

Machine Id

## VOLVO L70H 622991 onen **Diesel Engine**

## VOLVO VDS-4.5 Premium Motor Oil 15W40 (--- GAL)

RECOMMENDATION	Test	UOM	Method	Limit/Abn	Current	History1	History2
Resample at the next service interval to monitor.	Sample Number		Client Info		ML0001464	VCP339441	VCP32208
	Sample Date		Client Info		16 Apr 2024	22 Mar 2023	06 Sep 202
	Machine Age	hrs	Client Info		11074	9484	8488
	Oil Age	hrs	Client Info		1590	0	580
	Filter Age	hrs	Client Info		0	0	0
	Oil Changed		Client Info		Changed	Changed	Changed
	Filter Changed		Client Info		Changed	Changed	Changeo
	Sample Status				NORMAL	ABNORMAL	NORMA
WEAR	Iron	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>200	30	<b>1</b> 75	9
All component wear rates are normal.	Chromium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>20	2	4	<1
	Nickel	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>5	<1	<1	0
	Titanium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		<1	<1	0
	Silver	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>2	<1	0	0
	Aluminum	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>30	7	4	3
	Lead	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>40	2	<1	0
	Copper	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>20	6	5	<1
	Tin	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>20	1	<1	<1
	Vanadium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		<1	0	0
	White Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NON
	Yellow Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NON
CONTAMINATION	Silicon		ASTM D5185m	<20 <20	10	14	6
	Potassium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		17	3	2
There is no indication of any contamination in the oil.	Fuel	ppm	WC Method		<1.0	<1.0	<1.0
	Water		WC Method		NEG	NEG	NEG
	Glycol		WC Method	>0.2	NEG	NEG	NEG
	Soot %	%	*ASTM D7844	. ?	0.5	0.2	0.4
	Nitration	Abs/cm	*ASTM D7624	>20	10.4	9.2	9.9
	Sulfation	Abs/.1mm	*ASTM D7024		23.7	19.0	21.8
	Silt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
	Debris	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NON
	Sand/Dirt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
			*Visual	NORML	NORML	NORML	NOR
	Appearance Odor	scalar scalar	*Visual	NORML	NORML	NORML	NORM
	Emulsified Water		*Visual	>0.2	NEG	NEG	NEG
FLUID CONDITION	Sodium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		25	1	3
The BN result indicates that there is suitable alkalinity remaining in the	Boron	ppm	ASTM D5185m		18	20	25
oil. The condition of the oil is suitable for further service.	Barium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0	0	0
	Molybdenum	ppm	ASTM D5185m		80	60	52
	Manganese	ppm	ASTM D5185m		<1	2	<1
	Magnesium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		85	577	651
	Calcium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		2251	1920	1250
	Phosphorus	ppm	ASTM D5185m		965	1039	712
	Zinc	ppm	ASTM D5185m		1150	1267	889
	Sulfur	ppm	ASTM D5185m		3982	2982	2264
	Oxidation	Abs/.1mm	*ASTM D7414	>25	18.4	14.0	18.5
	Base Number (BN)	mg KOH/g	ASTM D2896		5.0	6.8	9.5
	Vice @ 100°C	o St	ASTM D445		14.0	14.0	127

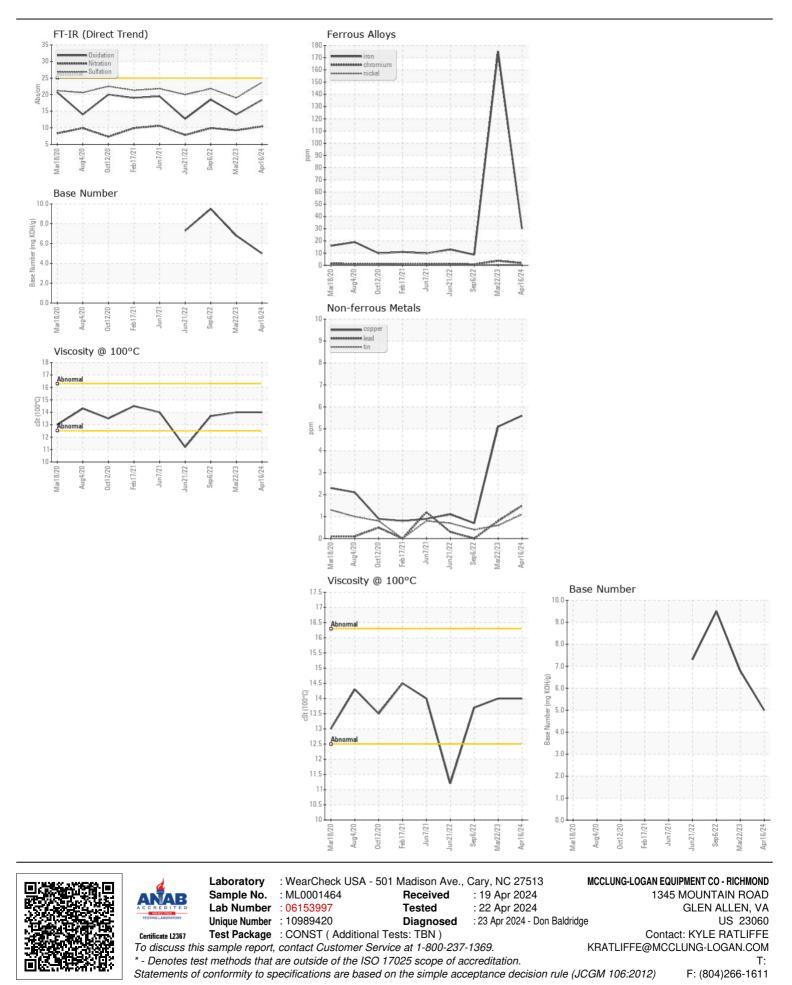
Visc @ 100°C cSt

ASTM D445

14.0

13.7

14.0



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