



# ASCENDUM

## OIL ANALYSIS REPORT

WEAR

**NORMAL**

CONTAMINATION

**NORMAL**

FLUID CONDITION

**ATTENTION**



Area

**Ascendum Machinery/500 Hour CSA**

Machine Id

**VOLVO A40G 2345 (S/N A40GV752039)**

Component

**Diesel Engine**

Fluid

**VOLVO VDS-4.5 Premium Motor Oil 15W40 (--- GAL)**

### RECOMMENDATION

Oil and filter change at the time of sampling has been noted. No corrective action is recommended at this time. Resample at the next service interval to monitor.

Test	UOM	Method	Limit/Abn	Current	History1	History2
Sample Number		Client Info		<b>ASC0009986</b>	ASC0007915	---
Sample Date		Client Info		<b>07 May 2024</b>	25 Jan 2024	---
Machine Age	hrs	Client Info		<b>976</b>	658	---
Oil Age	hrs	Client Info		<b>318</b>	658	---
Filter Age	hrs	Client Info		<b>0</b>	0	---
Oil Changed		Client Info		<b>Changed</b>	Changed	---
Filter Changed		Client Info		<b>Changed</b>	Changed	---
Sample Status				<b>ATTENTION</b>	NORMAL	---

### WEAR

Metal levels are typical for a new component breaking in.

Iron	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>100	<b>13</b>	2	---
Chromium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>20	<b>&lt;1</b>	0	---
Nickel	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>2	<b>&lt;1</b>	0	---
Titanium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		<b>0</b>	0	---
Silver	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>2	<b>0</b>	0	---
Aluminum	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>25	<b>2</b>	2	---
Lead	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>40	<b>0</b>	<1	---
Copper	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>330	<b>126</b>	12	---
Tin	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>15	<b>2</b>	<1	---
Vanadium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		<b>0</b>	0	---
White Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	<b>NONE</b>	NONE	---
Yellow Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	<b>NONE</b>	NONE	---

### CONTAMINATION

Tests indicate that there is no fuel present in the oil. There is no indication of any contamination in the oil.

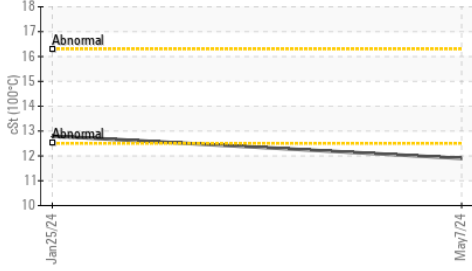
Silicon	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>25	<b>16</b>	10	---
Potassium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>20	<b>&lt;1</b>	3	---
Fuel	%	ASTM D3524	>6.0	<b>0.4</b>	<1.0	---
Water		WC Method	>0.2	<b>NEG</b>	NEG	---
Glycol		WC Method		<b>NEG</b>	NEG	---
Soot %	%	*ASTM D7844	>3	<b>0.1</b>	0.1	---
Nitration	Abs/cm	*ASTM D7624	>20	<b>8.7</b>	5.1	---
Sulfation	Abs/.1mm	*ASTM D7415	>30	<b>21.2</b>	20.6	---
Silt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	<b>NONE</b>	NONE	---
Debris	scalar	*Visual	NONE	<b>NONE</b>	NONE	---
Sand/Dirt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	<b>NONE</b>	NONE	---
Appearance	scalar	*Visual	NORML	<b>NORML</b>	NORML	---
Odor	scalar	*Visual	NORML	<b>NORML</b>	NORML	---
Emulsified Water	scalar	*Visual	>0.2	<b>NEG</b>	NEG	---

### FLUID CONDITION

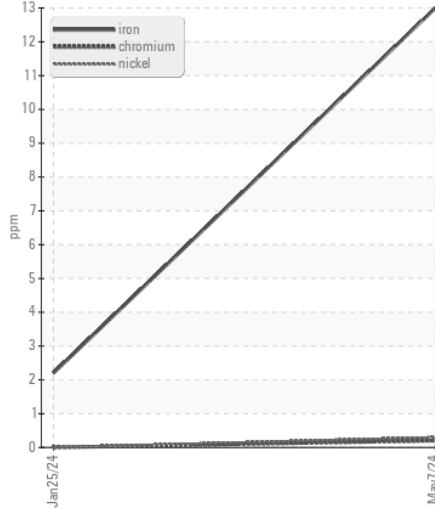
The oil viscosity is lower than normal. The BN result indicates that there is suitable alkalinity remaining in the oil. Confirm oil type.

Sodium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		<b>3</b>	1	---
Boron	ppm	ASTM D5185m		<b>55</b>	88	---
Barium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		<b>0</b>	0	---
Molybdenum	ppm	ASTM D5185m		<b>63</b>	41	---
Manganese	ppm	ASTM D5185m		<b>3</b>	<1	---
Magnesium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		<b>251</b>	412	---
Calcium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		<b>1992</b>	1617	---
Phosphorus	ppm	ASTM D5185m		<b>978</b>	919	---
Zinc	ppm	ASTM D5185m		<b>1170</b>	1076	---
Sulfur	ppm	ASTM D5185m		<b>3936</b>	2951	---
Oxidation	Abs/.1mm	*ASTM D7414	>25	<b>16.8</b>	17.6	---
Base Number (BN)	mg KOH/g	ASTM D2896		<b>6.7</b>	10.1	---
Visc @ 100°C	cSt	ASTM D445		<b>11.9</b>	12.8	---

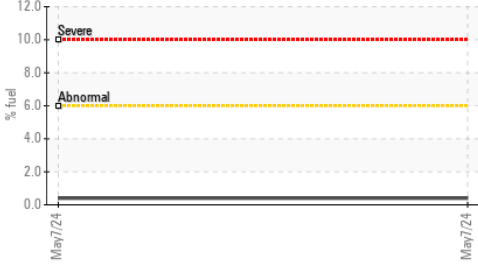
● Viscosity @ 100°C



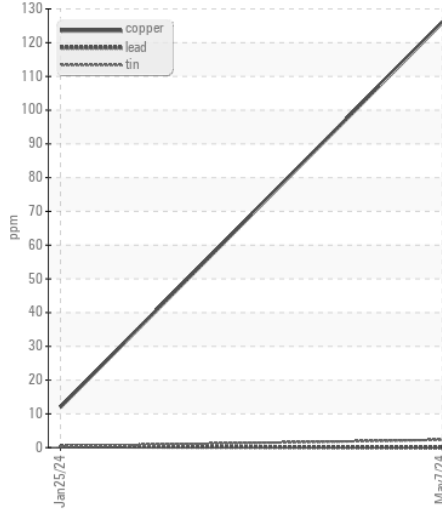
Ferrous Alloys



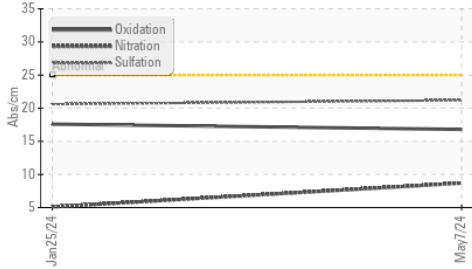
Fuel Dilution



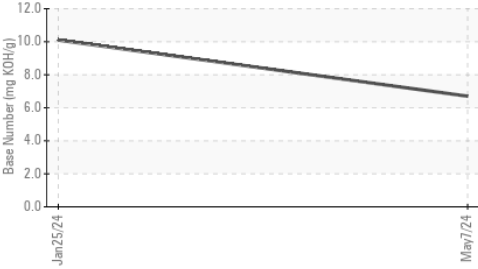
Non-ferrous Metals



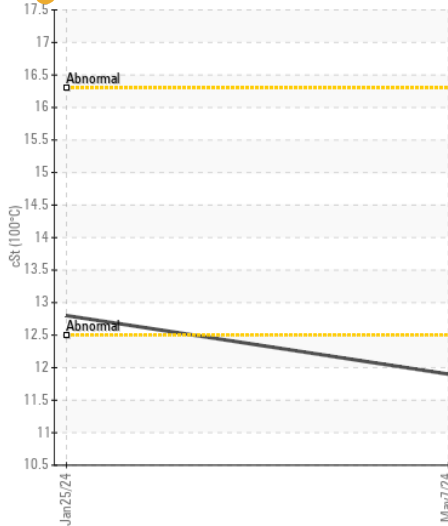
FT-IR (Direct Trend)



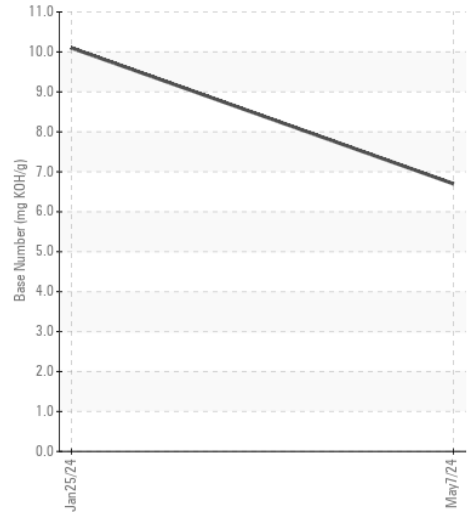
Base Number



● Viscosity @ 100°C



Base Number



Certificate L2367

**Laboratory** : WearCheck USA - 501 Madison Ave., Cary, NC 27513  
**Sample No.** : ASC0009986 **Received** : 13 May 2024  
**Lab Number** : 06176692 **Tested** : 15 May 2024  
**Unique Number** : 11022745 **Diagnosed** : 15 May 2024 - Sean Felton  
**Test Package** : CONST ( Additional Tests: FuelDilution, PercentFuel, TBN )

**TRIANGLE GRADING AND PAVING INC**  
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 BURLINGTON, NC  
 US 27216  
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To discuss this sample report, contact Customer Service at 1-800-237-1369.

\* - Denotes test methods that are outside of the ISO 17025 scope of accreditation.

Statements of conformity to specifications are based on the simple acceptance decision rule (JCGM 106:2012)