

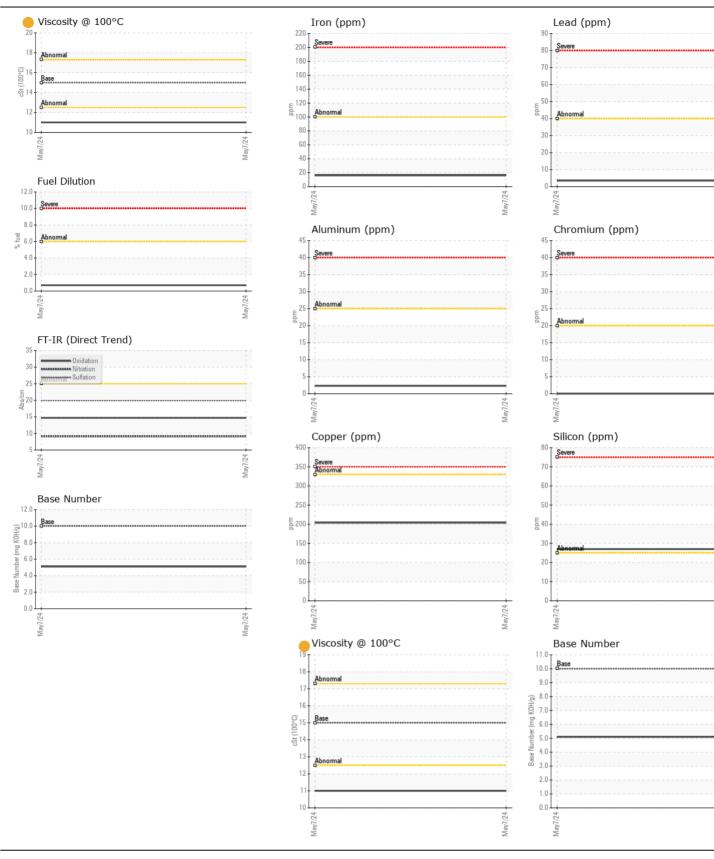


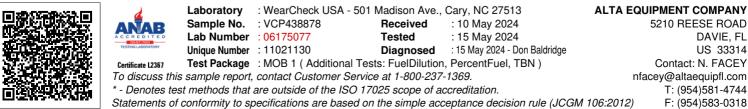
[SPM703610 RENTALS] Wachine Id VOLVO A40G 752284

Diesel Engine

VOLVO ULTRA DIESEL ENGINE OIL 15W40 VDS-3 (--- GAL)

RECOMMENDATION	Test	UOM	Method	Limit/Abn	Current	History1	History2
Oil and filter change at the time of sampling has been noted. Resample at the next service interval to monitor.	Sample Number		Client Info		VCP438878		
	Sample Date		Client Info		07 May 2024		
	Machine Age	hrs	Client Info		664		
	Oil Age	hrs	Client Info		0		
	Filter Age	hrs	Client Info		0		
	Oil Changed		Client Info		Changed		
	Filter Changed		Client Info		Changed		
	Sample Status				ATTENTION		
WEAR	Iron	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>100	16		
	Chromium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0		
Metal levels are typical for a new component breaking in.	Nickel	ppm	ASTM D5185m		<1		
	Titanium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0		
	Silver	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>2	0		
	Aluminum	ppm	ASTM D5185m		2		
	Lead	ppm	ASTM D5185m		4		
	Copper	ppm	ASTM D5185m		204		
	Tin	ppm	ASTM D5185m		2		
	Vanadium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0		
	White Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE		
	Yellow Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE		
CONTAMINATION	Silicon	ppm	ASTM D5185m		27		
Fuel content negligible. There is no indication of any contamination in the oil.	Potassium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		2		
	Fuel	%	ASTM D3524	>6.0	0.7		
	Water		WC Method	>0.2	NEG		
	Glycol		WC Method		NEG		
	Soot %	%	*ASTM D7844		0.1		
	Nitration	Abs/cm	*ASTM D7624	>20	9.1		
	Sulfation	Abs/.1mm	*ASTM D7415		19.9		
	Silt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE		
	Debris	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE		
	Sand/Dirt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE		
	Appearance Odor	scalar scalar	*Visual *Visual	NORML NORML	NORML NORML		
	Emulsified Water		*Visual	>0.2	NEG		
		Scalai	visuai	>0.2			
FLUID CONDITION	Sodium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		3		
	Boron	ppm	ASTM D5185m	2.5	28		
The oil viscosity is lower than normal. The BN result indicates that there is suitable alkalinity remaining in the oil. Confirm oil type.	Barium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		<1		
	Molybdenum	ppm	ASTM D5185m	0.7	83		
	Manganese	ppm	ASTM D5185m	0.0	2		
	Magnesium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	256	39		
	Calcium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	2057	2312		
	Phosphorus	ppm	ASTM D5185m	935	984		
	Zinc	ppm	ASTM D5185m		1161		
	Sulfur	ppm	ASTM D5185m	4079	3877		
	Oxidation	Abs/.1mm	*ASTM D7414		14.7		
	Base Number (BN)				5.1		
	Visc @ 100°C	cSt	ASTM D445	15.0	11.0		





Contact/Location: N. FACEY - VOLVO0095 Page 2 of 2

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