

PHIL HOLT [EVAN/503040]

VOLVO PENTA A1208477

Center Diesel Engine

VOLVO VDS-4.5 Premium Motor Oil 15W40 (6 GAL)

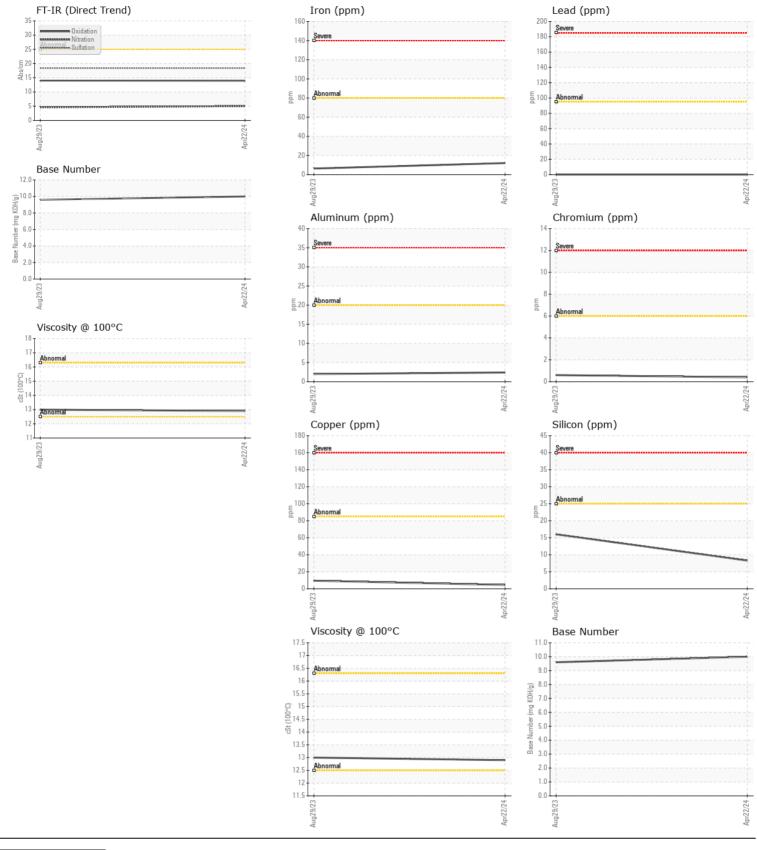
	3 AL)						
RECOMMENDATION	Test	UOM	Method	Limit/Abn	Current	History1	History2
Resample at the next service interval to monitor.	Sample Number		Client Info		VPA061584	VPA050678	
	Sample Date		Client Info		22 Apr 2024	29 Aug 2023	
	Machine Age	hrs	Client Info		226	50	
	Oil Age	hrs	Client Info		226	50	
	Filter Age	hrs	Client Info		0	0	
	Oil Changed		Client Info		Changed	Changed	
	Filter Changed		Client Info		Changed	Changed	
	Sample Status				NORMAL	NORMAL	
WEAR	Iron	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>80	12	6	
All component wear rates are normal.	Chromium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>6	<1	<1	
	Nickel	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>2	<1	<1	
	Titanium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>2	0	0	
	Silver	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>2	0	0	
	Aluminum	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>20	2	2	
	Lead	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>95	0	0	
	Copper	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>85	4	10	
	Tin	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>9	0	0	
	Vanadium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0	0	
	White Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	
	Yellow Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	
CONTAMINATION There is no indication of any contamination in the oil.	Silicon	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>25	8	16	
	Potassium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		<1	1	
	Fuel	pp	WC Method	>4.0	<1.0	<1.0	
	Water		WC Method		NEG	NEG	
	Glycol		WC Method		NEG	NEG	
	Soot %	%	*ASTM D7844		0.1	0.1	
	Nitration	Abs/cm	*ASTM D7624	>20	5.0	4.6	
	Sulfation	Abs/.1mm	*ASTM D7415	>30	18.4	18.4	
	Silt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	
	Debris	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	
	Sand/Dirt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	
	Appearance	scalar	*Visual	NORML	NORML	NORML	
	Odor	scalar	*Visual	NORML	NORML	NORML	
	Emulsified Water	scalar	*Visual	>0.1	NEG	NEG	
FLUID CONDITION	Sodium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		<1	2	
	Boron	ppm	ASTM D5185m		1	0	
The BN result indicates that there is suitable alkalinity remaining in the oil. The condition of the oil is acceptable for the time in service.	Barium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0	0	
	Molybdenum	ppm	ASTM D5185m		60	56	
	Manganese	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0	<1	
	Magnesium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		1034	913	
	Calcium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		1205	1133	
	Phosphorus	ppm	ASTM D5185m		1205	1064	
	Zinc	ppm	ASTM D5185m		1445	1296	
	Sulfur	ppm	ASTM D5185m		4352	4103	
	Oxidation	Abs/.1mm	*ASTM D7414	>25	13.9	14.0	
	Base Number (BN)				10.0	9.6	
		0				10.0	

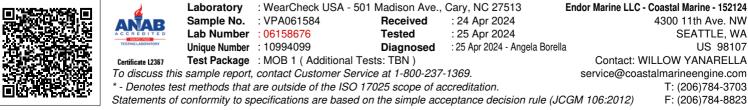
Visc @ 100°C cSt

ASTM D445

13.0

12.9





Contact/Location: WILLOW YANARELLA - VP794951