WEAR CONTAMINATION FLUID CONDITION

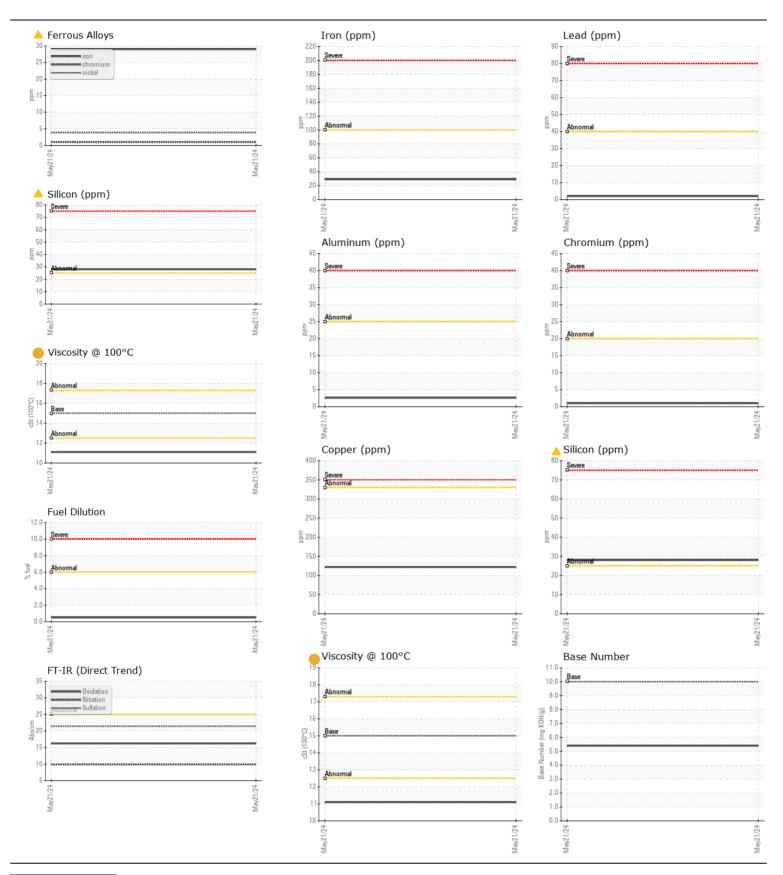
ABNORMAL ATTENTION

Area

[566438 RENTALS] VOLVO A25G 752786



VOLVO ULTRA DIESEL ENGIN	NE OIL 15W4	0 VDS	S-3 (C	AL)			
RECOMMENDATION	Test	UOM	Method	Limit/Abn	Current	History1	History2
Oil and filter change at the time of sampling has been noted. No corrective action is recommended at this time. Resample at the next service interval to monitor.	Sample Number		Client Info		VCP454771		
	Sample Date		Client Info		21 May 2024		
	Machine Age	hrs	Client Info		1097		
	Oil Age	hrs	Client Info		0		
	Filter Age	hrs	Client Info		0		
	Oil Changed		Client Info		Changed		
	Filter Changed		Client Info		Changed		
	Sample Status				ABNORMAL		
WEAR	Iron	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>100	29		
Valve wear is indicated.	Chromium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>20	1		
	Nickel	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>2	4		
	Titanium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		<1		
	Silver	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>2	2		
	Aluminum	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>25	3		
	Lead	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>40	2		
	Copper	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>330	122		
	Tin	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>15	2		
	Vanadium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		<1		
	White Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE		
	Yellow Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE		
CONTABINATION	0'''		AOTH DE LOS	0.5			
CONTAMINATION	Silicon	ppm	ASTM D5185m		<u>^</u> 28		
Fuel content negligible. Elemental level of silicon (Si) above normal indicating ingress of seal material.	Potassium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		4		
	Fuel	%	ASTM D3524		0.5		
	Water		WC Method	>0.2	NEG		
	Glycol	0/	WC Method	0	NEG		
	Soot %	%	*ASTM D7844		0.4		
	Nitration Sulfation	Abs/cm Abs/.1mm	*ASTM D7624 *ASTM D7415	>20	9.9		
	Silt				21.4 NONE		
	Debris	scalar	*Visual *Visual	NONE	NONE		
	Sand/Dirt	scalar scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE		
	Appearance	scalar	*Visual	NORML	NORML		
	Odor	scalar	*Visual	NORML	NORML		
	Emulsified Water			>0.2	NEG		
FLUID CONDITION	Sodium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	0 =	3		
The oil viscosity is lower than normal. The BN result indicates that there is suitable alkalinity remaining in the oil. Confirm oil type.	Boron	ppm	ASTM D5185m		33		
	Barium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0		
	Molybdenum	ppm	ASTM D5185m		80		
	Manganese	ppm	ASTM D5185m		7		
	Magnesium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		112		
	Calcium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		2205		
	Phosphorus	ppm	ASTM D5185m		1006		
	Zinc	ppm	ASTM D5185m		1193		
	Sulfur	ppm	ASTM D5185m		4332		
	Oxidation	Abs/.1mm	*ASTM D7414		16.2		
	Base Number (BN)				5.4		
	Visc @ 100°C	cSt	ASTM D445	15.0	11.1		





Certificate L2367

Report Id: VOLVO0095 [WUSCAR] 06191408 (Generated: 05/30/2024 09:19:18) Rev: 1

Laboratory Sample No.

: WearCheck USA - 501 Madison Ave., Cary, NC 27513 : VCP454771 Lab Number : 06191408

Unique Number: 11048160

Received : 24 May 2024 **Tested** : 30 May 2024 Diagnosed

: 30 May 2024 - Sean Felton

Test Package: MOB 1 (Additional Tests: FuelDilution, PercentFuel, TBN) To discuss this sample report, contact Customer Service at 1-800-237-1369. * - Denotes test methods that are outside of the ISO 17025 scope of accreditation.

Statements of conformity to specifications are based on the simple acceptance decision rule (JCGM 106:2012)

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