

WEAR ABNORMAL CONTAMINATION ABNORMAL FLUID CONDITION NORMAL

Area [515] Machine rd VOLVO L120H 632615 Component Diesel Engine Fluid {not provided} (---- GAL)

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RECOMMENDATION	Test	UOM	Method	Limit/Abn	Current	History1	History2
No corrective action is recommended at this time. We recommended at	Sample Number		Client Info		VCP433220		
No corrective action is recommended at this time. We recommend an early resample to monitor this condition.	Sample Date		Client Info		17 Apr 2024		
	Machine Age	hrs	Client Info		6757		
	Oil Age	hrs	Client Info		0		
	Filter Age	hrs	Client Info		0		
	Oil Changed		Client Info		N/A		
	Filter Changed		Client Info		N/A		
	Sample Status				ABNORMAL		
WEAR	Iron	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>100	71		
	Chromium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		4		
The aluminum level is abnormal. The copper level is abnormal.	Nickel	ppm	ASTM D5185m		1		
	Titanium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	210	- <1		
	Silver	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>2	1		
	Aluminum	ppm	ASTM D5185m		▲ 56		
	Lead	ppm	ASTM D5185m		3		
	Copper	ppm	ASTM D5185m		▲ 46		
	Tin	ppm	ASTM D5185m		5		
	Vanadium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	210	0		
	White Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE		
	Yellow Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE		
CONTAMINATION	Silicon	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>20	<b>A</b> 39		
Elemental level of silicon (Si) above normal indicating ingress of seal material.	Potassium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>20	<1		
	Fuel		WC Method	>6.0	<1.0		
	Water		WC Method	>0.1	NEG		
	Glycol	%	*ASTM D2982		NEG		
	Soot %	%	*ASTM D7844	>3	0.9		
	Nitration	Abs/cm	*ASTM D7624	>20	9.4		
	Sulfation	Abs/.1mm	*ASTM D7415	>30	22.9		
	Silt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE		
	Debris	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE		
	Sand/Dirt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE		
	Appearance	scalar	*Visual	NORML	NORML		
	Odor	scalar	*Visual	NORML	NORML		
	Emulsified Water	scalar	*Visual	>0.1	NEG		
FLUID CONDITION	Sodium		ASTM D5185m		E		
FLUID CONDITION	Boron	ppm			5 28		
The BN result indicates that there is suitable alkalinity remaining in the oil. The condition of the oil is suitable for further service.		ppm	ASTM D5185m				
	Barium	ppm	ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m		10 44		
	Molybdenum	ppm	ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m				
	Manganese	ppm			3		
	Magnesium Calcium	ppm	ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m		742 1514		
		ppm	ASTM D5185m				
	Phosphorus Zinc	ppm	ASTM D5185m		1042 1218		
	Sulfur	ppm	ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m				
	Sullur	ppm		05	3476		

Oxidation

Visc @ 100°C cSt

Abs/.1mm *ASTM D7414 >25

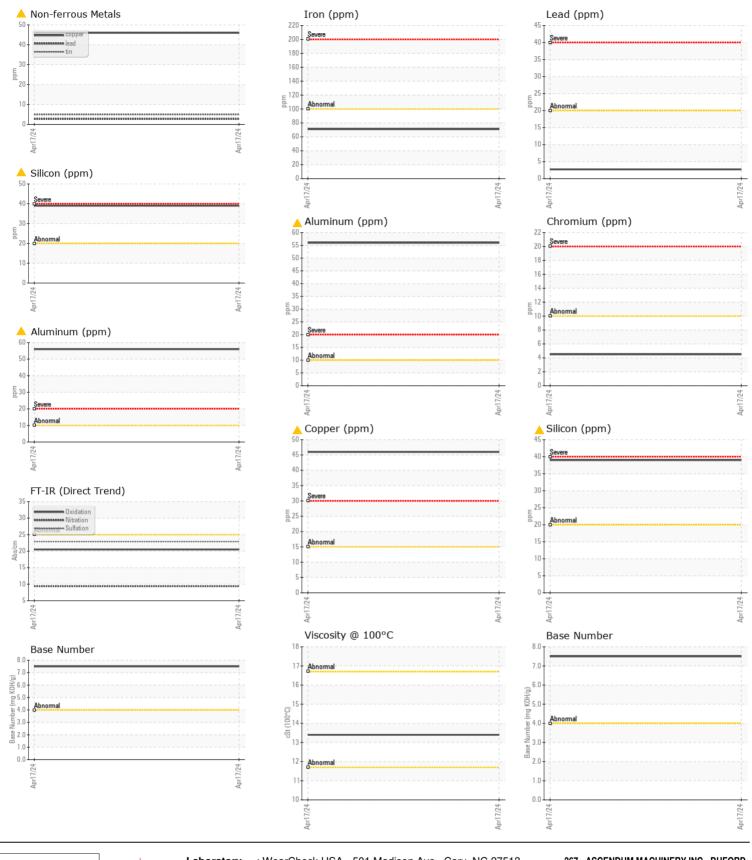
ASTM D445

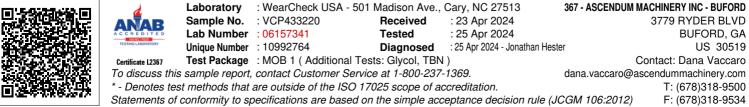
Base Number (BN) mg KOH/g ASTM D2896

20.5

7.5

13.4





Contact/Location: Dana Vaccaro - VOLVO8529 Page 2 of 2