



VOLVO

OIL ANALYSIS REPORT

WEAR	NORMAL
CONTAMINATION	NORMAL
FLUID CONDITION	ATTENTION



Area

[SWO071138]

Machine Id

VOLVO EC350 314624

Component

Diesel Engine

Fluid

VOLVO ULTRA DIESEL ENGINE OIL 15W40 VDS-3 (--- GAL)

RECOMMENDATION

Oil and filter change at the time of sampling has been noted. No corrective action is recommended at this time. Resample at the next service interval to monitor.

Test	UOM	Method	Limit/Abn	Current	History1	History2
Sample Number		Client Info		VCP443248	VCP430910	VCP421722
Sample Date		Client Info		24 Apr 2024	11 Jan 2024	20 Sep 2023
Machine Age	hrs	Client Info		1551	1097	531
Oil Age	hrs	Client Info		0	0	0
Filter Age	hrs	Client Info		0	0	0
Oil Changed		Client Info		Changed	Changed	Changed
Filter Changed		Client Info		Changed	Changed	Changed
Sample Status				ATTENTION	ABNORMAL	ABNORMAL

WEAR

All component wear rates are normal.

Iron	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>100	4	6	15
Chromium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>10	<1	0	<1
Nickel	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>10	<1	0	<1
Titanium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		1	0	<1
Silver	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>2	0	0	0
Aluminum	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>10	2	1	1
Lead	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>20	<1	<1	<1
Copper	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>15	13	▲ 67	▲ 416
Tin	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>10	<1	<1	2
Vanadium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		<1	<1	0
White Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
Yellow Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE

CONTAMINATION

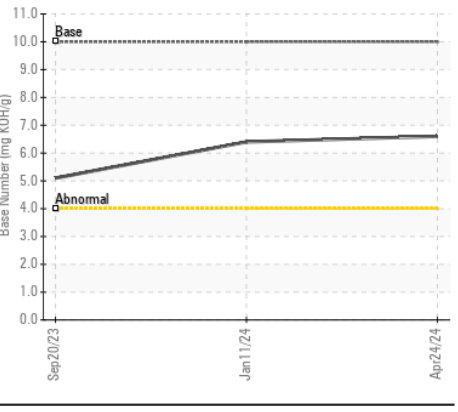
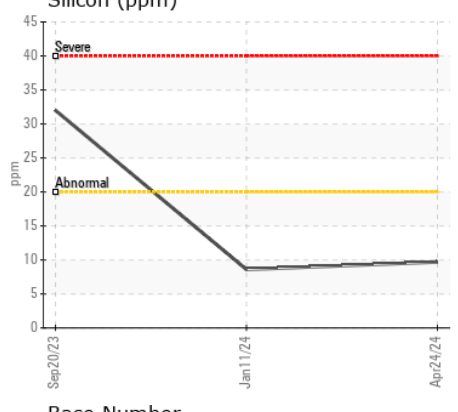
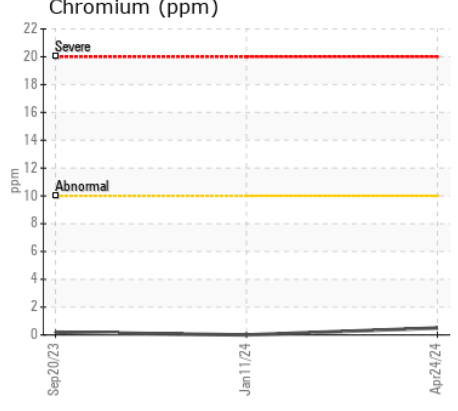
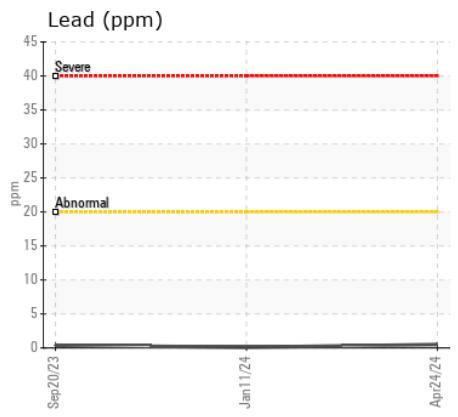
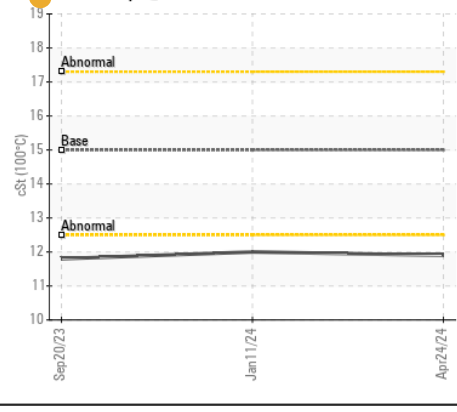
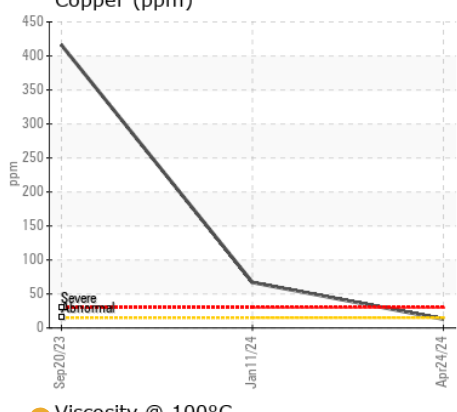
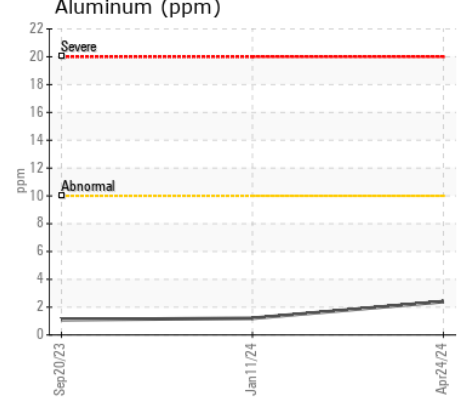
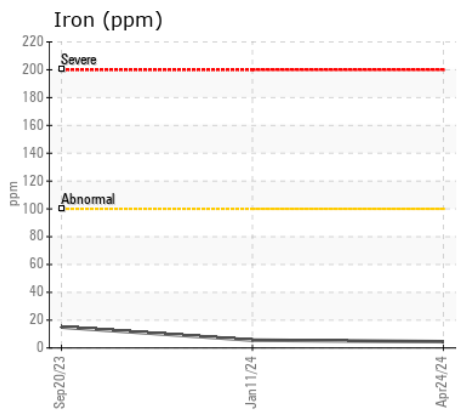
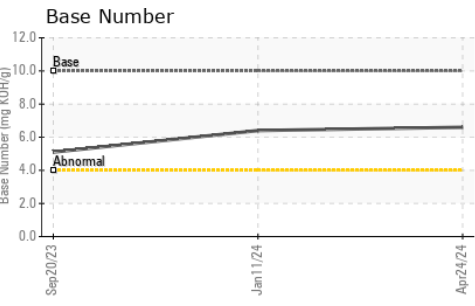
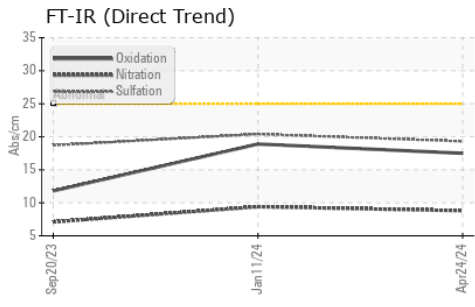
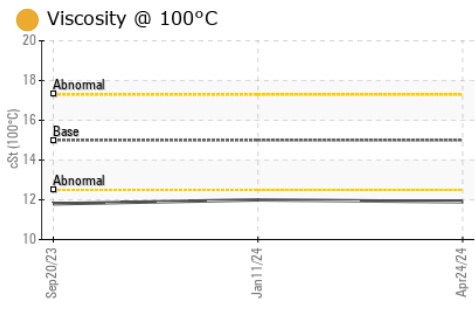
There is no indication of any contamination in the oil.

Silicon	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>20	10	9	▲ 32
Potassium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>20	2	0	4
Fuel		WC Method	>6.0	<1.0	<1.0	1.0
Water		WC Method	>0.1	NEG	NEG	NEG
Glycol		WC Method		NEG	NEG	NEG
Soot %	%	*ASTM D7844	>3	0.1	0.1	0.1
Nitration	Abs/cm	*ASTM D7624	>20	8.8	9.4	7.1
Sulfation	Abs/.1mm	*ASTM D7415	>30	19.3	20.4	18.7
Silt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
Debris	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
Sand/Dirt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
Appearance	scalar	*Visual	NORML	NORML	NORML	NORML
Odor	scalar	*Visual	NORML	NORML	NORML	NORML
Emulsified Water	scalar	*Visual	>0.1	NEG	NEG	NEG

FLUID CONDITION

The oil viscosity is lower than normal. The BN result indicates that there is suitable alkalinity remaining in the oil. Confirm oil type.

Sodium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		2	2	5
Boron	ppm	ASTM D5185m	2.5	67	30	5
Barium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	0.0	2	0	0
Molybdenum	ppm	ASTM D5185m	0.7	88	70	21
Manganese	ppm	ASTM D5185m	0.0	<1	<1	3
Magnesium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	256	598	517	20
Calcium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	2057	1411	1642	2457
Phosphorus	ppm	ASTM D5185m	935	771	779	947
Zinc	ppm	ASTM D5185m	1223	909	915	1105
Sulfur	ppm	ASTM D5185m	4079	3175	2695	4282
Oxidation	Abs/.1mm	*ASTM D7414	>25	17.5	18.9	11.8
Base Number (BN)	mg KOH/g	ASTM D2896	10	6.6	6.4	5.1
Visc @ 100°C	cSt	ASTM D445	15.0	● 11.9	● 12.0	● 11.8



Certificate L2367

Laboratory : WearCheck USA - 501 Madison Ave., Cary, NC 27513
Sample No. : VCP443248 **Received** : 26 Apr 2024
Lab Number : 06161257 **Tested** : 27 Apr 2024
Unique Number : 10996680 **Diagnosed** : 29 Apr 2024 - Don Baldrige
Test Package : MOB 1 (Additional Tests: TBN)

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To discuss this sample report, contact Customer Service at 1-800-237-1369.

* - Denotes test methods that are outside of the ISO 17025 scope of accreditation.

Statements of conformity to specifications are based on the simple acceptance decision rule (JCGM 106:2012)