



# VOLVO

## OIL ANALYSIS REPORT

WEAR	<b>NORMAL</b>
CONTAMINATION	<b>NORMAL</b>
FLUID CONDITION	<b>NORMAL</b>



Machine Id  
**VOLVO L110H 631289**

Component  
**Diesel Engine**

Fluid  
**VOLVO ULTRA DIESEL ENGINE OIL 15W40 VDS-3 (--- GAL)**

### RECOMMENDATION

Resample at the next service interval to monitor.

Test	UOM	Method	Limit/Abn	Current	History1	History2
Sample Number		Client Info		<b>VCP428649</b>	VCP432481	VCP431776
Sample Date		Client Info		<b>14 Feb 2024</b>	26 Oct 2023	06 Oct 2023
Machine Age	hrs	Client Info		<b>8659</b>	8947	8187
Oil Age	hrs	Client Info		<b>0</b>	0	500
Filter Age	hrs	Client Info		<b>0</b>	0	0
Oil Changed		Client Info		<b>Not Chngd</b>	Changed	Changed
Filter Changed		Client Info		<b>Changed</b>	Changed	Changed
Sample Status				<b>NORMAL</b>	NORMAL	NORMAL

### WEAR

All component wear rates are normal.

Iron	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>100	<b>12</b>	18	13
Chromium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>10	<b>&lt;1</b>	<1	<1
Nickel	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>10	<b>0</b>	0	0
Titanium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		<b>0</b>	0	0
Silver	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>2	<b>0</b>	0	0
Aluminum	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>10	<b>3</b>	4	3
Lead	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>20	<b>0</b>	0	<1
Copper	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>15	<b>&lt;1</b>	1	1
Tin	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>10	<b>0</b>	0	<1
Vanadium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		<b>0</b>	0	0
White Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	<b>NONE</b>	NONE	NONE
Yellow Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	<b>NONE</b>	NONE	NONE

### CONTAMINATION

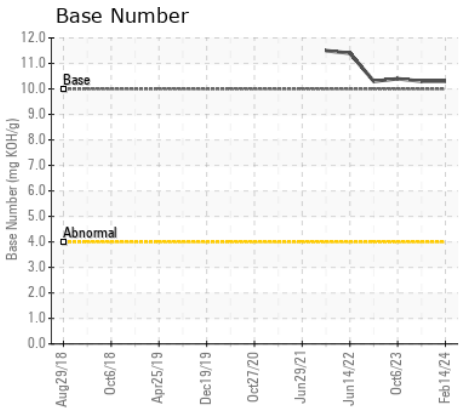
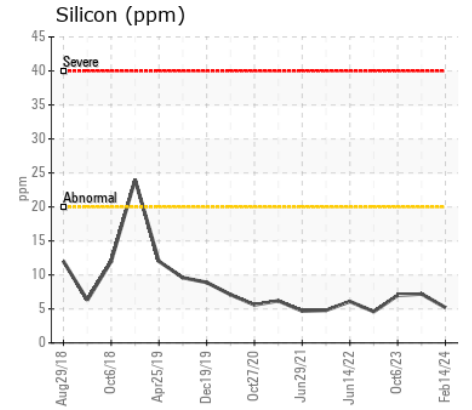
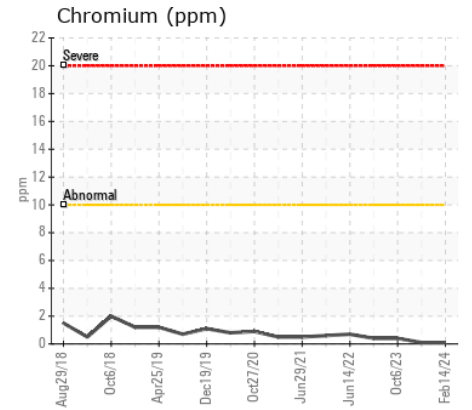
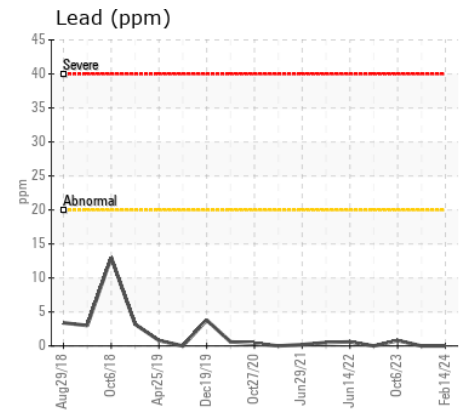
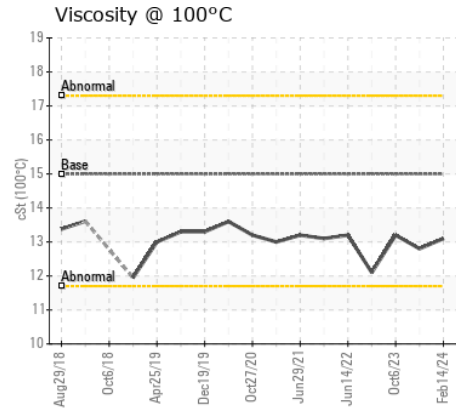
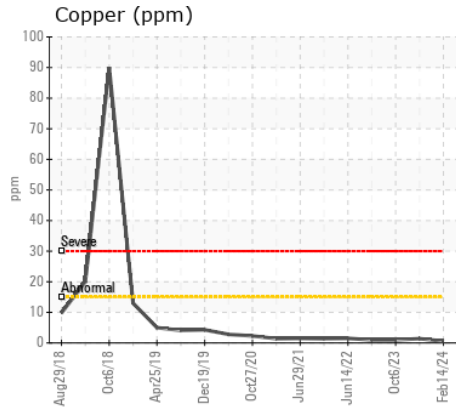
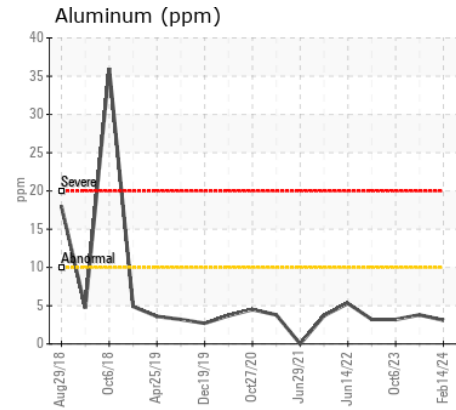
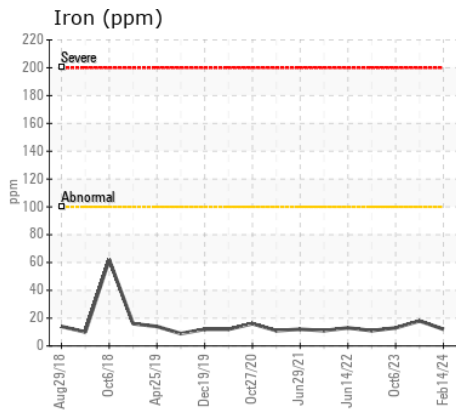
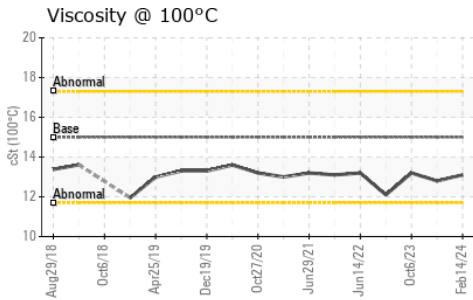
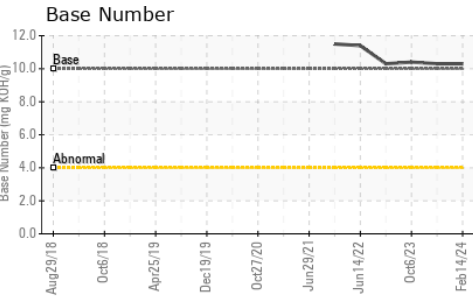
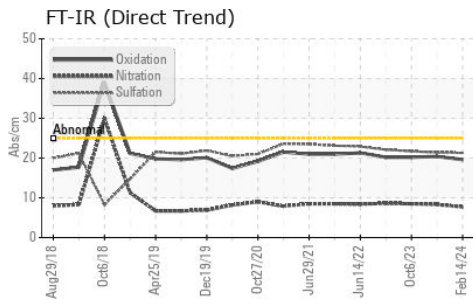
There is no indication of any contamination in the oil.

Silicon	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>20	<b>5</b>	7	7
Potassium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>20	<b>0</b>	<1	0
Fuel		WC Method	>6.0	<b>&lt;1.0</b>	<1.0	<1.0
Water		WC Method	>0.1	<b>NEG</b>	NEG	NEG
Glycol		WC Method		<b>NEG</b>	NEG	NEG
Soot %	%	*ASTM D7844	>3	<b>0.4</b>	0.4	0.5
Nitration	Abs/cm	*ASTM D7624	>20	<b>7.7</b>	8.3	8.5
Sulfation	Abs/.1mm	*ASTM D7415	>30	<b>21.3</b>	21.4	21.7
Silt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	<b>NONE</b>	NONE	NONE
Debris	scalar	*Visual	NONE	<b>NONE</b>	NONE	NONE
Sand/Dirt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	<b>NONE</b>	NONE	NONE
Appearance	scalar	*Visual	NORML	<b>NORML</b>	NORML	NORML
Odor	scalar	*Visual	NORML	<b>NORML</b>	NORML	NORML
Emulsified Water	scalar	*Visual	>0.1	<b>NEG</b>	NEG	NEG

### FLUID CONDITION

The BN result indicates that there is suitable alkalinity remaining in the oil. The condition of the oil is suitable for further service.

Sodium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		<b>2</b>	0	2
Boron	ppm	ASTM D5185m	2.5	<b>34</b>	25	23
Barium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	0.0	<b>0</b>	2	0
Molybdenum	ppm	ASTM D5185m	0.7	<b>41</b>	47	45
Manganese	ppm	ASTM D5185m	0.0	<b>0</b>	0	<1
Magnesium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	256	<b>534</b>	485	550
Calcium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	2057	<b>2002</b>	1643	1681
Phosphorus	ppm	ASTM D5185m	935	<b>1033</b>	853	1010
Zinc	ppm	ASTM D5185m	1223	<b>1238</b>	1061	1237
Sulfur	ppm	ASTM D5185m	4079	<b>3627</b>	3161	3121
Oxidation	Abs/.1mm	*ASTM D7414	>25	<b>19.6</b>	20.4	20.2
Base Number (BN)	mg KOH/g	ASTM D2896	10	<b>10.3</b>	10.3	10.4
Visc @ 100°C	cSt	ASTM D445	15.0	<b>13.1</b>	12.8	13.2



Certificate L2367

**Laboratory** : WearCheck USA - 501 Madison Ave., Cary, NC 27513  
**Sample No.** : VCP428649  
**Lab Number** : 06160006  
**Unique Number** : 10995429  
**Test Package** : MOB 1 ( Additional Tests: TBN )

**Received** : 25 Apr 2024  
**Tested** : 25 Apr 2024  
**Diagnosed** : 25 Apr 2024 - Wes Davis

To discuss this sample report, contact Customer Service at 1-800-237-1369.

\* - Denotes test methods that are outside of the ISO 17025 scope of accreditation.

Statements of conformity to specifications are based on the simple acceptance decision rule (JCGM 106:2012)

**RIPA AND ASSOCIATES**  
 10149 FISHER AVENUE  
 TAMPA, FL  
 US 33619

Contact: PM Services  
 PMServices@ripaconstruction.com

T:  
 F: