

WEAR
CONTAMINATION
FLUID CONDITION

ABNORMAL NORMAL NORMAL

Area

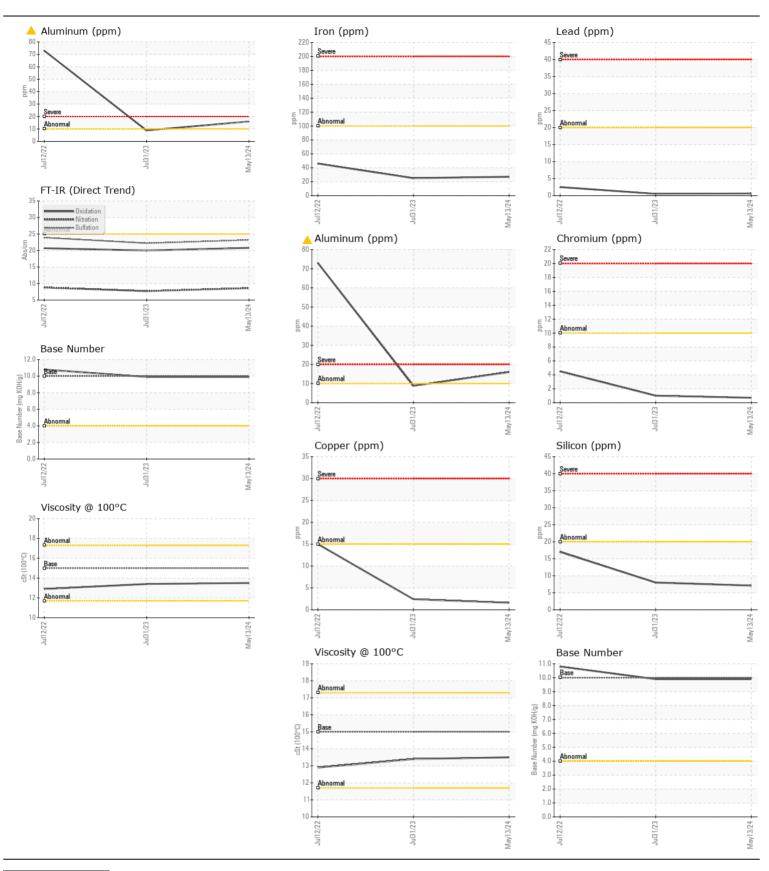
## [ASH GROVE]

**VOLVO L110H 38256 (S/N 632327)**Component

Diesel Engine

VOLVO ULTRA DIESEL ENGINE OIL 15W40 VDS-3 (--- GAL)

RECOMMENDATION	Test	UOM	Method	Limit/Abn	Current	History1	History2
Oil and filter change at the time of sampling has been noted. Resample at the next service interval to monitor.	Sample Number		Client Info		VKC0001170		VKC0000599
	Sample Date		Client Info		13 May 2024	31 Jul 2023	12 Jul 2022
	Machine Age	hrs	Client Info		2667	1935	572
	Oil Age	hrs	Client Info		500	500	572
	Filter Age	hrs	Client Info		500	500	572
	Oil Changed		Client Info		Changed	Changed	Changed
	Filter Changed Sample Status		Client Info		Changed ABNORMAL	Changed NORMAL	Changed ABNORMAL
WEAR	Iron	ppm	ASTM D5185m		27	25	46
The aluminum level is abnormal. All other component wear rates are normal.	Chromium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		<1	1	4
	Nickel	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>10	0	<1	0
	Titanium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		<1	0	<1
	Silver	ppm	ASTM D5185m		<1	0	1
	Aluminum	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>10	<u> </u>	9	<b>^</b> 73
	Lead	ppm	ASTM D5185m		<1	<1	2
	Copper	ppm	ASTM D5185m		2	2	15
	Tin	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>10	2	1	4
	Vanadium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0	0	0
	White Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
	Yellow Metal	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
CONTAMINATION	Silicon	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>20	7	8	17
	Potassium	ppm	ASTM D5185m	>20	5	1	2
There is no indication of any contamination in the oil.	Fuel		WC Method	>6.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0
	Water		WC Method	>0.1	NEG	NEG	NEG
	Glycol		WC Method		NEG	NEG	NEG
	Soot %	%	*ASTM D7844	>3	0.7	0.7	0.6
	Nitration	Abs/cm	*ASTM D7624	>20	8.6	7.7	8.8
	Sulfation	Abs/.1mm	*ASTM D7415	>30	23.2	22.2	23.9
	Silt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
	Debris	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
	Sand/Dirt	scalar	*Visual	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
	Appearance	scalar	*Visual	NORML	NORML	NORML	NORML
	Odor	scalar	*Visual	NORML	NORML	NORML	NORML
	Emulsified Water	scalar	*Visual	>0.1	NEG	NEG	NEG
FLUID CONDITION	Sodium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		3	3	2
LOID CONDITION	Boron	ppm	ASTM D5185m	2.5	65	32	34
The BN result indicates that there is suitable alkalinity remaining in the oil. The condition of the oil is suitable for further service.	Barium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		0	2	11
	Molybdenum	ppm	ASTM D5185m		54	55	39
	Manganese	ppm	ASTM D5185m		1	<1	3
	Magnesium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		573	657	610
	Calcium	ppm	ASTM D5185m		1744	2160	1568
	Phosphorus	ppm	ASTM D5185m		973	1222	964
	Zinc	ppm	ASTM D5185m		1151	1447	1146
	Sulfur	ppm	ASTM D5185m		3239	3771	3898
	Oxidation	Abs/.1mm	*ASTM D7414		20.8	20.0	20.7
			ASTM D2896		9.9	9.9	10.8
	Base Number (BNI)	[[[() N. JH/()					





Laboratory Sample No.

: WearCheck USA - 501 Madison Ave., Cary, NC 27513 Lab Number : 06193387

: VKC0001170 Unique Number : 11050139

Received **Tested** Diagnosed

: 30 May 2024 : 30 May 2024 - Jonathan Hester Test Package: MOBCE (Additional Tests: TBN)

: 28 May 2024

To discuss this sample report, contact Customer Service at 1-800-237-1369.

\* - Denotes test methods that are outside of the ISO 17025 scope of accreditation.

KANSAS CITY, KS US 66110 Contact: PAT SAUSE

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Statements of conformity to specifications are based on the simple acceptance decision rule (JCGM 106:2012)

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