

[5095 ASH] Wachine Id VOLVO EC950F 410045 Diesel Engine

CHEVRON 15W40 (--- GAL)

RECOMMENDATION

We advise that you check for the source of the coolant leak. Check for low coolant level. Oil and filter change at the time of sampling has been noted. We recommend an early resample to monitor this condition.

V	VI	E,	R

An increase in the copper level is noted. All other component wear rates are normal.

CONTAMINATION

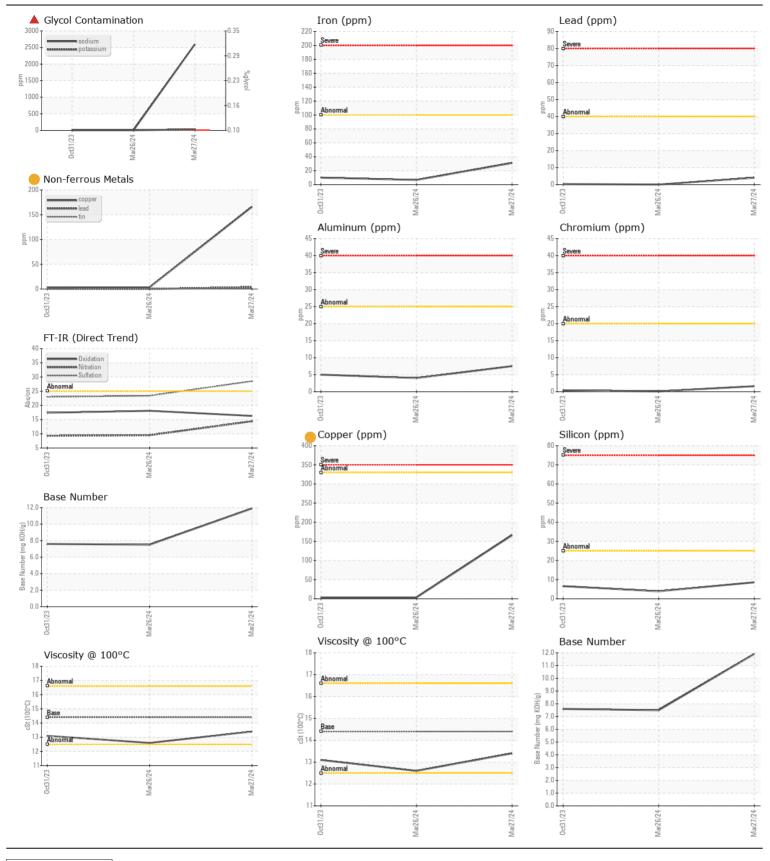
Sodium and/or potassium levels are high. Test for glycol is positive. There is a high concentration of glycol present in the oil.

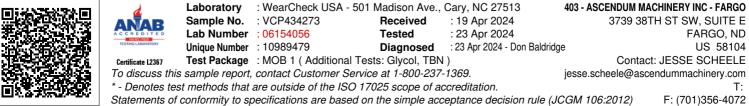
-LUID CONDITION		
The BN result indicates that there is s	suitable all	k

NDITION

The BN result indicates that there is suitable alkalinity remaining in the oil. The oil is no longer serviceable due to the presence of contaminants.

Test Sample Number Sample Date Machine Age Oil Age Filter Age Oil Changed Filter Changed Sample Status Chromium Nickel Titanium Silver Aluminum Lead Copper	UOM hrs hrs hrs ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm	Method Client Info Client Info Client Info Client Info Client Info Client Info Client Info ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m	Limit/Abn	Current VCP434273 27 Mar 2024 4934 0 0 Changed Changed SEVERE	History1 VCP434267 26 Mar 2024 4494 0 0 Changed N/A NORMAL 7	History2 VCP401826 31 Oct 2023 3928 0 0 Changed N/A NORMAL 10
Sample Date Machine Age Oil Age Filter Age Oil Changed Filter Changed Sample Status Iron Chromium Nickel Titanium Silver Aluminum Lead	hrs hrs ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm	Client Info Client Info Client Info Client Info Client Info Client Info ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m	>20	27 Mar 2024 4934 0 0 Changed Changed SEVERE	26 Mar 2024 4494 0 Changed N/A NORMAL	31 Oct 2023 3928 0 0 Changed N/A NORMAL
Machine Age Oil Age Filter Age Oil Changed Filter Changed Sample Status Iron Chromium Nickel Titanium Silver Aluminum Lead	hrs hrs ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm	Client Info Client Info Client Info Client Info Client Info ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m	>20	4934 0 0 Changed Changed SEVERE	4494 0 Changed N/A NORMAL	3928 0 Changed N/A NORMAL
Oil Age Filter Age Oil Changed Filter Changed Sample Status Iron Chromium Nickel Titanium Silver Aluminum Lead	hrs hrs ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm	Client Info Client Info Client Info Client Info ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m	>20	0 0 Changed Changed SEVERE	0 0 Changed N/A NORMAL	0 0 Changed N/A NORMAL
Oil Age Filter Age Oil Changed Filter Changed Sample Status Iron Chromium Nickel Titanium Silver Aluminum Lead	hrs ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm	Client Info Client Info Client Info ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m	>20	0 Changed Changed SEVERE	0 Changed N/A NORMAL	0 Changed N/A NORMAL
Filter Age Oil Changed Filter Changed Sample Status Iron Chromium Nickel Titanium Silver Aluminum Lead	ppm ppm ppm ppm ppm	Client Info Client Info ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m	>20	Changed Changed SEVERE	Changed N/A NORMAL	Changed N/A NORMAL
Oil Changed Filter Changed Sample Status Iron Chromium Nickel Titanium Silver Aluminum Lead	ppm ppm ppm ppm	Client Info ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m	>20	Changed SEVERE	N/A NORMAL	N/A NORMAL
Filter Changed Sample Status Iron Chromium Nickel Titanium Silver Aluminum Lead	ppm ppm ppm ppm	ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m	>20	Changed SEVERE	N/A NORMAL	N/A NORMAL
Sample Status Iron Chromium Nickel Titanium Silver Aluminum Lead	ppm ppm ppm ppm	ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m	>20	SEVERE		
Iron Chromium Nickel Titanium Silver Aluminum Lead	ppm ppm ppm ppm	ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m	>20	04	7	10
Chromium Nickel Titanium Silver Aluminum Lead	ppm ppm ppm ppm	ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m	>20	01	7	10
Nickel Titanium Silver Aluminum Lead	ppm ppm ppm	ASTM D5185m		31		
Titanium Silver Aluminum Lead	ppm ppm		>2	2	<1	<1
Silver Aluminum Lead	ppm	ASTM D5185m		4	<1	<1
Aluminum Lead				<1	<1	<1
Lead	nnm	ASTM D5185m	>2	<1	0	0
	PPIII	ASTM D5185m	>25	8	4	5
Copper	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>40	4	0	<1
	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>330	<u> </u>	3	3
Tin	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>15	1	0	<1
Vanadium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		<1	<1	<1
White Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
Yellow Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
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Silicon	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>25	9	4	7
Potassium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>20	<mark>▲</mark> 31	2	4
Fuel		WC Method	>6.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0
Water		WC Method	>0.2	NEG	NEG	NEG
Glycol	%	*ASTM D2982		4 0.10	NEG	NEG
Soot %	%	*ASTM D7844	>3	1.8	0.6	0.9
Nitration	Abs/cm	*ASTM D7624	>20	14.4	9.5	9.3
Sulfation	Abs/.1mm	*ASTM D7415	>30	28.5	23.4	23.0
Silt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
Debris	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
Sand/Dirt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
Appearance	scalar	*Visual	NORML	NORML	NORML	NORML
Odor	scalar	*Visual	NORML	NORML	NORML	NORML
Emulsified Water	scalar	*Visual	>0.2	NEG	NEG	NEG
Sodium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>50	A 2600	3	3
Boron	ppm	ASTM D5185m	200	98	157	132
Barium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0	<1	<1
Molybdenum	ppm	ASTM D5185m		152	95	98
Manganese	ppm	ASTM D5185m		1	<1	0
Magnesium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		475	611	694
Calcium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		1230	1563	1519
Phosphorus	ppm	ASTM D5185m		506	640	794
Zinc	ppm	ASTM D5185m		722	880	1004
Sulfur	ppm	ASTM D5185m		2826	3062	3216
Oxidation	Abs/.1mm	*ASTM D7414	>25	16.3	18.1	17.4
	mg KOH/g	ASTM D2896	- 20	11.9	7.5	7.6
Visc @ 100°C	cSt	ASTM D2000	14.4	13.4	12.6	13.1





Contact/Location: JESSE SCHEELE - ASCFAR Page 2 of 2