



ASCENDUM

OIL ANALYSIS REPORT

| | |
|-----------------|-----------------|
| WEAR | ABNORMAL |
| CONTAMINATION | NORMAL |
| FLUID CONDITION | NORMAL |



Machine Id
VOLVO L60H 622196
Component
Diesel Engine
Fluid
VOLVO ULTRA DIESEL ENGINE OIL 15W40 VDS-3 (--- GAL)

RECOMMENDATION

Oil and filter change at the time of sampling has been noted. No corrective action is recommended at this time. Resample at the next service interval to monitor.

| Test | UOM | Method | Limit/Abn | Current | History1 | History2 |
|----------------|-----|-------------|-----------|--------------------|-------------|-------------|
| Sample Number | | Client Info | | ASC0004986 | VCP412911 | VCP408240 |
| Sample Date | | Client Info | | 03 May 2024 | 06 Oct 2023 | 08 Jul 2023 |
| Machine Age | hrs | Client Info | | 6070 | 5157 | 4774 |
| Oil Age | hrs | Client Info | | 500 | 0 | 0 |
| Filter Age | hrs | Client Info | | 500 | 0 | 0 |
| Oil Changed | | Client Info | | Changed | Changed | Changed |
| Filter Changed | | Client Info | | Changed | Changed | Changed |
| Sample Status | | | | ABNORMAL | NORMAL | NORMAL |

WEAR

The aluminum level is abnormal. All other component wear rates are normal.

| | | | | | | |
|--------------|--------|-------------|------|--------------|------|------|
| Iron | ppm | ASTM D5185m | >100 | 25 | 8 | 14 |
| Chromium | ppm | ASTM D5185m | >10 | 4 | <1 | <1 |
| Nickel | ppm | ASTM D5185m | >10 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Titanium | ppm | ASTM D5185m | | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Silver | ppm | ASTM D5185m | >2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Aluminum | ppm | ASTM D5185m | >10 | ▲ 42 | 5 | 2 |
| Lead | ppm | ASTM D5185m | >20 | 0 | 0 | <1 |
| Copper | ppm | ASTM D5185m | >15 | <1 | 0 | 1 |
| Tin | ppm | ASTM D5185m | >10 | 0 | <1 | <1 |
| Vanadium | ppm | ASTM D5185m | | 0 | 0 | <1 |
| White Metal | scalar | *Visual | NONE | NONE | NONE | NONE |
| Yellow Metal | scalar | *Visual | NONE | NONE | NONE | NONE |

CONTAMINATION

There is no indication of any contamination in the oil.

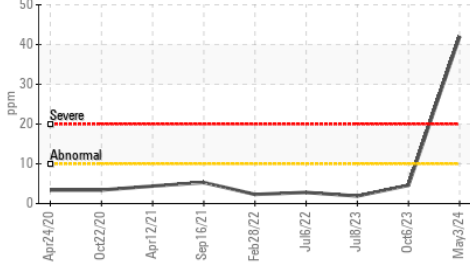
| | | | | | | |
|------------------|----------|-------------|-------|----------------|-------|-------|
| Silicon | ppm | ASTM D5185m | >20 | 7 | 5 | 6 |
| Potassium | ppm | ASTM D5185m | >20 | 1 | 1 | <1 |
| Fuel | | WC Method | >6.0 | <1.0 | <1.0 | <1.0 |
| Water | | WC Method | >0.1 | NEG | NEG | NEG |
| Glycol | | WC Method | | NEG | NEG | NEG |
| Soot % | % | *ASTM D7844 | >3 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| Nitration | Abs/cm | *ASTM D7624 | >20 | 8.5 | 7.5 | 9.2 |
| Sulfation | Abs/.1mm | *ASTM D7415 | >30 | 21.9 | 22.3 | 22.2 |
| Silt | scalar | *Visual | NONE | NONE | NONE | NONE |
| Debris | scalar | *Visual | NONE | NONE | NONE | NONE |
| Sand/Dirt | scalar | *Visual | NONE | NONE | NONE | NONE |
| Appearance | scalar | *Visual | NORML | NORML | NORML | NORML |
| Odor | scalar | *Visual | NORML | NORML | NORML | NORML |
| Emulsified Water | scalar | *Visual | >0.1 | NEG | NEG | NEG |

FLUID CONDITION

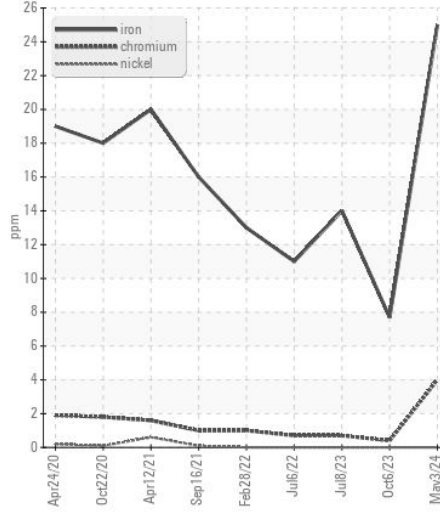
The BN result indicates that there is suitable alkalinity remaining in the oil. The condition of the oil is acceptable for the time in service.

| | | | | | | |
|------------------|----------|-------------|------|--------------|------|------|
| Sodium | ppm | ASTM D5185m | | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| Boron | ppm | ASTM D5185m | 2.5 | 32 | 34 | 26 |
| Barium | ppm | ASTM D5185m | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Molybdenum | ppm | ASTM D5185m | 0.7 | 42 | 40 | 41 |
| Manganese | ppm | ASTM D5185m | 0.0 | <1 | <1 | <1 |
| Magnesium | ppm | ASTM D5185m | 256 | 521 | 520 | 550 |
| Calcium | ppm | ASTM D5185m | 2057 | 1820 | 1647 | 1852 |
| Phosphorus | ppm | ASTM D5185m | 935 | 977 | 943 | 970 |
| Zinc | ppm | ASTM D5185m | 1223 | 1148 | 1145 | 1222 |
| Sulfur | ppm | ASTM D5185m | 4079 | 3193 | 2902 | 3685 |
| Oxidation | Abs/.1mm | *ASTM D7414 | >25 | 20.5 | 20.6 | 21.3 |
| Base Number (BN) | mg KOH/g | ASTM D2896 | 10 | 10.3 | 10.7 | 10.6 |
| Visc @ 100°C | cSt | ASTM D445 | 15.0 | 13.3 | 13.0 | 13.5 |

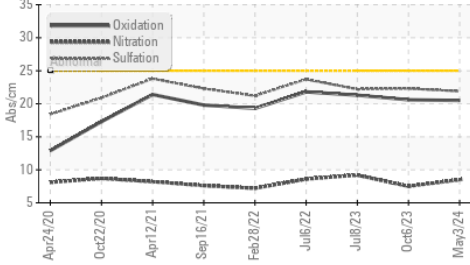
▲ Aluminum (ppm)



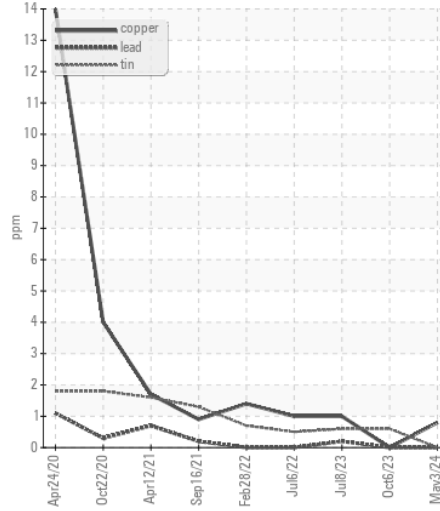
Ferrous Alloys



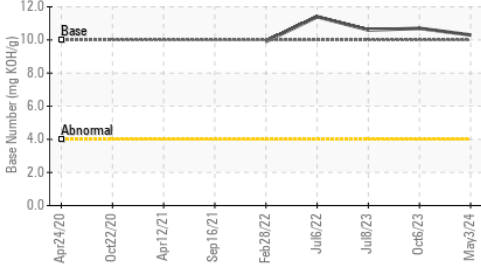
FT-IR (Direct Trend)



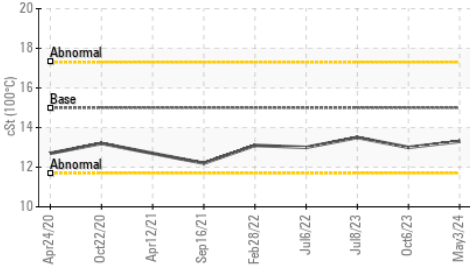
Non-ferrous Metals



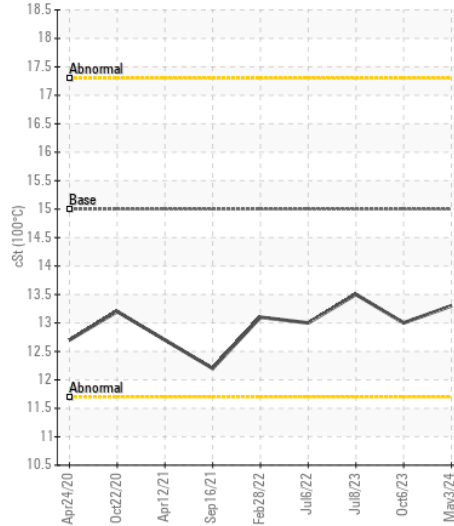
Base Number



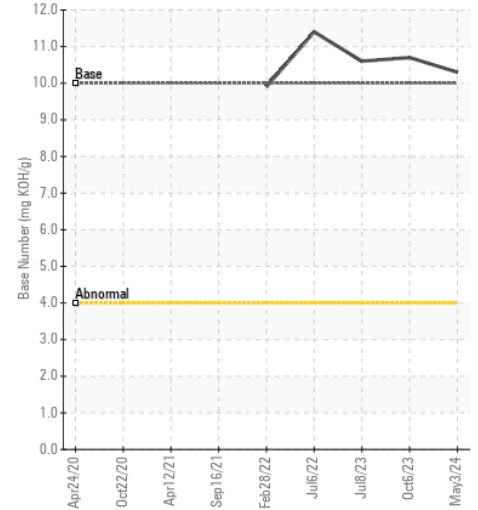
Viscosity @ 100°C



Viscosity @ 100°C



Base Number



Certificate L2367

Laboratory : WearCheck USA - 501 Madison Ave., Cary, NC 27513
Sample No. : ASC0004986 **Received** : 10 May 2024
Lab Number : 06175152 **Tested** : 13 May 2024
Unique Number : 11021205 **Diagnosed** : 13 May 2024 - Don Baldrige
Test Package : CONST (Additional Tests: TBN)

365 - ASCENDUM MACHINERY INC - SAVANNAH
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 RICHMOND HILL, GA
 US 31324
 Contact: JESSE WILSON
 jesse.wilson@ascendummachinery.com

To discuss this sample report, contact Customer Service at 1-800-237-1369.

* - Denotes test methods that are outside of the ISO 17025 scope of accreditation.

Statements of conformity to specifications are based on the simple acceptance decision rule (JCGM 106:2012)

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