

## WEAR ATTENTION CONTAMINATION ABNORMAL FLUID CONDITION NORMAL



## [42174 US SILICA] Machine Id VOLVO L350H 1186

Diesel Engine

## VOLVO ULTRA DIESEL ENGINE OIL 15W40 VDS-3 (--- GAL)

RECOMMENDATION

We advise that you check the air filter, air induction system, and any areas where dirt may enter the component. Oil and filter change at the time of sampling has been noted. Resample at the next service interval to monitor.

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All other component wear rates are normal.

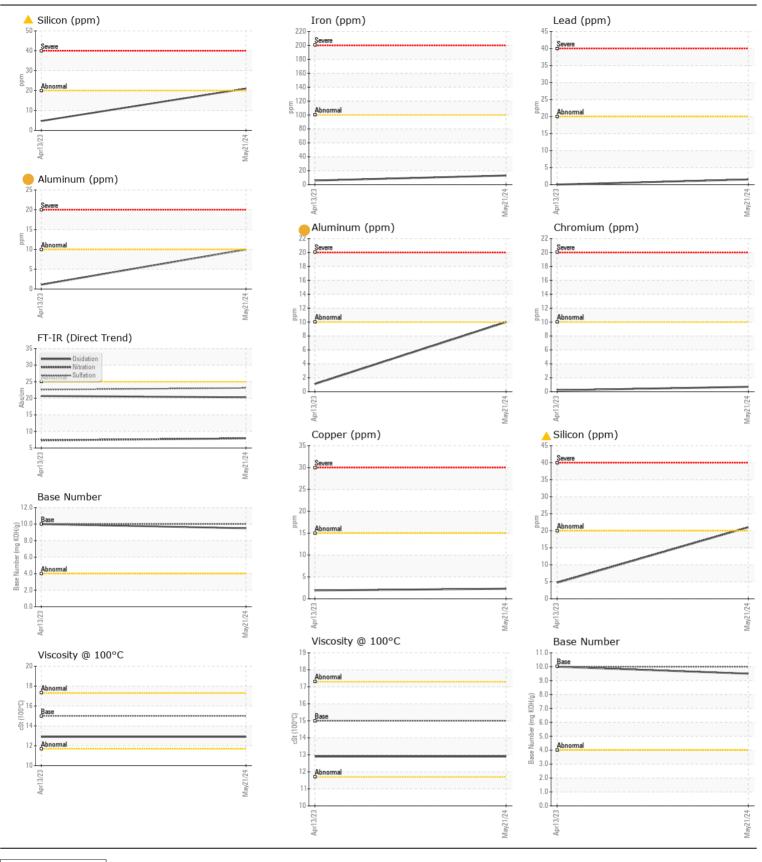
CO	R/H	NAT	
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Elemental levels of silicon (Si) and aluminum (Al) indicate aluminasilicate (coarse dirt) ingress.

FLUID CONDITION				
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The BN result indicates that there is suitable alkalinity remaining in the oil. The condition of the oil is acceptable for the time in service.

Test	UOM	Method	Limit/Abn	Current	History1	History2
Sample Number		Client Info		VCP453823	VCP368315	
Sample Date		Client Info		21 May 2024	13 Apr 2023	
Machine Age	hrs	Client Info		8532	4739	
Oil Age	hrs	Client Info		0	0	
Filter Age	hrs	Client Info		0	0	
Oil Changed		Client Info		Changed	Changed	
Filter Changed		Client Info		Changed	Changed	
Sample Status				ABNORMAL	NORMAL	
Iron	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>100	13	6	
Chromium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>10	<1	<1	
Nickel	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>10	1	0	
Titanium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		1	0	
Silver	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>2	<1	0	
Aluminum	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>10	🥚 10	1	
Lead	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>20	2	0	
Copper	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>15	2	2	
Tin	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>10	1	<1	
Vanadium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		<1	0	
White Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	
Yellow Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	
Silicon	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>20	<b>A</b> 21	5	
Potassium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>20	3	0	
Fuel		WC Method	>6.0	<1.0	<1.0	
Water		WC Method	>0.1	NEG	NEG	
Glycol		WC Method		NEG	NEG	
Soot %	%	*ASTM D7844	>3	0.3	0.3	
Nitration	Abs/cm	*ASTM D7624	>20	7.9	7.3	
Sulfation	Abs/.1mm	*ASTM D7415	>30	23.1	22.6	
Silt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	
Debris	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	
Sand/Dirt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	
Appearance	scalar	*Visual	NORML	NORML	NORML	
Odor	scalar	*Visual	NORML	NORML	NORML	
Emulsified Water	scalar	*Visual	>0.1	NEG	NEG	
0				•	0	
Sodium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	0.5	2	3	
Boron	ppm	ASTM D5185m	2.5	49	48	
Barium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	0.0	0	0	
Molybdenum	ppm	ASTM D5185m	0.7	45	45	
Manganese	ppm	ASTM D5185m	0.0	<1	<1	
Magnesium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	256	507	520	
Calcium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	2057	1616	1819	
Phosphorus	ppm	ASTM D5185m	935	886	939	
Zinc	ppm	ASTM D5185m	1223	1116	1141	
Sulfur	ppm	ASTM D5185m	4079	3031	3483	
Oxidation	Abs/.1mm	*ASTM D7414	>25	20.3	20.7	
Base Number (BN)	mg KOH/g	ASTM D2896	10	9.5	10.0	
Visc @ 100°C	cSt	ASTM D445	15.0	12.9	12.9	



215 - ASCENDUM MACHINERY INC - CAYCE Laboratory : WearCheck USA - 501 Madison Ave., Cary, NC 27513 Sample No. : VCP453823 Received 2303 AIRPORT BLVD : 23 May 2024 Lab Number : 06188757 Tested CAYCE, SC : 24 May 2024 Unique Number : 11045509 Diagnosed : 28 May 2024 - Sean Felton US 29033 Test Package : MOB 1 (Additional Tests: TBN) Contact: TAMI BROWDER Certificate L2367 To discuss this sample report, contact Customer Service at 1-800-237-1369. \* - Denotes test methods that are outside of the ISO 17025 scope of accreditation. T: (803)923-2138 Statements of conformity to specifications are based on the simple acceptance decision rule (JCGM 106:2012) F: (803)791-9920

Contact/Location: TAMI BROWDER - VOLVO0013 Page 2 of 2