



OIL ANALYSIS REPORT

| | |
|-----------------|--------|
| WEAR | NORMAL |
| CONTAMINATION | NORMAL |
| FLUID CONDITION | NORMAL |

Area
[CONHER]
 Machine Id
VOLVO 2008 #111 Volvo
 Component
Diesel Engine
 Fluid
Volvo Mineral 15W40 CI-4 (45 LTR)

RECOMMENDATION

Resample at the next service interval to monitor. (Customer Sample
 Comment: Fluid: Volvo mineral CI-4 15W40)

| Test | UOM | Method | Limit/Abn | Current | History1 | History2 |
|----------------|-----|-------------|-----------|--------------------|-------------|-------------|
| Sample Number | | Client Info | | KL0014533 | KL0013460 | KL0012829 |
| Sample Date | | Client Info | | 21 Mar 2024 | 19 Jan 2024 | 16 Sep 2023 |
| Machine Age | kms | Client Info | | 21650 | 5918 | 1752857 |
| Oil Age | kms | Client Info | | 10 | 8000 | 57740 |
| Filter Age | kms | Client Info | | 10 | 8000 | 57740 |
| Oil Changed | | Client Info | | Not Chngd | Not Chngd | Not Chngd |
| Filter Changed | | Client Info | | Not Chngd | Not Chngd | Not Chngd |
| Sample Status | | | | NORMAL | ATTENTION | ABNORMAL |

WEAR

All component wear rates are normal.

| | | | | | | |
|--------------|--------|-------------|------|--------------|------|------|
| Iron | ppm | ASTM D5185m | >165 | 4 | 77 | 37 |
| Chromium | ppm | ASTM D5185m | >5 | 0 | 2 | 1 |
| Nickel | ppm | ASTM D5185m | >4 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Titanium | ppm | ASTM D5185m | >2 | 0 | <1 | <1 |
| Silver | ppm | ASTM D5185m | >2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Aluminum | ppm | ASTM D5185m | >20 | <1 | 22 | 4 |
| Lead | ppm | ASTM D5185m | >150 | 1 | 0 | 41 |
| Copper | ppm | ASTM D5185m | >90 | <1 | 9 | 2 |
| Tin | ppm | ASTM D5185m | >5 | <1 | <1 | <1 |
| Vanadium | ppm | ASTM D5185m | | <1 | 0 | 0 |
| White Metal | scalar | *Visual | NONE | NONE | NONE | NONE |
| Yellow Metal | scalar | *Visual | NONE | NONE | NONE | NONE |

CONTAMINATION

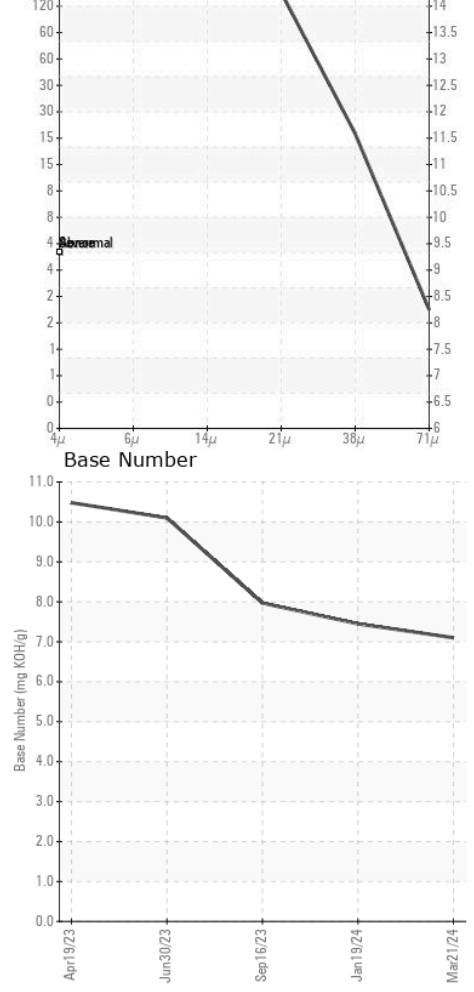
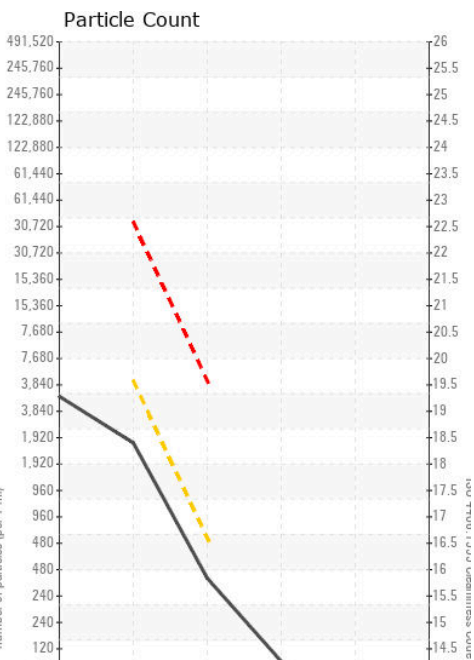
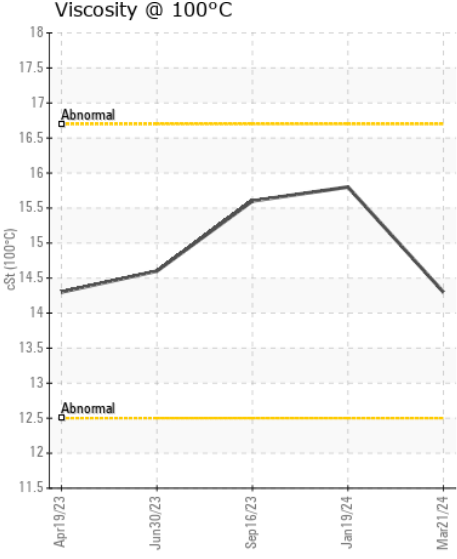
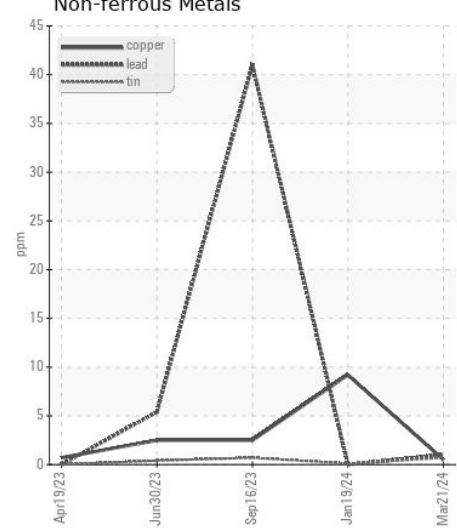
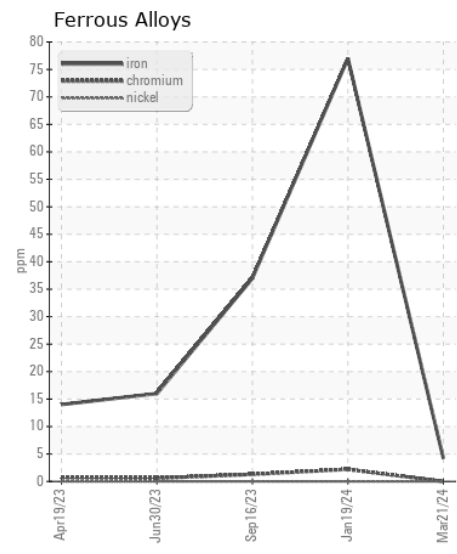
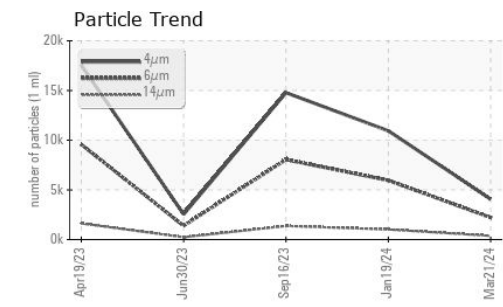
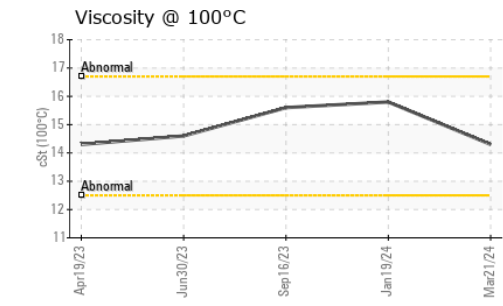
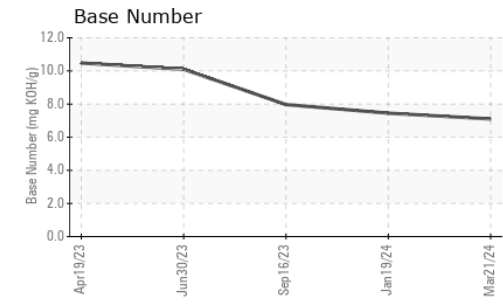
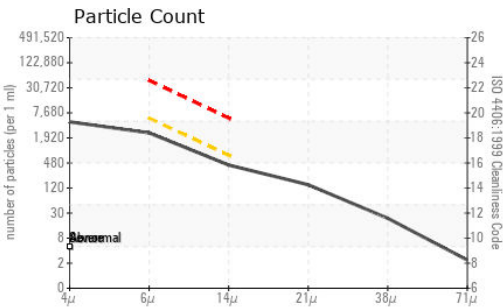
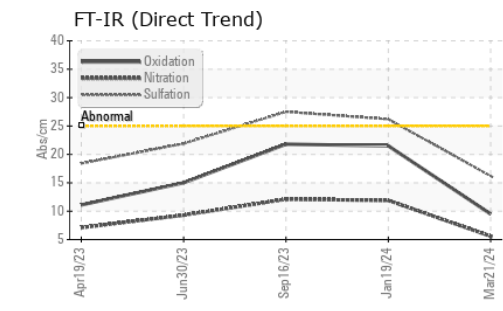
There is no indication of any contamination in the oil. The amount and size of particulates present in the system are acceptable.

| | | | | | | |
|------------------|----------|--------------|--------|----------------|---------|---------|
| Silicon | ppm | ASTM D5185m | >35 | 6 | 38 | 17 |
| Potassium | ppm | ASTM D5185m | >20 | <1 | 20 | <1 |
| Fuel | | WC Method | >3.0 | <1.0 | <1.0 | <1.0 |
| Water | | WC Method | >0.2 | NEG | NEG | NEG |
| Glycol | | WC Method | | NEG | NEG | NEG |
| Soot % | % | *ASTM D7844 | >7.5 | 0.1 | 1.4 | 0.9 |
| Nitration | Abs/cm | *ASTM D7624 | >20 | 5.6 | 11.9 | 12.1 |
| Sulfation | Abs/.1mm | *ASTM D7415 | >30 | 16.2 | 26.2 | 27.5 |
| Particles >4µm | | ASTM D7647 | | 4071 | 10944 | 14781 |
| Particles >6µm | | ASTM D7647 | >5000 | 2218 | ● 5962 | ▲ 8052 |
| Particles >14µm | | ASTM D7647 | >640 | 377 | ● 1015 | ▲ 1370 |
| Particles >21µm | | ASTM D7647 | >160 | 127 | ● 342 | ▲ 462 |
| Particles >38µm | | ASTM D7647 | >40 | 20 | ● 53 | ▲ 71 |
| Particles >71µm | | ASTM D7647 | >10 | 2 | 5 | 7 |
| Oil Cleanliness | | ISO 4406 (c) | >19/16 | 18/16 | ● 20/17 | ▲ 20/18 |
| Silt | scalar | *Visual | NONE | NONE | NONE | NONE |
| Debris | scalar | *Visual | NONE | NONE | NONE | NONE |
| Sand/Dirt | scalar | *Visual | NONE | NONE | NONE | NONE |
| Appearance | scalar | *Visual | NORML | NORML | NORML | NORML |
| Odor | scalar | *Visual | NORML | NORML | NORML | NORML |
| Emulsified Water | scalar | *Visual | >0.2 | NEG | NEG | NEG |

FLUID CONDITION

The BN result indicates that there is suitable alkalinity remaining in the oil. The condition of the oil is suitable for further service.

| | | | | | | |
|------------------|----------|-------------|-----|-------------|------|------|
| Sodium | ppm | ASTM D5185m | | 0 | <1 | 2 |
| Boron | ppm | ASTM D5185m | | 0 | 19 | 13 |
| Barium | ppm | ASTM D5185m | | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Molybdenum | ppm | ASTM D5185m | | 1 | 53 | 9 |
| Manganese | ppm | ASTM D5185m | | 0 | <1 | <1 |
| Magnesium | ppm | ASTM D5185m | | 8 | 610 | 72 |
| Calcium | ppm | ASTM D5185m | | 2370 | 2152 | 3370 |
| Phosphorus | ppm | ASTM D5185m | | 869 | 1006 | 1034 |
| Zinc | ppm | ASTM D5185m | | 998 | 1290 | 1302 |
| Sulfur | ppm | ASTM D5185m | | 4108 | 3680 | 4237 |
| Oxidation | Abs/.1mm | *ASTM D7414 | >25 | 9.5 | 21.5 | 21.8 |
| Base Number (BN) | mg KOH/g | ASTM D2896 | | 7.10 | 7.45 | 7.97 |
| Visc @ 100°C | cSt | ASTM D445 | | 14.3 | 15.8 | 15.6 |



Laboratory : WearCheck USA - 501 Madison Ave., Cary, NC 27513
Sample No. : KL0014533 **Received** : 18 Apr 2024
Lab Number : 06153301 **Tested** : 23 Apr 2024
Unique Number : 10983379 **Diagnosed** : 23 Apr 2024 - Jonathan Hester
Test Package : MOB 2 (Additional Tests: PrtCount)

LAMO

NAVOJOA, MX

Contact: ANDRES MONROY
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To discuss this sample report, contact Customer Service at 1-800-237-1369.

* - Denotes test methods that are outside of the ISO 17025 scope of accreditation.

Statements of conformity to specifications are based on the simple acceptance decision rule (JCGM 106:2012)