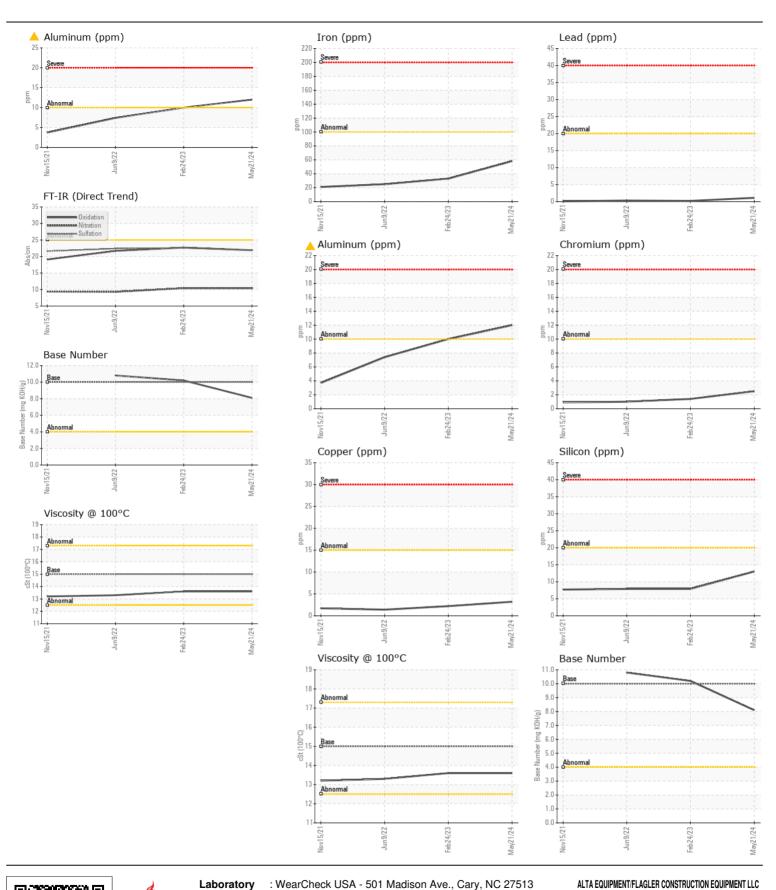
WEAR CONTAMINATION **FLUID CONDITION** **ABNORMAL NORMAL NORMAL**



[716824 SYNERGY] **VOLVO ECR235 314203**

Diesel Engine

VOLVO ULTRA DIESEL ENGIN	IE OIL 15W4	0 VDS	S-3 (C	iAL)	-		
RECOMMENDATION	Test	UOM	Method	Limit/Abn	Current	History1	History2
Oil and filter change at the time of sampling has been noted. No corrective action is recommended at this time. Resample at the next service interval to monitor.	Sample Number		Client Info		VCP450727	-	VCP375851
	Sample Date		Client Info		21 May 2024	24 Feb 2023	09 Jun 2022
	Machine Age	hrs	Client Info		4253	3136	2375
	Oil Age	hrs	Client Info		0	500	500
	Filter Age	hrs	Client Info		0	0	0
	Oil Changed		Client Info		Changed	Changed	Changed
	Filter Changed		Client Info		Changed	Changed	Changed
	Sample Status				ABNORMAL	NORMAL	NORMAL
WEAR	Iron	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>100	58	33	25
The above is an investigation of the same	Chromium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>10	2	1	1
The aluminum level is abnormal. All other component wear rates are normal.	Nickel	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>10	1	1	<1
	Titanium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		<1	<1	<1
	Silver	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>2	1	0	<1
	Aluminum	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>10	<u> </u>	10	7
	Lead	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>20	1	<1	<1
	Copper	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>15	3	2	1
	Tin	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>10	2	1	1
	Vanadium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		<1	<1	0
	White Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
	Yellow Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
CONTAMINATION	Silicon	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>20	13	8	8
There is no indication of any contamination in the oil.	Potassium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>20	2	2	0
	Fuel		WC Method	>6.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0
	Water		WC Method	>0.1	NEG	NEG	NEG
	Glycol		WC Method		NEG	NEG	NEG
	Soot %	%	*ASTM D7844	>3	0.3	0.2	0.2
	Nitration	Abs/cm	*ASTM D7624	>20	10.4	10.4	9.3
	Sulfation	Abs/.1mm	*ASTM D7415	>30	21.9	22.6	22.4
	Silt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
	Debris	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
	Sand/Dirt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
	Appearance	scalar	*Visual	NORML	NORML	NORML	NORML
	Odor	scalar	*Visual	NORML	NORML	NORML	NORML
	Emulsified Water	scalar	*Visual	>0.1	NEG	NEG	NEG
FLUID CONDITION	Sodium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		3	<1	3
The BN result indicates that there is suitable alkalinity remaining in the oil. The condition of the oil is suitable for further service.	Boron	ppm	ASTM D5185m	2.5	20	19	41
	Barium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		2	3	0
	Molybdenum	ppm	ASTM D5185m		50	44	39
	Manganese	ppm	ASTM D5185m		1	<1	<1
	Magnesium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		552	507	508
	Calcium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		1701	1812	1713
	Phosphorus	ppm	ASTM D5185m		999	952	881
	Zinc	ppm		1223	1210	1159	1062
	Sulfur	ppm	ASTM D5185m		3235	2857	3353
	Oxidation	Abs/.1mm	*ASTM D7414		21.9	22.7	21.7
	Base Number (BN)		ASTM D2896		8.1	10.2	10.8
	Visc @ 100°C	cSt	ASTM D445	15.0	13.6	13.6	13.3





Certificate L2367

Unique Number : 11048577

Laboratory Sample No. Lab Number : 06191825

: VCP450727

: WearCheck USA - 501 Madison Ave., Cary, NC 27513 Received

Tested : 29 May 2024 Diagnosed Test Package : MOB 1 (Additional Tests: TBN)

: 30 May 2024 - Sean Felton

: 28 May 2024

8418 PALM RIVER ROAD TAMPA, FL US 33619

Contact: KENNY HANEY khaney@flaglerce.com

T: (813)630-0077

To discuss this sample report, contact Customer Service at 1-800-237-1369. * - Denotes test methods that are outside of the ISO 17025 scope of accreditation.

F: (813)630-2233 Statements of conformity to specifications are based on the simple acceptance decision rule (JCGM 106:2012)