



VOLVO

OIL ANALYSIS REPORT

WEAR	NORMAL
CONTAMINATION	NORMAL
FLUID CONDITION	NORMAL

Area
[SWO-072114 APAC]

Machine Id
VOLVO EC350EL 314549

Component
Hydraulic System

Fluid
{not provided} (--- GAL)

RECOMMENDATION

Resample at the next service interval to monitor. Please specify the brand, type, and viscosity of the oil on your next sample.

Test	UOM	Method	Limit/Abn	Current	History1	History2
Sample Number		Client Info		VCP453739	---	---
Sample Date		Client Info		22 May 2024	---	---
Machine Age	hrs	Client Info		4555	---	---
Oil Age	hrs	Client Info		0	---	---
Filter Age	hrs	Client Info		0	---	---
Oil Changed		Client Info		Not Changd	---	---
Filter Changed		Client Info		Not Changd	---	---
Sample Status				NORMAL	---	---

WEAR

All component wear rates are normal.

Iron	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>20	5	---	---
Chromium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>10	<1	---	---
Nickel	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>10	0	---	---
Titanium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0	---	---
Silver	ppm	ASTM D5185m		<1	---	---
Aluminum	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>10	<1	---	---
Lead	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>10	0	---	---
Copper	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>75	9	---	---
Tin	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>10	0	---	---
Vanadium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0	---	---
White Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	---	---
Yellow Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	---	---

CONTAMINATION

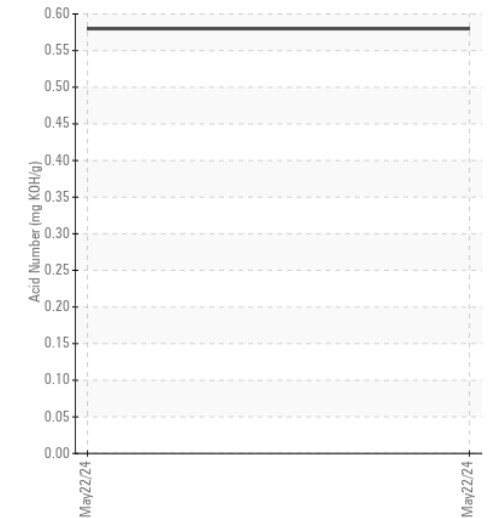
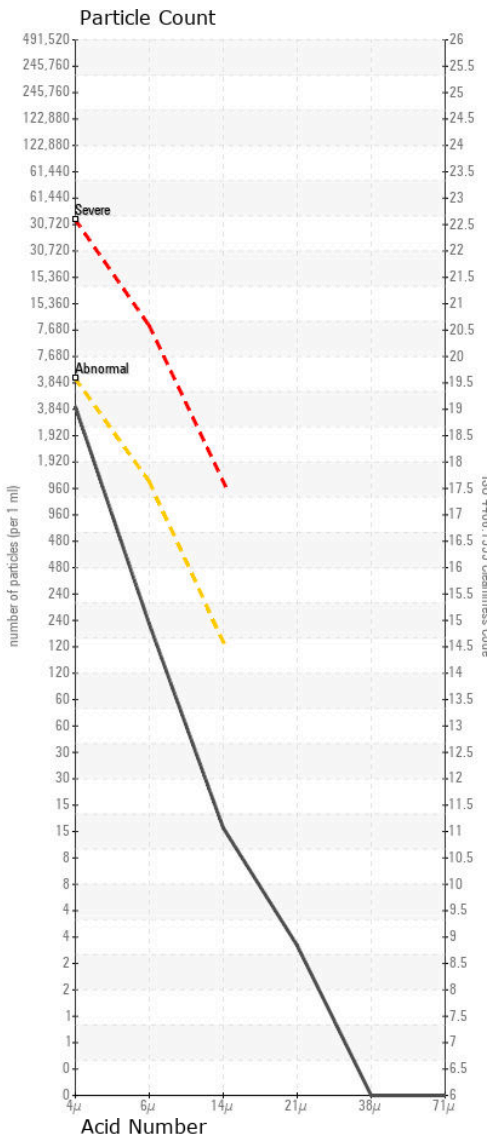
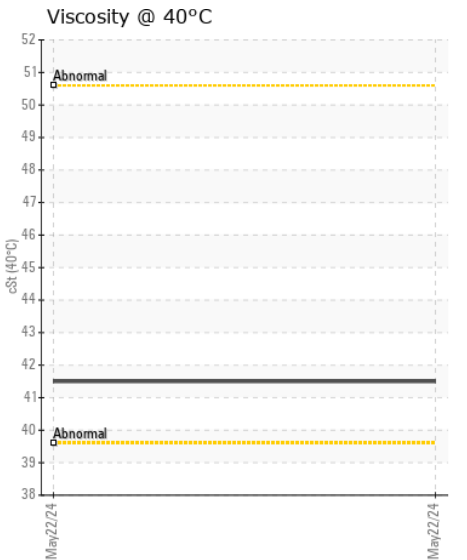
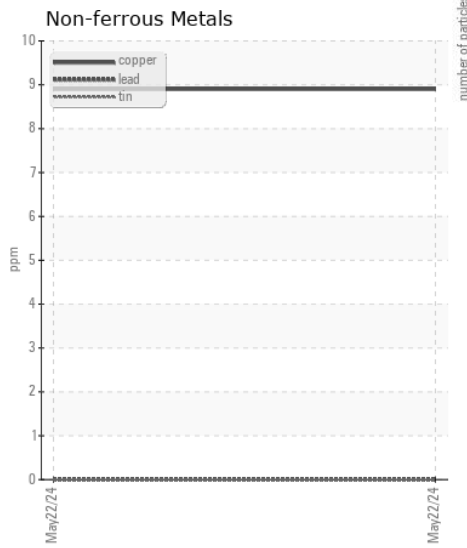
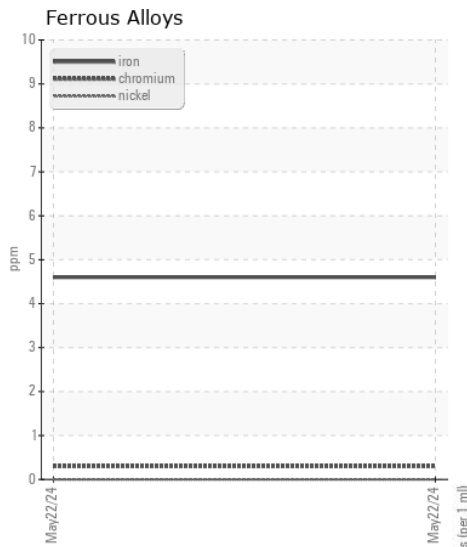
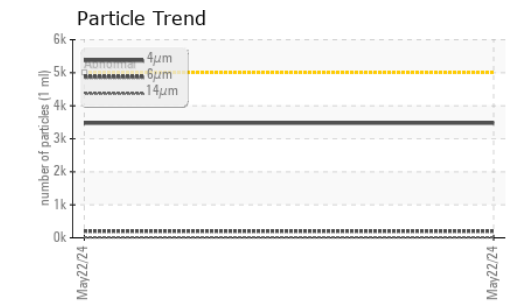
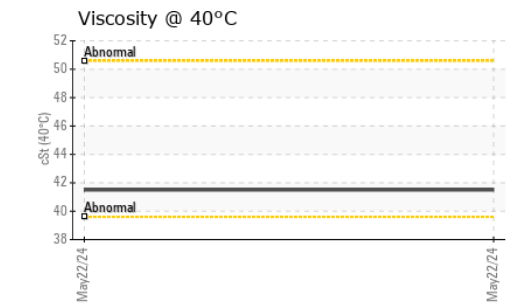
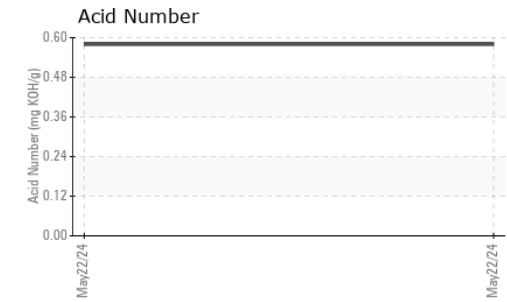
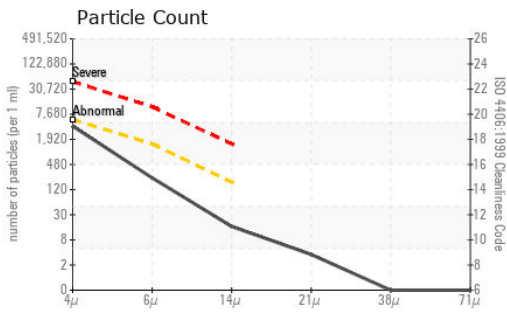
The system cleanliness is acceptable for your target ISO 4406 cleanliness code. The system and fluid cleanliness is acceptable.

Silicon	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>20	4	---	---
Potassium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>20	0	---	---
Water		WC Method	>0.1	NEG	---	---
Particles >4µm		ASTM D7647	>5000	3474	---	---
Particles >6µm		ASTM D7647	>1300	202	---	---
Particles >14µm		ASTM D7647	>160	14	---	---
Particles >21µm		ASTM D7647	>40	3	---	---
Particles >38µm		ASTM D7647	>10	0	---	---
Particles >71µm		ASTM D7647	>3	0	---	---
Oil Cleanliness		ISO 4406 (c)	>19/17/14	19/15/11	---	---
Silt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	---	---
Debris	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	---	---
Sand/Dirt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	---	---
Appearance	scalar	*Visual	NORML	NORML	---	---
Odor	scalar	*Visual	NORML	NORML	---	---
Emulsified Water	scalar	*Visual	>0.1	NEG	---	---

FLUID CONDITION

The AN level is acceptable for this fluid. The condition of the oil is suitable for further service.

Sodium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		2	---	---
Boron	ppm	ASTM D5185m		8	---	---
Barium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0	---	---
Molybdenum	ppm	ASTM D5185m		6	---	---
Manganese	ppm	ASTM D5185m		<1	---	---
Magnesium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		28	---	---
Calcium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		961	---	---
Phosphorus	ppm	ASTM D5185m		535	---	---
Zinc	ppm	ASTM D5185m		671	---	---
Sulfur	ppm	ASTM D5185m		4478	---	---
Acid Number (AN)	mg KOH/g	ASTM D8045		0.58	---	---
Visc @ 40°C	cSt	ASTM D445		41.5	---	---



Certificate L2367

Laboratory : WearCheck USA - 501 Madison Ave., Cary, NC 27513
Sample No. : VCP453739
Lab Number : 06190385
Unique Number : 11047137
Test Package : MOB 2

Received : 24 May 2024
Tested : 28 May 2024
Diagnosed : 28 May 2024 - Wes Davis

COWIN EQUIPMENT COMPANY
 7950 PITTMAN AVE
 PENSACOLA, FL
 US 32534

Contact: HUGH DOBBS
 HDOBBS@COWIN.COM

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 F: (850)474-1602

To discuss this sample report, contact Customer Service at 1-800-237-1369.

* - Denotes test methods that are outside of the ISO 17025 scope of accreditation.

Statements of conformity to specifications are based on the simple acceptance decision rule (JCGM 106:2012)