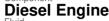
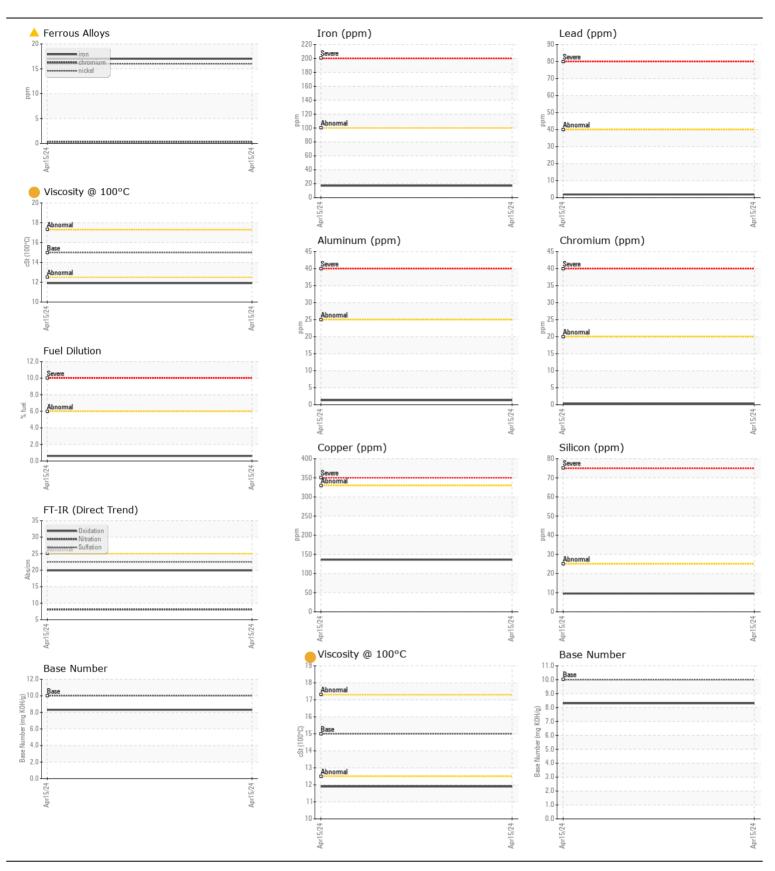
WEAR CONTAMINATION **FLUID CONDITION** **ABNORMAL** NORMAL **ATTENTION**

[41879]

VOLVO A40G 353415 Component Diesel Engine



VOLVO ULTRA DIESEL ENGIN	E OIL 15W4	0 VDS	S-3 (G	iAL)			
RECOMMENDATION	Test	UOM	Method	Limit/Abn	Current	History1	History2
Oil and filter change at the time of sampling has been noted. No corrective action is recommended at this time. Resample at the next service interval to monitor.	Sample Number		Client Info		VCP449774		
	Sample Date		Client Info		15 Apr 2024		
	Machine Age	hrs	Client Info		977		
	Oil Age	hrs	Client Info		0		
	Filter Age	hrs	Client Info		0		
	Oil Changed		Client Info		Changed		
	Filter Changed		Client Info		Changed		
	Sample Status				ABNORMAL		
WEAR	Iron	nnm	ASTM D5185m	> 100	17		
WEAR	Chromium	ppm					
Exhaust valve wear is indicated.	Nickel	ppm	ASTM D5185m		<1		
		ppm	ASTM D5185m	>2	<u> </u>		
	Titanium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	. 0	0		
	Silver	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0		
		ppm	ASTM D5185m		1		
	Lead Copper	ppm	ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m		2 136		
	Tin	ppm	ASTM D5185m				
	Vanadium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>10	<1 <1		
	White Metal	ppm scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE		
	Yellow Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE		
<u></u>		Scalai	Visuai	INOINL	INONE		
CONTAMINATION	Silicon	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>25	10		
	Potassium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>20	4		
Fuel content negligible. There is no indication of any contamination in the oil.	Fuel	%	ASTM D3524	>6.0	0.6		
	Water		WC Method	>0.2	NEG		
	Glycol		WC Method		NEG		
	Soot %	%	*ASTM D7844	>3	0.2		
	Nitration	Abs/cm	*ASTM D7624	>20	8.1		
	Sulfation	Abs/.1mm	*ASTM D7415	>30	22.5		
	Silt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE		
	Debris	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE		
	Sand/Dirt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE		
	Appearance	scalar	*Visual	NORML	NORML		
	Odor	scalar	*Visual	NORML	NORML		
	Emulsified Water	scalar	*Visual	>0.2	NEG		
FLUID CONDITION	Sodium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		4		
	Boron	ppm	ASTM D5185m	2.5	36		
The oil viscosity is lower than normal. The BN result indicates that there is suitable alkalinity remaining in the oil. Confirm oil type.	Barium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0		
	Molybdenum	ppm	ASTM D5185m	0.7	46		
	Manganese	ppm	ASTM D5185m	0.0	2		
	Magnesium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	256	383		
	Calcium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		1658		
	Phosphorus	ppm	ASTM D5185m	935	867		
	Zinc	ppm	ASTM D5185m	1223	977		
	Sulfur	ppm	ASTM D5185m	4079	3204		
	Oxidation	Abs/.1mm	*ASTM D7414		19.9		
	Base Number (BN)	mg KOH/g	ASTM D2896	10	8.3		
	Visc @ 100°C	cSt	ASTM D445	15.0	11.9		





Laboratory Sample No.

: WearCheck USA - 501 Madison Ave., Cary, NC 27513 Lab Number : 06151579

: VCP449774

Received **Tested** Unique Number: 10981657 Diagnosed

: 17 Apr 2024 : 22 Apr 2024

: 22 Apr 2024 - Sean Felton Test Package: MOB 1 (Additional Tests: FuelDilution, PercentFuel, TBN)

215 - ASCENDUM MACHINERY INC - CAYCE 2303 AIRPORT BLVD

CAYCE, SC US 29033 Contact: TAMI BROWDER

Certificate L2367 To discuss this sample report, contact Customer Service at 1-800-237-1369.

* - Denotes test methods that are outside of the ISO 17025 scope of accreditation.

T: (803)923-2138 F: (803)791-9920 Statements of conformity to specifications are based on the simple acceptance decision rule (JCGM 106:2012)