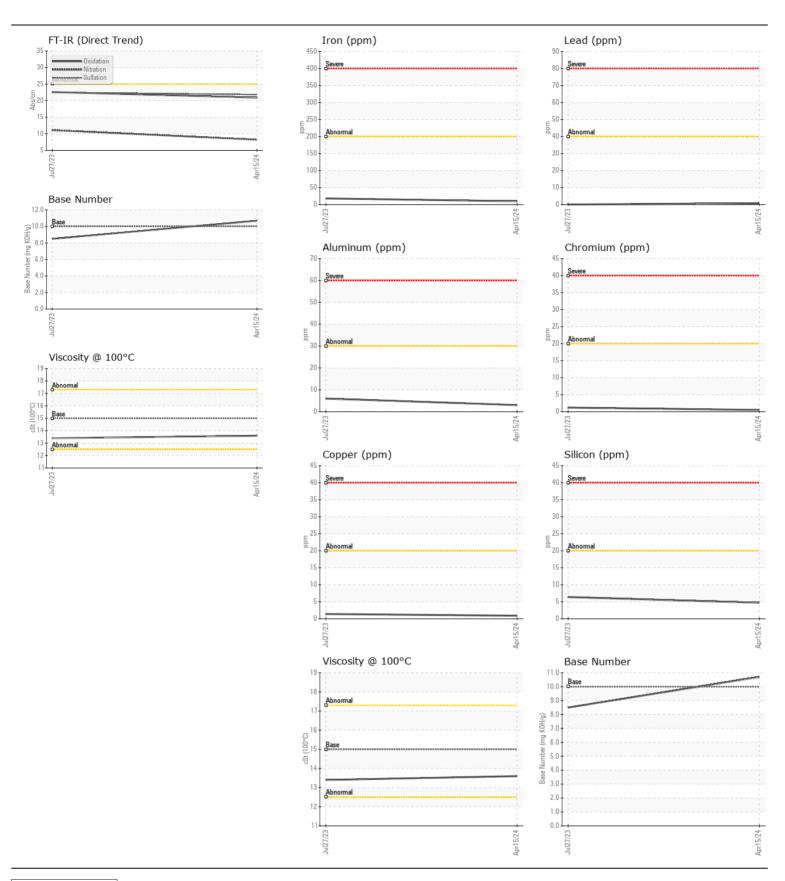
Area

## [RICHEY BROTHERS] VOLVO L90H 624618

Diesel Engine

VOLVO ULTRA DIESEL ENGINE OIL 15W40 VDS-3 (--- GAL)

RECOMMENDATION	Test	UOM	Method	Limit/Abn	Current	History1	History2
Resample at the next service interval to monitor.	Sample Number		Client Info		VKC0001220	VKC0001015	
	Sample Date		Client Info		15 Apr 2024	27 Jul 2023	
	Machine Age	hrs	Client Info		5804	5000	
	Oil Age	hrs	Client Info		506	0	
	Filter Age	hrs	Client Info		506	0	
	Oil Changed		Client Info		Changed	N/A	
	Filter Changed		Client Info		Changed	N/A	
	Sample Status				NORMAL	NORMAL	
WEAR All component wear rates are normal.	Iron	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>200	10	18	
	Chromium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>20	<1	1	
	Nickel	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0	0	
	Titanium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		<1	0	
	Silver	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>2	0	0	
	Aluminum	ppm	ASTM D5185m		3	6	
	Lead	ppm	ASTM D5185m		<1	0	
	Copper	ppm	ASTM D5185m		<1	1	
	Tin	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>20	<1	1	
	Vanadium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		<1	0	
	White Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	
	Yellow Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	
CONTAMINATION	Silicon	nnm	ASTM D5185m	>20	5	6	
CONTAMINATION	Potassium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		22	<1	
There is no indication of any contamination in the oil.	Fuel	ppm	WC Method		<1.0	<1.0	
	Water		WC Method		NEG	NEG	
	Glycol		WC Method	>0.2	NEG	NEG	
	Soot %	%	*ASTM D7844	~3	0.2	0.4	
	Nitration	Abs/cm	*ASTM D7624	>20	8.2	11.1	
	Sulfation	Abs/.1mm	*ASTM D7415		21.8	22.5	
	Silt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	
	Debris	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	
	Sand/Dirt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	
	Appearance	scalar	*Visual	NORML	NORML	NORML	
	Odor	scalar	*Visual	NORML	NORML	NORML	
	Emulsified Water		*Visual	>0.2	NEG	NEG	
THE CONDITION							
FLUID CONDITION	Sodium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	0.5	5	8	
The BN result indicates that there is suitable alkalinity remaining in the oil. The condition of the oil is suitable for further service.	Boron	ppm	ASTM D5185m		46	31	
	Barium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0 50	0	
	Molybdenum	ppm	ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m		50	59 <1	
	Manganese Magnesium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		<1 539	626	
	Calcium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		1832	2000	
		ppm				1062	
	Phosphorus Zinc	ppm	ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m		995 1128	1294	
	Sulfur	ppm	ASTM D5185m			3740	
	Oxidation	ppm Abs/.1mm	*ASTM D7414		3347 20.9	22.6	
	Oxidation						
	Base Number (BN)	mg KOH/g	ASTM D2896	10	10.7	8.5	





Laboratory Sample No.

: VKC0001220 Lab Number : 06150909 Unique Number : 10980987

: WearCheck USA - 501 Madison Ave., Cary, NC 27513

Received **Tested** Diagnosed

: 17 Apr 2024 Test Package: MOBCE (Additional Tests: TBN)

: 17 Apr 2024 - Wes Davis

: 16 Apr 2024

1801 NORTH 9TH ST KANSAS CITY, KS US 66110 Contact: PAT SAUSE psause@vankeppel.com

**GW VAN KEPPEL CO** 

F: (913)281-4815

To discuss this sample report, contact Customer Service at 1-800-237-1369. \* - Denotes test methods that are outside of the ISO 17025 scope of accreditation.

Statements of conformity to specifications are based on the simple acceptance decision rule (JCGM 106:2012)