

WEAR ABNORMAL CONTAMINATION ABNORMAL FLUID CONDITION NORMAL

Area [515] Machine rd VOLVO L120H 632615 Component Diesel Engine Fluid {not provided} (---- GAL)

| | | | | | ~~~~~ | | |
|---|----------------------|----------|----------------------------|-----------|--------------|----------|----------|
| RECOMMENDATION | Test | UOM | Method | Limit/Abn | Current | History1 | History2 |
| No corrective action is recommended at this time. We recommended at | Sample Number | | Client Info | | VCP433220 | | |
| No corrective action is recommended at this time. We recommend an early resample to monitor this condition. | Sample Date | | Client Info | | 17 Apr 2024 | | |
| | Machine Age | hrs | Client Info | | 6757 | | |
| | Oil Age | hrs | Client Info | | 0 | | |
| | Filter Age | hrs | Client Info | | 0 | | |
| | Oil Changed | | Client Info | | N/A | | |
| | Filter Changed | | Client Info | | N/A | | |
| | Sample Status | | | | ABNORMAL | | |
| WEAR | Iron | ppm | ASTM D5185m | >100 | 71 | | |
| | Chromium | ppm | ASTM D5185m | | 4 | | |
| The aluminum level is abnormal. The copper level is abnormal. | Nickel | ppm | ASTM D5185m | | 1 | | |
| | Titanium | ppm | ASTM D5185m | 210 | - <1 | | |
| | Silver | ppm | ASTM D5185m | >2 | 1 | | |
| | Aluminum | ppm | ASTM D5185m | | ▲ 56 | | |
| | Lead | ppm | ASTM D5185m | | 3 | | |
| | Copper | ppm | ASTM D5185m | | ▲ 46 | | |
| | Tin | ppm | ASTM D5185m | | 5 | | |
| | Vanadium | ppm | ASTM D5185m | 210 | 0 | | |
| | White Metal | scalar | *Visual | NONE | NONE | | |
| | Yellow Metal | scalar | *Visual | NONE | NONE | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| CONTAMINATION | Silicon | ppm | ASTM D5185m | >20 | A 39 | | |
| Elemental level of silicon (Si) above normal indicating ingress of seal material. | Potassium | ppm | ASTM D5185m | >20 | <1 | | |
| | Fuel | | WC Method | >6.0 | <1.0 | | |
| | Water | | WC Method | >0.1 | NEG | | |
| | Glycol | % | *ASTM D2982 | | NEG | | |
| | Soot % | % | *ASTM D7844 | >3 | 0.9 | | |
| | Nitration | Abs/cm | *ASTM D7624 | >20 | 9.4 | | |
| | Sulfation | Abs/.1mm | *ASTM D7415 | >30 | 22.9 | | |
| | Silt | scalar | *Visual | NONE | NONE | | |
| | Debris | scalar | *Visual | NONE | NONE | | |
| | Sand/Dirt | scalar | *Visual | NONE | NONE | | |
| | Appearance | scalar | *Visual | NORML | NORML | | |
| | Odor | scalar | *Visual | NORML | NORML | | |
| | Emulsified Water | scalar | *Visual | >0.1 | NEG | | |
| FLUID CONDITION | Sodium | | ASTM D5185m | | E | | |
| FLUID CONDITION | Boron | ppm | | | 5 28 | | |
| The BN result indicates that there is suitable alkalinity remaining in the oil. The condition of the oil is suitable for further service. | | ppm | ASTM D5185m | | | | |
| | Barium | ppm | ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m | | 10 44 | | |
| | Molybdenum | ppm | ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m | | | | |
| | Manganese | ppm | | | 3 | | |
| | Magnesium Calcium | ppm | ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m | | 742 1514 | | |
| | | ppm | ASTM D5185m | | | | |
| | Phosphorus Zinc | ppm | ASTM D5185m | | 1042 1218 | | |
| | Sulfur | ppm | ASTM D5185m ASTM D5185m | | | | |
| | Sullur | ppm | | 05 | 3476 | | |

Oxidation

Visc @ 100°C cSt

Abs/.1mm *ASTM D7414 >25

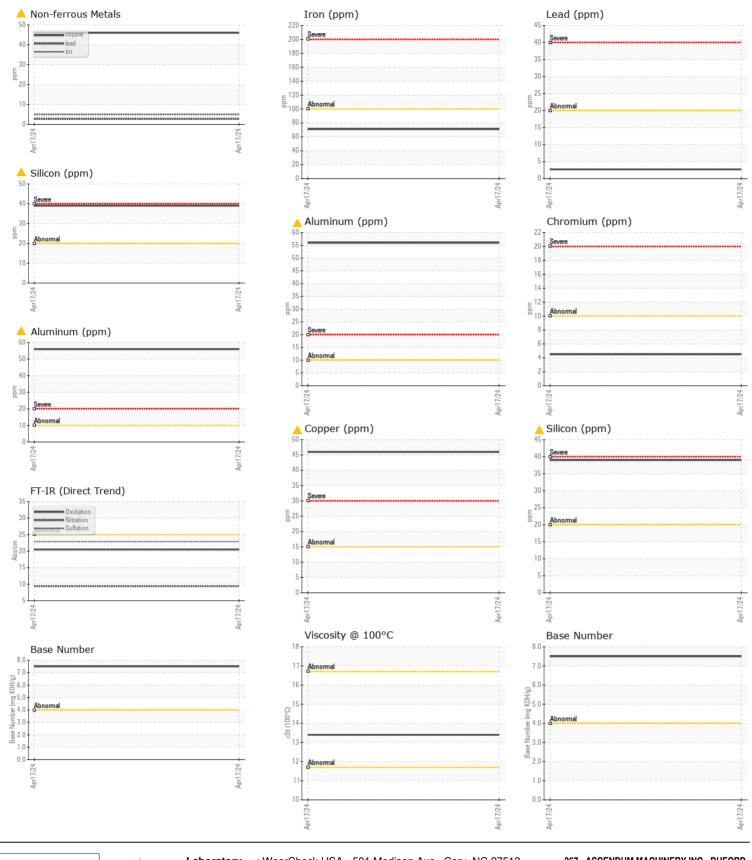
ASTM D445

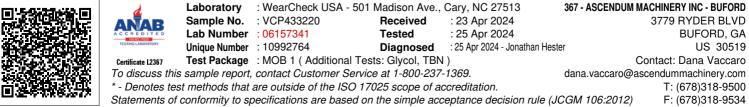
Base Number (BN) mg KOH/g ASTM D2896

20.5

7.5

13.4





Contact/Location: Dana Vaccaro - VOLVO8529 Page 2 of 2