

Machine Id VOLVO A45G 342655 onen

Diesel Engine

VOLVO VDS-4.5 Premium Motor Oil 15W40 (--- GAL)

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RECOMMENDATION	Test	UOM	Method	Limit/Abn	Current	History1	History2
Resample at the next service interval to monitor.	Sample Number		Client Info		ML0001454		VCP400980
	Sample Date		Client Info		09 May 2024		27 Feb 2023
	Machine Age	hrs	Client Info		7999	6616	5355
	Oil Age	hrs	Client Info		1383	500	1100
	Filter Age	hrs	Client Info		0	0	0
	Oil Changed		Client Info		Changed	Changed	Changed
	Filter Changed		Client Info		Changed	Changed	Changed
	Sample Status				NORMAL	NORMAL	NORMAL
WEAR All component wear rates are normal.	Iron	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>100	19	18	13
	Chromium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>20	<1	<1	<1
	Nickel	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0	1	2
	Titanium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0	0	0
	Silver	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>2	0	0	<1
	Aluminum	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>25	4	1	4
	Lead	ppm	ASTM D5185m		1	5	2
	Copper	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>330	5	4	4
	Tin	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0	<1	<1
	Vanadium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		<1	<1	<1
	White Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
	Yellow Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
CONTAMINATION	Silicon	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>25	4	4	4
CONTAMINATION	Potassium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0	2	1
There is no indication of any contamination in the oil.	Fuel	pp	WC Method	>6.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0
	Water		WC Method		NEG	NEG	NEG
	Glycol		WC Method		NEG	NEG	NEG
	Soot %	%	*ASTM D7844	>3	0.7	0.8	0.6
	Nitration	Abs/cm	*ASTM D7624	>20	9.9	11.4	11.1
	Sulfation	Abs/.1mm	*ASTM D7415	>30	23.2	23.4	22.8
	Silt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
	Debris	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
	Sand/Dirt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
	Appearance	scalar	*Visual	NORML	NORML	NORML	NORML
	Odor	scalar	*Visual	NORML	NORML	NORML	NORML
	Emulsified Water	scalar	*Visual	>0.2	NEG	NEG	NEG
FLUID CONDITION	Sodium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		3	4	3
	Boron	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0	18	17
The BN result indicates that there is suitable alkalinity remaining in the oil. The condition of the oil is acceptable for the time in service.	Barium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0	0	0
	Molybdenum	ppm	ASTM D5185m		81	48	54
	Manganese	ppm	ASTM D5185m		<1	<1	<1
	Magnesium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		78	711	664
	Calcium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		2295	1354	1314
	Phosphorus	ppm	ASTM D5185m		946	683	614
	Zinc	ppm	ASTM D5185m		1104	930	897
	Sulfur	ppm	ASTM D5185m		3990	2825	2582
	Oxidation	Abs/.1mm	*ASTM D7414	>25	15.7	21.2	19.7
	Base Number (BN)	mg KOH/g	ASTM D2896		4.3	5.5	5.7
	Vier C 10000	- 04			10.0	10.0	10.0

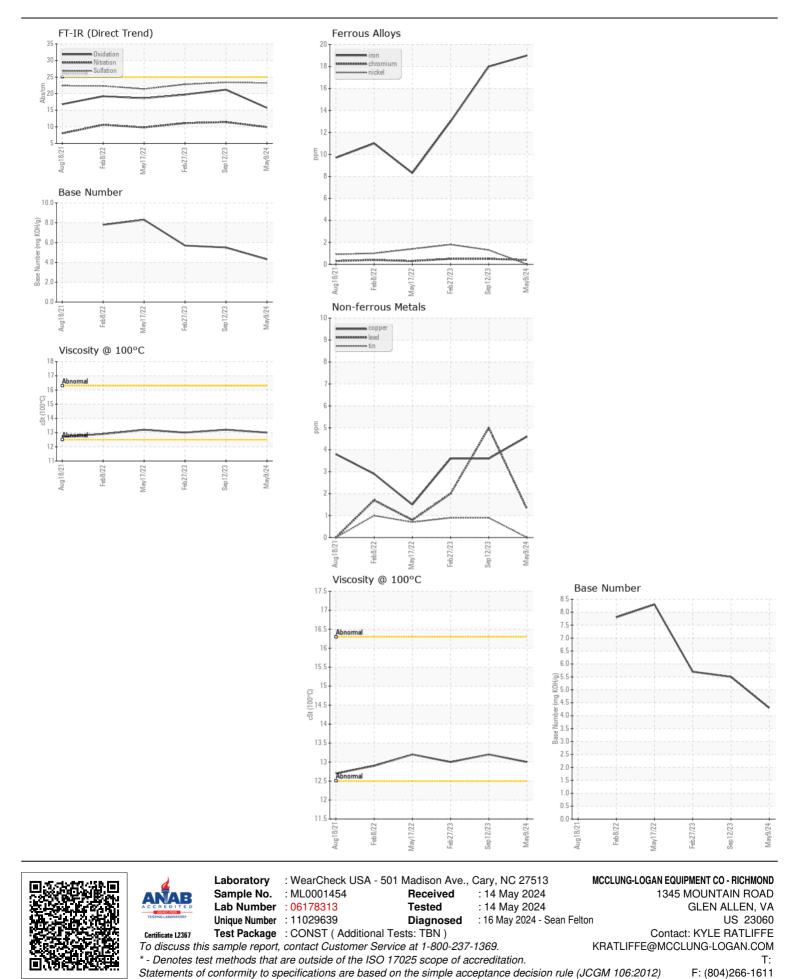
Visc @ 100°C cSt

ASTM D445

13.2

13.0

13.0



Statements of conformity to specifications are based on the simple acceptance decision rule (JCGM 106:2012)