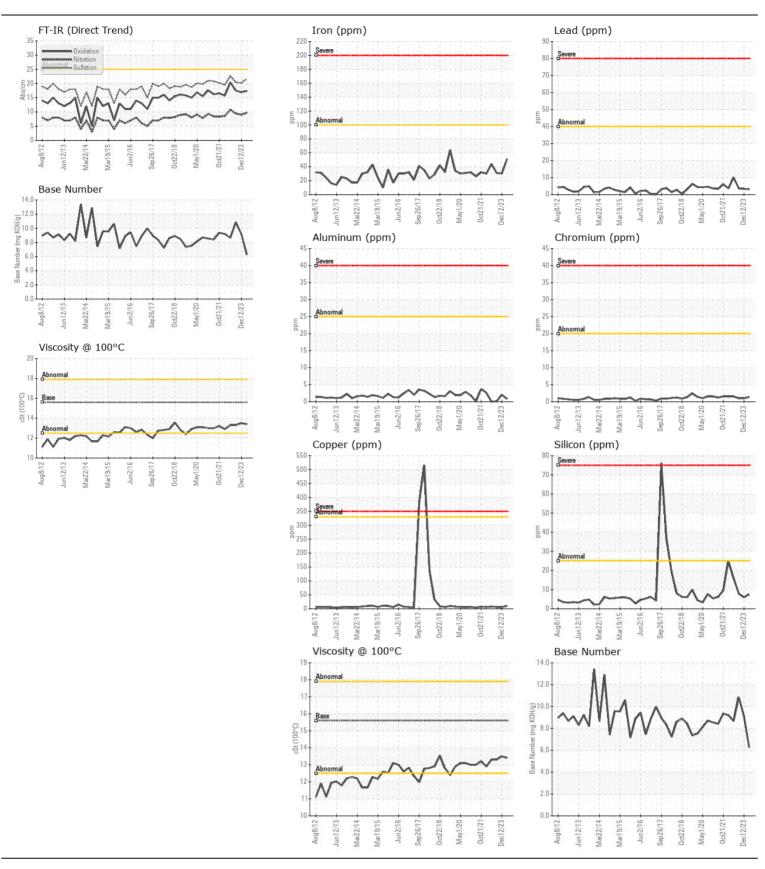
WEAR CONTAMINATION **FLUID CONDITION** **NORMAL NORMAL** NORMAL

Machine Id

WESTERN STAR 28

Diesel Engine

RECOMMENDATION	Test	UOM	Method	Limit/Abn	Current	History1	History2
	Sample Number		Client Info		LP0002089	LP0000522	LP0000499
Resample at the next service interval to monitor.	Sample Date		Client Info		20 May 2024	12 Dec 2023	01 Aug 202
	Machine Age	mls	Client Info		203232	37361	27637
	Oil Age	mls	Client Info		10000	9724	11291
	Filter Age	mls	Client Info		10000	9724	11291
	Oil Changed		Client Info		Changed	Changed	Changed
	Filter Changed		Client Info		Changed	Changed	Changed
	Sample Status				NORMAL	NORMAL	NORMAL
WEAR	Iron	nnm	ASTM D5185m	>100	51	30	31
WLAN	Chromium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		1	1	1
All component wear rates are normal.	Nickel	ppm	ASTM D5185m		<1	<1	0
	Titanium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		<1	<1	0
	Silver	ppm	ASTM D5185m		<1	<1	<1
	Aluminum	ppm	ASTM D5185m		<1	2	<1
	Lead	ppm	ASTM D5185m		3	3	4
	Copper	ppm	ASTM D5185m		10	5	6
	Tin	ppm	ASTM D5185m		<1	<1	<1
	Vanadium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	710	0	0	<1
	White Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
	Yellow Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
CONTAMINATION	Silicon	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>25	7	6	8
There is no indication of any contamination in the oil.	Potassium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>20	4	0	1
	Fuel		WC Method	>5	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0
	Water		WC Method	>0.2	NEG	NEG	NEG
	Glycol		WC Method		NEG	NEG	NEG
	Soot %	%	*ASTM D7844	>3	0.4	0.4	0.4
	Nitration	Abs/cm	*ASTM D7624	>20	9.7	9.0	9.4
	Sulfation	Abs/.1mm	*ASTM D7415		21.6	20.2	20.4
	Silt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
	Debris	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
	Sand/Dirt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
	Appearance	scalar	*Visual	NORML	NORML	NORML	NORMI
	Odor	scalar	*Visual	NORML	NORML	NORML	NORM
	Emulsified Water	scalar	*Visual	>0.2	NEG	NEG	NEG
FLUID CONDITION	Sodium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0	<1	3
	Boron	ppm	ASTM D5185m		11	12	8
The BN result indicates that there is suitable alkalinity remaining in the oil. The condition of the oil is suitable for further service.	Barium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0	0	0
	Molybdenum	ppm	ASTM D5185m		24	57	58
	Manganese	ppm	ASTM D5185m		<1	<1	<1
	Magnesium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		140	792	944
	Calcium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		1901	1199	1075
	Phosphorus	ppm	ASTM D5185m		789	1010	962
	Zinc	ppm	ASTM D5185m		961	1192	1233
	Sulfur	ppm	ASTM D5185m		2957	2966	3440
	Oxidation	Abs/.1mm	*ASTM D7414	>25	17.4	16.9	17.5
	Base Number (BN)	mg KOH/g	ASTM D2896		6.26	9.15	10.84
	Visc @ 100°C	cSt	ASTM D445	450	13.4	13.5	13.3





Certificate L2367

Laboratory Sample No.

: LP0002089 Lab Number : 06192996 Unique Number : 11049748 Test Package : MOB 2

: WearCheck USA - 501 Madison Ave., Cary, NC 27513 Received : 28 May 2024 **Tested** : 30 May 2024

Diagnosed : 30 May 2024 - Wes Davis

US 02081 Contact: PAUL BECKMAN pbeckman@smlorusso.com

S.M. LORUSSO & SONS

221 NORFOLK ST.

WALPOLE, MA

T: (508)668-2603 F: (508)660-0232

To discuss this sample report, contact Customer Service at 1-800-237-1369. * - Denotes test methods that are outside of the ISO 17025 scope of accreditation.

Statements of conformity to specifications are based on the simple acceptance decision rule (JCGM 106:2012)