



VOLVO

OIL ANALYSIS REPORT

WEAR	NORMAL
CONTAMINATION	NORMAL
FLUID CONDITION	MARGINAL



Area
[SWA538928]
 Machine Id
VOLVO A40G 353295
 Component
Diesel Engine
 Fluid
VOLVO ULTRA DIESEL ENGINE OIL 15W40 VDS-3 (--- GAL)

RECOMMENDATION

Oil and filter change at the time of sampling has been noted. Resample at the next service interval to monitor.

Test	UOM	Method	Limit/Abn	Current	History1	History2
Sample Number		Client Info		VCP444726	VCP416333	VCP418650
Sample Date		Client Info		18 Apr 2024	04 Nov 2023	26 Aug 2023
Machine Age	hrs	Client Info		3858	2481	1846
Oil Age	hrs	Client Info		0	0	0
Filter Age	hrs	Client Info		0	0	0
Oil Changed		Client Info		Changed	Changed	Changed
Filter Changed		Client Info		Changed	Changed	Changed
Sample Status				MARGINAL	ABNORMAL	ABNORMAL

WEAR

All component wear rates are normal.

Iron	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>100	6	6	9
Chromium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>20	<1	0	<1
Nickel	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>2	0	0	0
Titanium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0	0	0
Silver	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>2	0	0	0
Aluminum	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>25	1	<1	1
Lead	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>40	0	1	0
Copper	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>330	5	▲ 153	▲ 363
Tin	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>15	1	<1	<1
Vanadium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0	0	0
White Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
Yellow Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE

CONTAMINATION

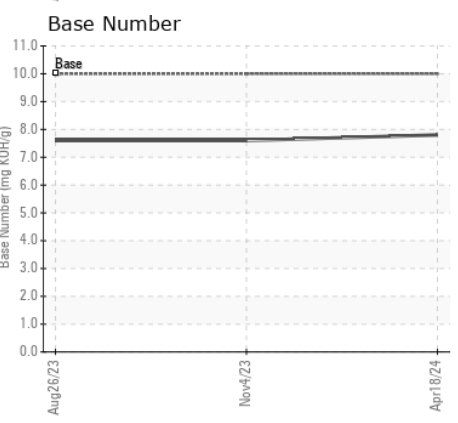
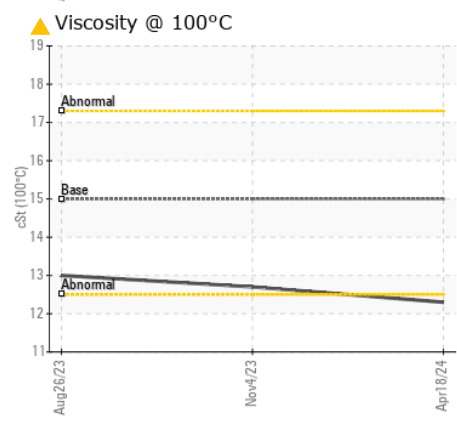
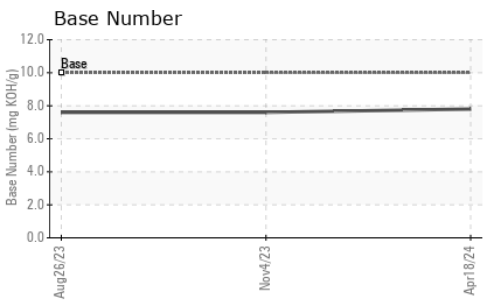
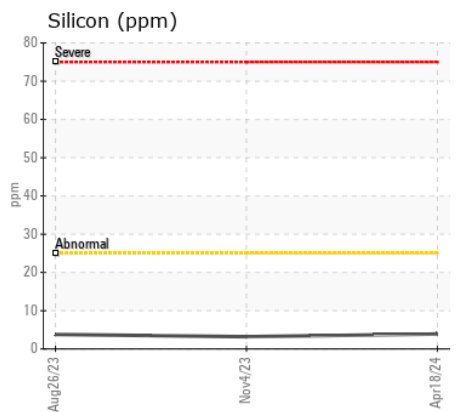
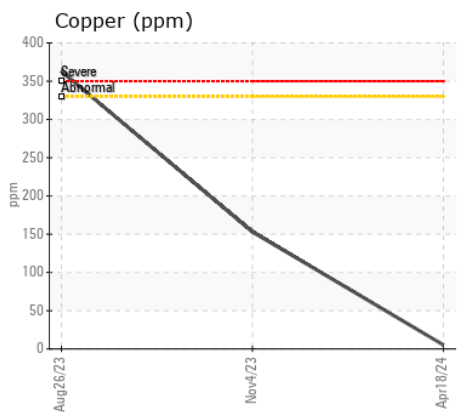
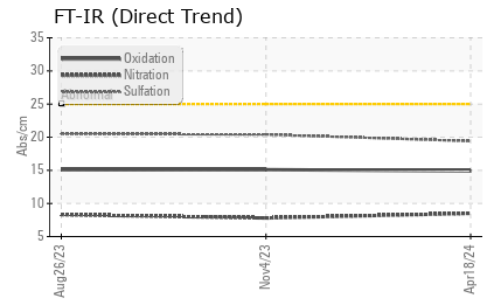
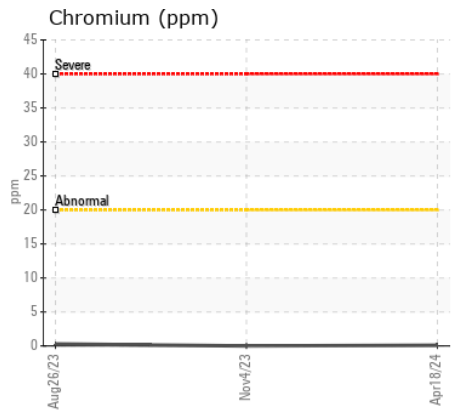
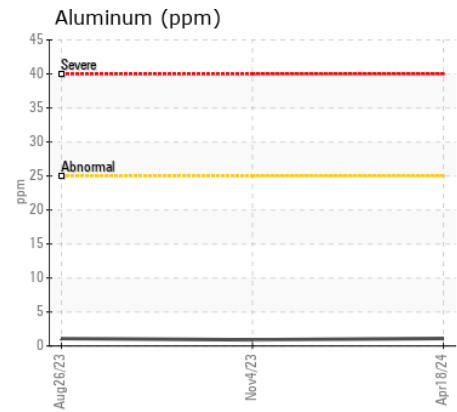
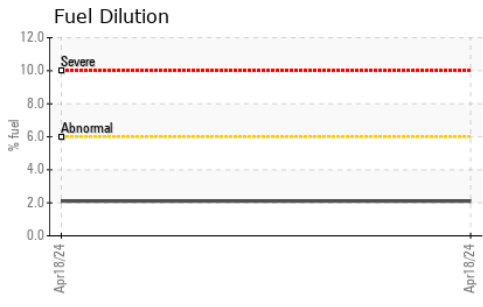
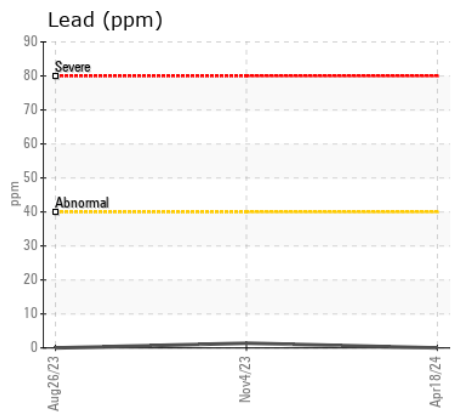
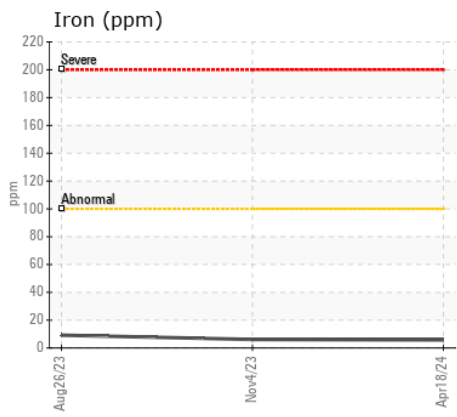
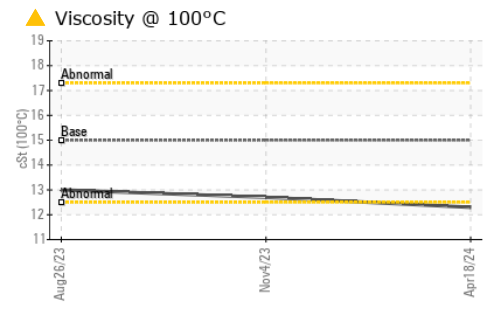
Fuel content negligible. There is no indication of any contamination in the oil.

Silicon	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>25	4	3	4
Potassium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>20	0	<1	<1
Fuel	%	ASTM D3524	>6.0	2.1	<1.0	<1.0
Water		WC Method	>0.2	NEG	NEG	NEG
Glycol		WC Method		NEG	NEG	NEG
Soot %	%	*ASTM D7844	>3	0.2	0.2	0.3
Nitration	Abs/cm	*ASTM D7624	>20	8.5	7.8	8.3
Sulfation	Abs/.1mm	*ASTM D7415	>30	19.4	20.4	20.5
Silt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
Debris	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
Sand/Dirt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
Appearance	scalar	*Visual	NORML	NORML	NORML	NORML
Odor	scalar	*Visual	NORML	NORML	NORML	NORML
Emulsified Water	scalar	*Visual	>0.2	NEG	NEG	NEG

FLUID CONDITION

The oil viscosity is lower than normal. The BN result indicates that there is suitable alkalinity remaining in the oil.

Sodium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		2	1	2
Boron	ppm	ASTM D5185m	2.5	1	0	0
Barium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	0.0	0	0	0
Molybdenum	ppm	ASTM D5185m	0.7	63	59	64
Manganese	ppm	ASTM D5185m	0.0	<1	<1	<1
Magnesium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	256	981	1033	1039
Calcium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	2057	1087	1076	1148
Phosphorus	ppm	ASTM D5185m	935	1050	1036	1072
Zinc	ppm	ASTM D5185m	1223	1260	1327	1340
Sulfur	ppm	ASTM D5185m	4079	3477	2921	3650
Oxidation	Abs/.1mm	*ASTM D7414	>25	14.9	15.1	15.1
Base Number (BN)	mg KOH/g	ASTM D2896	10	7.8	7.6	7.6
Visc @ 100°C	cSt	ASTM D445	15.0	▲ 12.3	12.7	13.0



Laboratory : WearCheck USA - 501 Madison Ave., Cary, NC 27513
Sample No. : VCP444726 **Received** : 23 Apr 2024
Lab Number : 06157350 **Tested** : 25 Apr 2024
Unique Number : 10992773 **Diagnosed** : 25 Apr 2024 - Jonathan Hester
Test Package : MOB 1 (Additional Tests: FuelDilution, PercentFuel, TBN)

PALM BEACH AGGREGATES INC
 PO BOX 700, 20125 STATE RD 80
 LOXAHATCHEE, FL
 US 33470
 Contact: WILLIAM GONZALEZ
 wgonzalez@palmbeachag.com
 T: (561)723-0194
 F: (561)798-5380

To discuss this sample report, contact Customer Service at 1-800-237-1369.
 * - Denotes test methods that are outside of the ISO 17025 scope of accreditation.
 Statements of conformity to specifications are based on the simple acceptance decision rule (JCGM 106:2012)